

Index

- AaaS *see* analytic as a service
- acceptable usage policy, 438
- access control
 - attribute-based access control, 425
 - list, 423
 - manager, 420–421
 - mechanism, 417, 419, 423–424, 428, 431
 - model, 419, 423–425
 - policy, 420–421, 424
 - risk-based access control, 425
 - rule-based access control, 424
 - system, 417–418, 426, 429
 - trust-based access control, 430
- accountability, 260
- ACID transactions, 552, 553
- Acquia, 146
- active directory, 430
- the actor-oriented programming, 616
- the actor model, 611–612
- admission control policy, 304, 307
- adoption of cloud in education, 506–507
- Amazon
 - auto scaling, 281–282
 - AWS, 175
 - dynamoDB, 559
 - EC2, 559
 - elastic cloud computing, 301, 302, 559
 - elastic compute cloud, 18–19
 - elastic map reduce (EMR), 301, 558–560
 - Glacier, 559
 - Redshift, 559
 - S3, 559
 - simpleDB, 558
 - simple queue service (SQS), 27
 - simple storage service, 301
 - web services, 301, 554
- Ambari, 588
- Amdahl's law, 544, 548
- analytic cloud, 555–556
- analytics as a service, 8
- analytics in cloud, 582–594
- anonymization, 261
 - k-anonymity, 264
 - l-diversity, 264
 - t-closeness, 264
- aPaaS *see* application platform as a service
- Apache Accumulo, 554
- Apache Cassandra, 554
- Apache Giraph, 547, 549
- Apache Hadoop *see* Hadoop
- Apache Storm, 548, 549
- API, 65
 - application deployment and architecture, 678
 - application platform as a service, 66–68
 - approach, 366
 - ARBAC, 419
 - auction, 479, 481–482
 - auditing, 218
 - authentication, 417–419, 421, 426–430
 - authorization, 417–423, 426, 428–429, 431
 - see also* OAuth
 - automated billing, 161

- autonomic networking, 116
- availability, 209, 435
- average energy used, 307
- average server setup time, 307
- Azure, 26

- bare metal, 556–558
- batch jobs, 485
- benchmarks, cloud testing, 347
- big data, 539–549, 680
 - analytics, 543–544, 680
 - applications, 541
 - definition, 540
 - graph analytics, 545–547
 - sources, 540
 - types, 540
- big data in a cloud, 551–560
- BigTable, 564
- binding corporate rules, 470
- BrainMerge, 499
- broker aggregation, 375, 379–380
- business continuity, 100, 230–231

- CAMP *see* cloud application management for platforms
- CAP theorem, 553, 560, 563
- capacity planning and management, 277–290
 - hybrid planning, 280
 - industrial solutions, 280–284
 - proactive planning, 280
 - reactive planning, 279
 - research, 284–289
- capacity planning modeling, 287–288
- carbon emissions per GB of storage, 308
- CDMI *see* cloud data management interface
- Chef, 147
- Children’s Online Privacy Protection Act, 467
- China, 665–668
- Chukwa, 588
- CIMI *see* cloud infrastructure management interface
- Citrix, 89
- cloud access control, 213
- cloud application management for platforms, 66, 173, 199–200
- cloud applications, 517–522 *see also* personal applications of cloud
- cloud applications in emerging markets, 664–674
 - cloud deployments, 666
 - factors constraining the diffusion, 672–673
 - factors driving the use and deployment, 670–672
 - rural-urban and intersectoral differences, 669
- cloud assessment, 370
- cloud auditor, 434
- cloud broker, 255, 434, 482–483
- cloud brokerage, 60–61
- cloud carrier, 434
- cloud champion, 367
- cloud computing, 3–14, 150
 - attributes, 5
 - benefits, 10
 - characteristics, 5
 - concerns, 11
 - definitions, 4
 - deployment models, 9
 - limitations, 10
 - migrating to clouds, 12
 - prospects, 12
 - service models, 6–8
 - vocabulary, 14
- cloud computing benefits, 165
- cloud computing in emerging markets, 664–674
- cloud computing strategy, 363–371
- cloud configuration, 650
- cloud consumer, 255, 259, 434
- cloud data
 - anonymity, 264
 - geographical location, 257
 - privacy, 257–260
 - retention, 257
 - third party access to, 257
- cloud data center interconnect virtualization, 107
- cloud data decryption, 680
- cloud data management, 572–580
 - data backup, 573
 - data management techniques, 574–576
 - data organization, 573–574
 - data protection, 573
 - datacenter management, 573–574
 - design and implementation, 580
 - interface, 84, 174, 197
- cloud data modeling, 640
- cloud design, 677
- cloud elasticity, 188–189
- cloud in emerging markets, 685
- cloud energy consumption, 301–313
- cloud energy optimization, 303
- cloud federation, 178–189, 427
 - centralized, 448
 - peer-to-peer, 448
- cloud forensics, 233–243
 - challenges, 235–239 *see also* digital forensics

- cloud foundry, 144–145, 176
- cloud goals, 364–365
- cloud governance, 220–221, 368–369
- cloud IDE *see* WIDE
- cloud impact on the IT industry, 656–662
- cloud infrastructure management interface, 174, 198–199
- cloud instance, isolation, 239
- cloud integration testing, 335
- cloud interoperability, 14, 116, 650
- cloud knowledge, 642–643
- cloud migration, 383–394
 - application architecture, 385
 - profile identification, 385
 - roadmap, 384–385
- cloud modelling, 640–650
 - IaaS information modeling, 644–645
 - PaaS information modeling, 645–646
 - SaaS information modeling, 646–647
 - SLA modeling, 647–649
 - Xass modeling, 646–647
- cloud networks, 102, 115
 - access layer, 120
 - aggregation layer, 120
 - APIs, 117
 - architecture, 117
 - characteristics of, 116
 - core network layer, 120
 - elasticity, 116
 - layer 2 network, 119
 - layer 3 network, 119
 - management, 125
 - orchestration, 125
 - security, 124
- cloud orchestration, 374
- cloud outlook, 682–686
- cloud policy, 364
- cloud portability, 14, 168
- cloud privacy, 245, 255–266
 - best practices, 261–264
 - challenges, 259
 - harms, 258, 262
 - laws, 262
 - principles, 259
 - relationship with security, 258, 260
 - response to dealing with risk, 262
 - risks, 257, 260–261
 - threats, 262
 - vulnerability, 262
- cloud programming frameworks, 609–612
- cloud programming models, 596–608
- cloud prospects, 683
- cloud provider, 434
- cloud reference frameworks, 73
 - CSA cloud reference model, 77
 - distributed computing reference model (DCRM), 86
 - IETF, 75
 - NIST, 74
 - OSA Secure Architecture Models, 82
 - SNIA CDMI, 84
- cloud requirements, identification, 386
- cloud resource management Policy, 303
- cloud security, 220–231
 - application security, 224–226
 - cloud governance, 220–221
 - contract requirements, 221–222
 - incident response, 230
 - intrusion detection, 229–230
 - mechanisms and techniques, 223–226
 - network security, 223–224
 - security policies, 221
 - service-level agreements, 222–223
- Cloud Security Alliance, 77
- cloud security assessment, 227–228
- cloud security audit, 227–228
- cloud security management, 220–223
- cloud service aggregators, 685
- cloud service arbitrage, 374, 376–379
- cloud service brokers, 685
- cloud service features, 350–352
 - performance, 351
 - security, 352
- cloud service intermediation, 375, 381
- cloud service level agreement, 433–445
 - Amazon, 441
 - credit, 438
 - customized, 440
 - future, 443–444
 - rackspace, 442
 - exclusions, 438
 - subcontracted, 440
 - violation detection, 439 *see also* SLA
- cloud service management (Brokerage), 61
- cloud service provider, 17–28, 372
- cloud services evaluation, 349–360
 - benchmarks, 352–353
 - methodology, 353–356, 360
- cloud services, 17–28
- cloud services for knowledge discovery, 628–639
- cloud silos, 368

- cloud standard coordination initiative, 172
- cloud standards, 191, 202
 - community, 192
 - de facto*, 192
 - de jure*, 192
 - industry, 192
 - interoperability, 192
 - integration, 192
 - open, 192
 - organizations, 193
 - portability, 192
 - what is managed, 194
- cloud storage gateway, 575
- cloud storming, 14
- cloud supply chain, 482
- cloud testing, 327–336, 339–342
 - API integration testing, 330, 333
 - compatibility testing, 330, 333
 - elasticity testing, 330
 - live testing, 330, 333–334
 - performance testing, 330, 332–333
 - security testing, 330–332
 - test dimensions, 328–330
- cloud-based engineering services, 492–493
- cloud-based mobile augmentation, 29
- cloud-based testing, 342–347
- cloudburst, 14
- cloudera, 556
- cloud-hosted databases, 562–571
- clouds selection and migration plan, 388
- cloudstack, 141
- CMA *see* cloud-based mobile augmentation
- CMS *see* content management system
- collaborative technologies, 497
 - brainstorming, BrianMerge, 498, 499
 - engagement, eMoC, 498, 500
- common cloud applications in academia, 515
- common information model, 79
- communication, 368
- community cloud, 9, 41–42
 - advantages, 48
 - architectures, 43
 - aviation industry, 50
 - challenges, 47
 - designs, 42
 - examples, 49
 - finance industry, 50
 - government organizations, 40
 - health sector, 50
 - potential, 48
 - requirements, 47
 - success stories, 44
 - user communities, 43
- community networks, 47
- compliance in clouds, 267–272
 - compliance in cloud environments, 268–269
 - IT-related compliance, 267–268
- component-based cloud gaming, 531–533
- confidentiality, 208
- content management system, 508
- continuous synchronization, 239
- contracts, 472
- converged network adapter, 110
- COPPA, 467
- cover searcher, 215
- CP/CMS, 90
- credential evaluator, 421
- credit, service, 438
- cross cloud data migration, 181
- CSA *see* Cloud Security Alliance
- CSA cloud reference model, 77
- CSCI *see* cloud standard coordination initiative
- CSS application migration, 388–393
- DaaS *see* data as a service
- DAC, 417–418, 424, 431
- DACS, 429
- data acquisition, solution, 240
 - application programming interface, API, 240
 - cloud management plane, 240
 - centralized log repository, 240
- data analytics, 554–560, 609–612, 618–619, 625
 - bare metal, 556–558
- data as a service, 566–567
- data audit, 437, 679
- data center network, 128–135
- data collection, 248–249, 252
- data control
 - mobility, 253
 - withdrawal, 248
- data deduplication, 573
- data disaster recovery, 573
- data guarantee, 436
- data intensity, 309, 310
- data isolation, 158
- data logic management, 579–580
- data loss, 436
- data mining cloud framework, 628, 632, 637–639
- data privacy, 257–260
- Data Protection Authority EU, 469
- Data Protection Directive EU (95/46/EC), 468
- data snapshots, 573

- data storage as a service, 8
- data subject, 256
 - access rights, 257
- data transport
 - energy for, 303
- data *see also* big data
 - retail, 543
 - semistructured, 540
 - stream, 540, 547
 - structured, 540
 - types of, 540
 - unstructured, 540
- databases for big data, 552–554
- databases, cloud-hosted, 562–571
- datacenter
 - carbon emissions of, 311
 - carbon footprint, 311
 - energy consumption, 309
 - energy efficiency, 302
 - greenhouse gas emission, 310
 - network, flat butterfly topology, 305
- data-stream management system, 547
- Daytona, 593
- DCN *see* data center networks
- DCRM *see* distributed computing reference model
- deep packet inspection, 126
- deltacloud, 172
- demand aggregation 476, 485
- denial of service (DoS) attack, 125
- deployment models, 9, 151
- desktop as a service, 8
- developing software for the cloud, 609–626
- differential privacy, 264
- diffusion of cloud computing in emerging markets, 665–670
- digital forensics, 234
 - advantages of cloud, 242
 - challenges, 235–239
 - cloud computing usage, 242
 - open problems, 242
 - presentation, 234, 238
 - solutions, 239–241
- digital signature, 418
- direct trust, 430
- disaster recovery planning, 100, 230–231, 333–334
- discrete-event simulation, 317, 318
- distributed access control, 417–422, 424, 429
- distributed application platforms and services, 80
- distributed authorization, 422–423
- distributed computing reference model, 86
- distributed data, 179–182
 - addressing, 180–181
 - file systems, 180–181
- distributed file system, 573–574
- distributed KDD, 628–629, 631–633, 638
- distributed management task force, 79
- distributed query computation, 217
- DMTF *see* distributed management task force
- DRS *see* dynamic resource scheduling
- DSMS *see* data-stream management system
- dynamic resource scheduling, 95
- dynamic trust management, 430

- economics of cloud computing, 476–488
 - cloud consumer metrics, 478
 - cloud provider metrics, 477
 - research directions, 486–487
- educational applications, 505–515
 - student analytics, 511
 - use of cloud in the front office, 510
 - use of cloud in the back office, 510
 - use of cloud in instruction, 508–510
- e-Governance, 484
- elasticity, 352, 569
- electronic communications service, 248
- EMC IT, 25
- eMOC, 500–501
- encapsulation, 89
- energy consumption
 - Google e-mail service, 302
 - ICT ecosystem, 309
 - optimization, 311
 - reduce strategy, 306
- energy efficiency, 306
 - cloud infrastructure, 302
 - computing, 310
- energy optimization, 304
- energy proportional system, 304, 305
- engineering applications of the cloud, 491–503
- enterprise architecture, 366
- enterprise cloud computing strategy, 363–371
- enterprise SSO, 430 ETSI, 85
- ETSI *see* European Telecommunications Standards Institute
- EU Data Protection Authority, 469
- EU Data Protection Directive (95/46/EC), 468
- eucalyptus, 141
- European Telecommunications Standards Institute, 85
- executive support, 367
- eXtensible Access Control Markup Language, 402

- face recognition, 618, 624–626
- Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act, 467, 506
- fault tolerance, 292–297
 - adaptive techniques, 297
 - checkpoint placement, 296
 - check-pointing, 295
 - cloud, 291–298
 - measures, 293
 - strategies, 294
 - types, 292
- federal cloud computing initiative, 485
- federal market place, 58
- federal risk and authorization management program, 270, 467
- Federal Trade Commission, 251
- federated cloud, 481
- federated identity management, 427
- FedRAMP *see* federal risk and authorization management program
- FERPA *see* Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act
- file-based cloud gaming, 530–531
- Financial Services Modernization Act of 1999, 466
- fine-grained access, 211
- fog computing, 685
- forensics data acquisition
 - physical inaccessibility, 236
 - less control in clouds, 236
 - log acquisition issues, 236
 - trustworthiness of evidence, 237
- forensics data organization, 237
 - challenges, 237
- forensics legal issues, 237
 - chain of custody, 237
 - crime scene reconstruction, 238
 - cross border law, 238
- fourth Amendment, 248–249
- fragmentation, 211
- functional programming, 597
 - higher order functions, 597

- GaaS *see* gaming as a service
- game genre, 533–535
- gamification, 511
- gaming as a service, 524
- GENI *see* global environment for network innovations
- geo-distributed computation, 182–185
- GLB[A], 466
- global environment for network innovations, 514
- Google App Engine, 20, 609–615, 618, 620, 622, 625–626
- Google Cloud Platform, 20
- Google Compute Engine, 356
- Google MapReduce, 600
- government cloud requirements, 55–57
- government clouds, 52–61
 - adopters, 58–60
 - Japanese government, 59
 - primary considerations, 56–57
 - UK government, 60
 - US government, 59–60
- Gramm-Leach-Bliley Act, 466
- green datacenters, 574

- Hadoop, 545, 547, 555–556, 560, 582–598, 611, 612, 618, 619, 625
 - alternatives, 592–593
 - Hadoop Distributed File System (HDFS), 546, 582, 584
 - Hadoop in cloud, 589–591
 - infrastructure, 547
 - MapReduce 582, 605
- HBase, 588
- Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act, 436, 465–466, 506
- high availability, 95
- HIPAA *see* Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act
- hive, 587
- homomorphic encryption, 264
- horizontal federation, 178
- HPCC system, 592
- hybrid cloud, 9, 41
- hyperic, 146
- hyper-V, 89–91

- IaaS providers, 17–19
- IaaS *see* infrastructure as a service
- IAM *see* identity and access management
- IAMaaS *see* identity and access management as service
- IBM SmartCloud, 24
- IDE, 64
- identity and access management, 396–405
 - challenges, 402
 - considerations, 404
 - functional architecture, 397
 - interfacing models, 399
 - risks, 402
 - service, 400
- identity and access management as service, 8, 400
- identity federation, 427
- identity lifecycle management, 426
- identity management, 426, 428–431

- identity provider, 426–427, 429, 430
- identity service provider, 400
- identity token, 426–427, 429
- IEEE 1471, 484
- IETF *see* Internet Engineering Task Force
- impact of the cloud, 655–662
- impact of the cloud on IT professionals, 659–661
- indicators, cloud service, 349, 359
- indirect trust, 430
- information security, 252
- information technology rules (2011; India), 469
- infrastructure as a service, 7, 63, 139–142, 447
- instruction-based cloud gaming, 528–530
- instructure Canvas, 509
- integration platforms as a service, 65 *see also* iPass
- integrity, 209, 240, 418, 431
- interconnection network
 - infiniband, 305
 - power manager elastic tree, 305
- International Organization for Standardization, 80
- Internet Engineering Task Force, 75, 407
- internet of things, 685
- interoperability, 139–141, 148, 494
 - BIM-PDE server, 495, 496
 - building information modeling (BIM), 495
 - ontology model, 495
- IoT *see* internet of things
- I/O virtualization, 102, 109
 - single-root I/O virtualization, 111
 - multiroot I/O virtualization, 112
- iPaaS, 65
- iPasSconnector, 66
- ISO *see* International Organization for Standardization
- ISO/IEC JTC 1: SC38, 80
- ISO standards, 271
- IT industry, future of, 661–622
- IT roles, 659–661

- Jinja2, 622–623
- job distribution manager, 375–379
- JS4Cloud, 639

- key-value storage, 576
- Khan Academy, 505
- knowledge discovery, 628–639
- knowledge discovery in databases, 628

- large-scale analytics, 582–594
 - advanced analytics, 582
 - big data analytics, 582
- law, 464
 - law, data sharing, 248, 249
 - law, European, 250
 - law, federal
 - Electronic Communications Privacy Act, 246–247
 - Federal Trade Commission’s role, 251
 - Fourth Amendment, 248–249
 - Pen Register statute, 246
 - sector-specific laws, 249
 - Stored Communications Act, 246–248
 - Wiretap Act, 246
 - law, state
 - adhesion contracts, 250
 - collection of information, 249
 - security and data breach laws, 249
- learning management system, 508
- legal aspects of cloud computing, 179, 462–474
- LISP *see* locator ID separation protocol
- load balancing, 304, 306
 - energy-aware, 306, 307
- locator ID separation protocol, 109
- long-term vision, 367

- MaaS *see* monitoring as a service
- man-in-the-middle attack, 125
- MapReduce, 68, 545–547, 582, 609–614, 619, 625
- MapReduce programming model, 598–600
 - map phase, 598
 - reduce phase, 598
- Merkle hash tree, 215
- message authentication code, 418
- metadata aPaaS, 67
- metadata server, 575, 577
- metamodeling aPaaS, 68
- Microsoft, 89–91
- Microsoft SharePoint, 22
- Microsoft Windows Azure, 26
- migrating applications to clouds, 383–394
- mobile cloud computing, 29–39
 - architectures, 34
 - building blocks, 31
 - challenges, 37
 - characteristics, 33
 - definition, 30
 - distant immobile cloud, 35
 - hybrid mobile cloud computing, 37
 - interoperability, 38
 - portability, 38
 - proximate-immobile-cloud, 36
- model contract clause, 472
- model-driven engineering for cloud computing, 170

- modeling, 315–326
 - analytic queueing modeling, 316, 317
- modeling cloud knowledge, 640–650
- MongoDB, 594
- MongoDB MapReduce, 607
- monitoring, 677
- monitoring as a service, 8
- MOOC, 510
- Moore’s law, 310
- mOSAIC, 172
- multi-agent systems for cloud computing, 170
- multicast, 187
- MultiCS, 91
- multiprotocol label-switching, 106
- multitenancy, 218, 235, 419, 566
 - testing, 330–334
- multitenant architecture, 141
- multi-tenant penetration testing, 330–331

- National Institute of Standards and Technology, 74
- NDAC *see* nondiscretionary access control
- network architecture, 128, 132, 135
- network device partitioning, 106
- network effects, 476, 486
- network fabric, 121
- network function virtualization, 104, 109, 124
- network segmentation, 103
- network as a service, 115
- network virtualization, 103, 124
- NewSQL, 552, 554
- NFV *see* network function virtualization
- NIST cloud reference framework, 74
- NIST *see* National Institute of Standards and Technology
- nondiscretionary access-control, 424
- nonfunctional attributes, 315
- non-functional requirements, 447, 450–451
- noisy neighbor problem, 555–556, 560
- NoSQL database systems, 563–566
- NoSQL *see* not only SQL
- not only SQL, 552–554, 556
 - databases, 554, 558–560
 - types of, 554

- OASIS *see* Organization for the Advancement of Structured Information Standards
- OAuth, 194, 401, 406–416, 429
 - access tokens, 408–409, 411–414
 - application contexts, 413
 - application support, 414
 - comparison to OpenID, 410–411
 - criticism of, 415
 - interoperability, 415
 - refresh tokens, 413–414
 - security, 413–415
 - version 1.0, 408–410
 - version 2.0, 411–412
 - working group, 407
- object-oriented storage system, 574–575, 578
- OCCI *see* open cloud computing interface
- OGF *see* Open Grid Forum
- OLAP, 563
- OLTP, 562
- OMNEST, 325
- Oozie, 588
- open cloud, 677
- open cloud computing interface, 81, 174, 196
- OpenFlow, 124
- Open Grid Forum, 81
- open security architecture, 82
- OpenID, 407, 410–411, 429
 - comparison to OAuth 1.0, 410–411
 - connect, 401, 413, 429
- OpenID connect, 413, 429
- OpenNebula, 171
- Openshift, 176
- open-source cloud software, 12, 139
 - IaaS cloud solutions, 139, 141
 - infrastructure automation tools, 146
 - SaaS cloud software solutions, 145
- Openstack, 141, 175
- OpenStack, Neutron, 126
- open virtualization format, 197
- operations manager, 375–379
- orchestration, 142
- Organization for the Advancement of Structured Information Standards, 83, 428
- OSA *see* open security architecture
- outsourcing, 657–658
- overlay network, 124
- overprovisioning, 303, 311

- PaaS development platforms, 155–156
 - private PaaS platforms, 156
 - public PaaS platforms, 155
- PaaS providers, 19–21
- PaaS *see* platform as a service
- paravirtualization, 92
- pareto plot, 359
- PATRIOT Act, 467
- pay per use, 479
- performance guarantee, 435
- performance modeling *see* modeling

- performance simulation *see* simulation
- performance of wireless DCNs, 133
- personal applications of cloud
 - categories of, 521
 - key drivers, 518
 - location-based, 521–522
 - major providers, 518–519 (table)
 - pitfalls, 520
 - storage, 522
- personal fairness, 480
- Personal Information Privacy Act (South Korea), 470
- personally identifiable information, 249, 250, 253, 255–256
- PIA *see* privacy impact assessment
- pig, 586
- PII *see* personally identifiable information
- pilot experiment, 356
- platform as a service, 7, 63, 139, 141, 143–145, 447
 - architecture, 64
 - components, 64
 - marketplace, 68
 - solution providers, 68
 - platform, 63
- policy decision point, 421, 425
- policy enforcement point, 421, 425
- Portfolio, 369
 - metric, 369–370
- power consumption of devices, 305
- power management techniques, 306
 - AMD PowerNow, 306
 - dynamic voltage and frequency scaling (DVFS), 306
 - Intel SpeedStep, 306
- PowerNow (AMD), 306
- power usage effectiveness, 302
- power use, of servers, 303, 305
- Pregel, 546–547, 549, 593
- price manager, 375–379
- pricing cloud services, 479–481
- privacy
 - fundamental right, 250
 - Law, 246–250
 - options for increasing or protecting, 245, 249, 253
 - privacy lawsuits, 246
 - scholars, 246
 - theory, 246, 253
- privacy impact assessment, 261
- privacy policy, 436–437
 - as binding contracts, 250
 - common terms, 252
- privacy-enhanced access control, 214
- privacy research, 264
- private cloud, 9, 41
- programming for the cloud, 612–618
 - nonfunctional concerns, 609–612, 616, 626
- Providing Appropriate Tools Required to Intercept and Obstruct Terrorism Act, 467
- provisioning, 677
- provisioning of intercloud, 446–460
- public cloud, 9, 41
- PUE *see* power usage effectiveness
- Puppet, 148
- query integrity, 215–217
- query privacy, 215
 - access confidentiality, 215
 - path ORAM, 215
 - pattern confidentiality, 215
 - shuffle index, 215
- queueing modeling *see* modeling
- quality of service, 349
- rackspace Cloud, 19
- RAID, 573
- RBAC, 419, 424
- RDBMS *see* relational database management system
 - recommended trust
- regulation, 464
- regulatory challenges, 261
- regulatory and compliance issues, 238
- relational database management system, 552, 553, 558, 560
- remote computing service, 248
- reputation, 378, 430
- research applications, 513–515
- research topics in cloud computing, 676–681
 - application deployment and architecture, 678
 - big data and analytics, 680
 - cloud design, 677
 - data auditing, 679
 - monitoring, 677
 - provisioning, 677
 - security and privacy, 679
 - virtualization, 676
- resilience, 332
- resource management
 - cloud, 303
 - energy optimization, 303
 - load concentration, 307
 - overprovisioning, 303
 - software, 303
- resource provisioning, 448
- response time, 435
- RESTful, 66

- risks to privacy in the cloud, 260–261
- risks, 371
- SaaS *see* software as a service
- SaaS providers, 22–23
- safe harbor framework, 250, 471
- SALSA, 609–612, 616–618, 624–626
- SAML, 402, 427–429
- SAP HANA cloud platform, 20–21
- Sarbanes-Oxley Act, 467
- scalability, 330
- scaling, types of, 154
 - horizontal, 154
 - vertical, 154
- SDDC, 93
- SDN *see* software defined networking
- SecaaS *see* security as a service
- secure multiparty computation, 217
- secure provenance, 242
- securing the clouds
 - methodologies and practices, 220–231
- security *see* cloud security
- security assertion markup language, 402
- security model, 424
- security of information, 252
- security policy, 423–425
- security and privacy, 679
- security as a service, 8
- security standards and certificates, 269–272
- security token, 427
- security, trust and assurance registry, 271
- selective access, 213–214
- self-management, 304
- self-organization, 304
- self-service signup, 160
- semantic constraint, 420
- semantic models for cloud computing, 170
- separation of duty, 423–424
- server interconnection, 121
- server
 - average setup time, 307
 - CO₂ emission, 306, 308
 - consolidation, 306
 - energy consumption, 308
 - energy efficiency, 306
 - power consumption, 303
 - running state, 307
 - sleep mode/state, 306, 307
 - standby mode, 306
 - utilization, 304–306
- service
 - activation and deactivation, 439
 - credit, 438
 - renewals, 439
 - transferability, 439–440
 - violation detection, 439
- service delivery models, 150
- service guarantee, 435
 - data, 436
 - granularity, 437
 - performance, 435
 - time period, 437
- service level agreement, 218, 242, 420–423, 433–445, 568
 - Amazon, 441
 - credit, 438
 - customized, 440
 - future, 443–444
 - rackspace, 442
 - exclusions, 438
 - subcontracted, 440
 - violation detection, 438–439
- service metering, 144
- service orchestration, 140, 144
- Service Provisioning Markup Language, 402
- service selection, 350, 359
- Shibboleth, 429
- side-channel attack, 419
- signature chaining schema, 215
- SIIF, 173
- simple network management protocol, 79
- simulation, 315–326
 - discrete event simulation, 317, 318
- single sign on, 330–332, 420–421, 427, 429
- site recovery manager, 100–101
- SLA modeling, 647–649
- SLA *see* service level agreement
- sleep state types, 307
- smart cloud modeling, 643–649
- smart power grid, 312
- SNIA *see* storage networking industry
 - association
- SNMP *see* simple network management protocol
- social fairness, 480
- software defined networking, 122
- software as a service, 6, 63, 139, 145–147, 152, 302, 312, 446
 - benefits, 152
 - challenges, 153
 - resource management, 304, 312

- software testing, 328, 330
- software-defined datacenter, 684
- solar energy, 312
 - Google cloud, 312
- South Korea, 668–669
- sovereign joins, 217
- SOX, 467
- spark, 593
- SpeedStep (Intel), 306
- SPML, 402, 428
- STAR *see* security, trust and assurance registry
- spot instances, 479
- Sqoop, 587
- SSL/TLS, 431
- SSO *see* single sign-on
- standard for intercloud interoperability and federation, 173
- starfish, 512
- storage interconnection, 121
- storage networking industry association, 84
- storage as a service provider, 23–24
- storage virtualization, 573, 576
- streams, 540, 547, 548
 - IBM InfoSphere, 548–549
 - Oracle, 548
 - reactive, 548
- structured data, 576
- sugar CRM, 146
- support services, 7
- surveillance, 249
- system administrator, 446, 450

- TaaS *see* testing as a service
- TCAC, 419
- terms of service, 250–252, 472
- test automation, 335–336
- testing the cloud, 339–340
- testing as a service, 344–347
- thailand, 669
- throughput, 435
- time-sharing system, 90
- TimesMachine, 551, 557
- TOG *see* the open group
- the open group, 86
- topology and orchestration specification for cloud applications, 173, 200–201
- TOSCA *see* topology and orchestration specification for cloud applications
- TPM *see* trusted platform module
- transport layer security, 414

- traversal vulnerability, 330–334
- trust assumptions, 209
 - curious providers, 209
 - fully trusted providers, 209
 - lazy providers, 209
 - malicious providers, 209
- trust model, 240, 417, 419, 426–427, 430–431
- trusted platform module, 241
- Tsuru, 144–145
- Twitter/Backtype Storm, 592
- two-factor authentication, 430

- unicast, 187
- unified service description language, 643
- unified storage resource management, 574
- Unizin, 510
- unstructured data, 576
- USDL *see* unified service description language
- user-centric identity, 426
- utility cloud, 555, 557–558, 560

- vCloud Director, 98
- VDS *see* virtual distributed switch
- vendor lock-in, 179
- vertical federation, 178
- VF *see* virtual firewall
- video-based cloud gaming, 525–528
- virtual distributed switch 97
- virtual firewall, 105
- virtual local area network, 102
- virtual machine
 - energy consumption, 312
- virtual machine introspection, VMI, 242
- virtual private cloud, 9
- virtual resource manager, 420–421
- virtualization, 218, 305, 311, 419, 567, 676
 - energy efficiency, 305
 - overhead, 312
- virtualization, network, 124
- virtualized database servers, 567–568
- VLAN *see* virtual local area network
- vMotion, 95
- VMware, 89, 91, 95
- volatile data, 235
- vShield, 99

- WAN *see* wide area networks
- web application, 609–615, 620, 626

Web Ontology Language, 641, 642, 645
web service level agreement, 643, 647–649
WIDE, 64
wide area networks, 107
wireless data center networks, 128–137
wireless networking, 128–129, 135
workflows, 628–630, 632, 636, 639
write once, run anywhere approach, 171
WS-agreement, 194
 negotiation, 194
WS-federation, 429

WSLA *see* web service level agreement
WS-trust, 429

XACML, 428
XAML, 402
XEN, 89, 91
XML, 428
XML metadata, 579

Zenoss, 148
ZooKeeper, 587