

# Contents

Foreword	v
List of Contributors	xiii
List of Key Legislative and Policy Documents	xix
From Amsterdam and Tampere to The Hague: An Overview of Five Years of EC Immigration and Asylum Law ANNELIESE BALDACCINI AND HELEN TONER	1
<b>Part I Constitutional Issues in EU Migration Law</b>	<b>23</b>
1 Citizens Without a Constitution, Borders Without a State: EU Free Movement of Persons ELSPETH GUILD	25
2 Effective Remedies in Immigration and Asylum Law Procedures: A Matter of General Principles of EU Law EVELIEN BROUWER	57
3 The Jurisdiction of the Court of Justice Over EC Immigration and Asylum Law: Time For a Change? STEVE PEERS	85
4 Impact Assessments: A Useful Tool for 'Better Lawmaking' in EU Migration Policy? HELEN TONER	109
<b>Part II Access to Asylum and Refugee Protection</b>	<b>149</b>
5 The Asylum Procedures Directive in Legal Context: Equivocal Standards Meet General Principles CATHRYN COSTELLO	151
6 Directive 2003/9 on Reception Conditions of Asylum Seekers: Ensuring 'Mere Subsistence' or a 'Dignified Standard of Living'? JOHN HANDOLL	195
7 Refugee Status and Subsidiary Protection under EC Law: The Qualification Directive and the Right to Be Granted Asylum MARÍA-TERESA GIL-BAZO	229

xii *Contents*

8	From Dublin Convention to Dublin Regulation: A Progressive Move? ANDREW NICOL	265
9	The External Dimension of the EU's Asylum and Immigration Policies: Old Concerns and New Approaches ANNELIESE BALDACCINI	277
<b>Part III Borders and the Enforcement of Migration Control</b>		<b>299</b>
10	The Criminalisation of Migration in EU Law and Policy RYSZARD CHOLEWINSKI	301
11	Building a Community Return Policy With Third Countries: An Equal Partnership? CATHERINE PHUONG	337
12	Border Security in the European Union: Towards Centralised Controls and Maximum Surveillance VALSAMIS MITSILEGAS	359
13	Immigration Detention and the Common European Asylum Policy DAN WILSHERE	395
<b>Part IV Managing Legal Migration</b>		<b>427</b>
14	The Long-Term Residents Directive, Denizenship and Integration KEES GROFNENDIJK	429
15	The Family Reunification Directive: A Tool Preserving Member State Interest or Conducive to Family Unity? HELEN OOSTEROM-STAPLES	451
16	The European Union and Labour Migration: Regulating Admission or Treatment? BERNARD RYAN	489
17	Citizenship and the Expanding European Union: The Rights of New EU Nationals NICOLAS ROLLASON	517