Index

Numerics

2-D maps, 266–267
3-D Buildings layer (Google Earth), 279
3-D button (TopoFusion), 260
3-D maps
  creating, 344
  Terrain Navigator, 266–267
  TopoFusion, 260–261
3-D version (OziExplorer), 287
3-D view (Google Earth), 276–277
3DEM (standalone software), 18
7.5 minute topographic maps, 24, 350
911 emergency call, 132

• A •

accessories
  altimeter, 70
  electronic compass, 69
  image viewers, 70, 119
  MP3 players, 70
  satellite radio receivers, 70
  selecting, 90
  software, 69
accuracy of GPS receivers. *See also* errors
  automotive GPS receivers, 124
  cost and, 90
  enhancing, 65–66
  future improvements, 70–71
  overview, 58–59
Accutracking (cellphone-based tracking services), 147
activities, matching GPS receivers with, 93–95
address
  book (automotive GPS receiver), 117
  finding (Street Atlas USA), 243–245
  geocoding, 230, 314
  searches (street map Web sites), 316, 321
  searches (TerraServer-USA), 330
Adobe Photoshop (graphics program), 290
Advanced searches (Street Atlas USA), 245
Aerial Express (aerial photograph company), 47
aerial photographs
  changing resolution of, 332
  geotagging, 150, 152
  quality and resolution, 324
  Street Atlas USA, 238
  TerraServer-USA, 329, 332–333
  TopoFusion, 263
aeronautical charts
  described, 27–28
  Maptech MapServer, 334
  symbols for, 42
  types of, 28
A-GPS (assisted GPS) cellphones, 132–133
A-GPS chips, 132–133, 146
AirPhotoUSA (aerial photograph company), 47
AIS (Automatic Identification System), 150
alarms (GPS receivers), 63
almanac data, 56
altimeter, 70
ancestors, finding, 109
Anderson, Howard (author), 291
antennas
  automotive GPS receivers, 125
  external, 67
  internal, 66
  patch, 66–67, 104
  quadrifilar helix (quad helix), 67, 104
  reradiating, 67
art, creating with tracks, 110
assisted GPS (A-GPS) cellphones, 132–133
astronomy program (Google Sky), 277
athletes' handheld GPS receivers, 92–93
atlas, 26
atlas software, road, 18–19
atomic clock, 54
Autodesk (software company), 20

automatic cropping, 306
Automatic Identification System (AIS), 150
automotive GPS receivers. *See also* GPS receivers
  accuracy of, 124
  address book, 117
  broadcasting over the radio, 116
  connecting to computer, 119
  cost of, 124
  entertainment features, 118–119
  handheld GPS receiver used as, 89
  homework assignment, 129–130
  in-dash, 122–123
  mounting options, 125–127
  POIs (Points of Interest), 116–117
  portable, 121–122
  preferences, 118
  on the road, 127–128
  routing directions, 114–116
  with satellite radio receivers, 70
  screens, 117–118
  selecting, 123–125
  street maps, 114
  subscription services, 119–120
  theft prevention, 130
  trip log, 117
  updating maps and firmware, 128–129
  USB ports and memory cards, 119
  using, 125–130
  voice recognition feature, 120
  wireless connectively, 119
AutoRoute (street mapping program), 82
autorouting (PDA mapping software), 142
AutoStitch (stitching software), 290
aviation. *See also* aeronautical charts
  flight simulator (Google Earth), 275
  GPS receiver information, 95

• B •

Back Roads Explorer (topographic mapping software), 185, 268
backpacking essentials, 160
barometric pressure, 70
basemap, 64
battery charger, 99
batteries
  alternatives to, 90
  battery drain, 99
  comparisons, 97–99
  conserving, 83
  cost of, 99
  for GPS data loggers, 151
  GPS receiver cards using up, 141
  GPS receivers setting for, 107
  life gauge, 100
  NiMH (nickel metal-hydride), 98–100
  for PDA (Personal Digital Assistant), 137
  saver mode, 101
  selecting a receiver and, 90
  spares, carrying, 90, 100
  for waterproof GPS receiver, 359
  Web sites, 99
Battleship Grid System, 30
baud rate, 195–196, 203
Bell, John (*Cockpit GPS*), 95
Benchmark Hunting (Web site), 178
bitmap (bmp) file format
  described, 310
  memory needed for, 290
  saving scanned map as, 289
  saving Web page map as, 303
blog sites
  boating, 356
  Free Geography Tool, 344
  Google Earth, 271
  Google Maps Mania, 324
  GPS, 342
  MapQuest, 323
  Pano, 344
BlueChart g2 (nautical charts), 214
BlueChart (nautical charts), 214
Bluetooth (wireless technology)
  cellphone and GPS, 133
  connection, 62
  described, 119
  future uses for, 71
  GPS receivers, 191
  interfacing PDA (Personal Digital Assistant) with GPS receiver, 141–142
boating. *See also* nautical charts
  blog sites, 356
  boating-specific wikipedias, 357
  cruising routes, creating your own, 357
  Fishing Hot Spots Pro (mapping software), 219
  GPS coordinates reported as degrees and decimal minutes, 351

GPS receiver water safety concerns, 358–359
hydrography (surface water measurements), 43
Inland Lakes (maps of fishing areas), 214
Mad Mariner (subscription-based Web site), 355
marine chart plotters, 355–356
marine charts, 26–27
marine electronics forums, 357
marine GPS and chart plotter manufacturers, 355–356
marine radios, 153–154
navigation software, 35, 352–355
radioing the Coast Guard, 356
tide and current software, free, 360
vessel trackers, 149–150
Borders and Labels layer (Google Earth), 279
Boston Whalers forum (Continuous Wave), 357
Braketron (manufacturer), 127
BrickHouse Security (GPS tracker supplier), 146
Broadcom (company), 62
Brown, Allan (*Web Cartography*), 312
BSB charts, 352
built-in maps, 63–64
bundled maps, 18–20
business and service searches (street map Web site), 316
Buxley's Geocaching Waypoint (Web site), 177

• C •

cables, interface, 139, 190–192
cache. *See* geocaching
C/A-code (Coarse Acquisition), 55, 58
calibrating a map. *See also* coordinates; smart map
checking your work, 297
choosing calibration points, 292–293
creating a smart map, 290–291
with OziExplorer software, 291–292
setting calibration points, 294–296
California Bureau of Land Management, 36
campground locations (Street Atlas USA), 243
campgrounds, 243
Canada
creating maps of, 334–337
Toporama topographic maps, 334
car navigation system. *See* automotive GPS receivers
carrying case
for GPS receiver, 107, 142
for PDA (Personal Digital Assistant), 137
cartography, 12
CDs and DVDs
computer drives, 185–186
copying map data from CD/DVD to hard drive, 184
emulator software, 184
with GPS receiver map software and data, 209
writing (burning), 185
cellphone
assisted GPS (A-GPS) and, 132–133
Bluetooth cellphone and GPS, 133
cellphone-based GPS trackers, 146–147
dedicated GPS unit versus, 135
as GPS receiver, 131–132
Internet-enabled, 133
location-based services (LBS) for, 134–135
non-GPS navigation, 133
Census Bureau, U.S., 41–43
Centering (Street Atlas USA), 241
cGPSmapper (free maps), 213
channels (GPS receiver), 57
Character Map program, 309–311
Childs, John (*Digital Terrain Modeling Journal*), 344
chip technology advances, 62
chipset
described, 62
of expensive receivers, 90
cigarette lighter adapters, 100, 192
citation (map), 28
Citi Navigator (mapping software), 214
Clipboard, 302, 304
Coarse Acquisition (C/A-code), 55, 58
Coast Guard
contacting by radio, 356
DGPS signals, 66
DSC distress calls monitored by, 154
Cockpit GPS (Bell), 95

collar (white space), 28, 290
color
  display screen, 62, 91
  editing digital maps and, 307–308
  overhead photographs, 329
  printing maps in, 346
  for scanning maps, 289
COM ports, 194–196, 203, 205
coming home (practice exercise), 108
commercial DGPS (differential GPS) services, 66
commercial map data, 16
commercial maps. *See also* GPS manufacturer software
  navigation software, 354–355
  topographic map Web sites, 337–338
commercial transportation GPS receiver models, 57
communication ports (computer), 188
Communicator (utility program), 215
compass
  electronic, 69
  handheld, magnetic, 69
  learning to use, 74
  waypoint, 81
Compass Rose, 28, 241
computer hardware. *See also* interfacing GPS receiver with computer
  CD and DVD drives, 185–186
  communication ports, 188
  graphics card, 186
  hard drives, 184–185
  Internet connection, 188
  monitors, 186
  need for, 15
  printer, 186–187
  processor requirements, 182–183
  second internal or external hard drive, 185
  storage capacity needs, 183–185
Consolidated Space Operations Center (CSOC), 55
consumer mapping software, 14–15
consumer model GPS receivers, 57
contact paper, 348
Continuous Wave (Boston Whalers forum), 357
contour interval, 24
contour lines, 24
Control Panel feature (Street Atlas USA), 239
coordinate systems
  GPS receivers using, 75
  letter-and-number, 31
  Maidenhead Locator System, 37
  overview, 30–31
  specialized, 37, 75
  Web sites, 38
Coordinated Universal Time (UTC), 106
coordinates. *See also* gazetteers; latitude and longitude; UTM (Universal Transverse Mercator); waypoints
  converting, 75, 223–235
  described, 28
  GeoTrans program, 234–235
  latitude and longitude, 31–34, 75
  obtaining, 75, 225
  online conversion utilities, 235
  outside the USA, locating, 233
  Township and Range, 35–38
  UPS receiver settings, 106
copyright information, 305
Corel Paint Shop Pro (graphics program), 290
Corrections button (Street Atlas USA), 244
creating digital maps. *See also* editing digital maps
  calibrating the map, 290–296
  checking your work, 297
  My Maps feature (Google Maps), 324
  saving as bitmap (.bmp), 289
  scanning a paper map, 289–290
  stitching and saving, 290
  XMap Pro software for, 222–223
cropping a digital map, 306–307
CSOC (Consolidated Space Operations Center), 55
current location (waypoint), 78
customized maps
  creating with OziExplorer, 285
  Street Atlas USA, 238
  street map Web sites lacking, 319
  street navigation software features, 320
  TerraServer-USA, 333–334

• D •

The Dalles, Oregon
  planimetric map, 25
  topographic map, 24–25
Dash Express (car navigation system), 71
Dash Navigation (wireless company), 119
data bits (COM port), 195–196
data layers (Google Earth), 277–280
data loggers, GPS, 150–152
date and time (waypoint creation), 77
datum
  default setting for GPS receivers, 107
  defined, 75
  importance of, 78
  matching map datum with GPS receiver datum, 77
  mixing, 30
  overview, 29–30
  setting GPS display format for, 76–77
decimal degrees, 33, 76
The Degree of Confluence Project (Web site), 178
degrees and decimal minutes, 33, 76, 351
degrees, minutes, and seconds, 32–34, 76
DeLorme (manufacturer). *See also* Street Atlas USA (mapping software)
  about, 221
  downloadable maps, 222
  Earthmate GPS receiver, 62–63, 200, 250–251
  handheld GPS receivers of, 88–89
  mapping software, 221–223
  mouse GPS receiver of, 139, 221
  NetLink, 221–222
  Topo USA, 264–265
  Web site, 89, 223
  XMap Pro software, 222–223
Deluo (manufacturer)
  GPS receiver cards, 141
  mouse GPS receiver vendor, 139
DEM (Digital Elevation Model), 44–45
DeMers, Mike (*GIS For Dummies*), 20
Department of Defense (DoD), 234
Department of Homeland Security, 37
DePriest, Dale (writer), 145
Descartes, René (mathematician), 31
desktop mapping guidance, Web site, 344
DGPS (differential GPS), 66
differential GPS (DGPS), 66
Digital Elevation Model (DEM), 44–45
Digital Globe (satellite imagery provider), 48
Digital Grove (Web site), 344
Digital Line Graph (DLG) data, 43–44
digital map data. *See also* vector maps
  Digital Line Graph (DLG) data, 43–44
  Digital Orthophoto Quadrangle (DOQ), 46–47
  Digital Raster Graphics (DRG) data, 45–46, 292
  elevation data, 44–45
  international, 42
  NAVTEQ and TeleAtlas, 320
  providers, 41
  satellite data, 47–48
  TIGER (Topologically Integrated Geographic Encoding and Referencing), 41–43
digital maps. *See also* aeronautical charts; digital map data; nautical charts
  advantages/disadvantages, 12, 15
  built-in, 63–64
  cartographer's terms, 28
  datum displayed on, 29–30, 75
  described, 1, 11
  land maps, 24–26
  map projections, figuring out, 29
  paper maps versus, 208
  planimetric, 25–26
  saving on computer, 302–305
  scale of, 38–40
  smart map, 12–13, 286, 290–291
  software bundled with, 18–20
  static, 12
  types of, 23–24
Digital Orthophoto Quadrangle (DOQ), 46–47
Digital Raster Graphics (DRG) data, 45–46, 292
Digital Select Calling (DSC) radios, 153–154
Digital Terrain Modeling Journal (Childs), 344
Dillon Falls, Oregon
  latitude and longitude, 34
  Township and Range coordinates, 38
  UTM coordinates, 35
Dilution of Precision (DOP), 104
directional arrow (waypoint), 81

directions, getting (Street Atlas USA), 248
Discovery Motorcoach Owners Association (Web site), 243
display screen
  automotive GPS receivers, 117–118
  brightness, 118
  cleaning smudges from, 118
  color, 62, 91
  handheld GPS receivers, 64, 90–91
  map display, 81, 90
  monochrome, 62, 96
  no screen, 62–63
  PDA (Personal Digital Assistant), 136
  pixel resolutions for, 63
  scratches, preventing, 107
  setting the format, 76–77
  size and readability, 64, 90, 118
  touch, 91, 117
distance
  measuring (Google Earth), 282–283
  practice exercise, 108–109
  rulers on map showing, 297
DjVu (digital document format), 46
DLG (Digital Line Graph) data, 43–44
DoD (Department of Defense), 234
dog tracking system (Garmin Astro Dog), 148
do-it-yourself maps, 213, 285
DOP (Dilution of Precision), 104
Doppler shift principle, 52, 56
DOQ (Digital Orthophoto Quadrangle), 46–47
Double Data Rate (DDR) memory chips, 183
dpi (dots per inch), 289
Dragging (Street Atlas USA), 241
DrawPlus 4 (graphics program), 306
DRG (Digital Raster Graphics) data, 45–46, 292
driving information (street map Web sites), 317
DSC (Digital Select Calling) radios, 153–154
DSC distress calls, 154
DVDs and CDs
  computer drives, 185–186
  copying map data from CD/DVD to hard drive, 184
  emulator software, 184
  with GPS receiver map software and data, 209
  writing (burning), 185

• E •

EarthCache (Web site), 178
Earthmate GPS receiver, 62–63, 200, 250–251
EarthNC Plus (nautical chart overlay), 358
EarthNC Raster (nautical chart overlay), 358
EasyGPS (utility program), 201–202
editing digital maps. *See also* creating digital maps; saving digital maps
  colors and fonts, 307–308
  copyrights, 305
  creating maps for the Web, 312
  cropping, 306–307
  file format, selecting, 310–311
  free graphics programs for, 306
  last-minute changes, 290
  opening a file, 305–306
  symbols, adding, 308–310
editor software, 17
electronic compass, 69
Electronic Navigational Charts (ENCs), 352–354
elevation data, 44–45
Elevation (GNIS data), 226
elevation profiles, charting (TopoFusion), 261–262
Ellison, Ben (magazine writer), 356
emergency call, 911, 132
emergency distress devices, 149
ENCs (Electronic Navigational Charts), 352–354
entertainment features (automotive GPS receivers), 118–119
EPE (Estimated Position Error), 104, 166
ephemeris/ephemerides, 55, 61
equator, 31
Equipped to Survive (Web site), 149

errors. *See also* accuracy of GPS receivers
  Estimated Position Error (EPE), 104, 166
  not matching map datum with GPS receiver datum, 77
  sources of GPS errors, 61
  in street maps, 317
ESRI (Environmental Systems Research Institute), 20
Estimated Position Error (EPE), 104, 166
etiquette, geocaching, 176
Europe, creating maps of, 334–337
EVE (graphics program), 306
EXIF (Exchangeable Image File Format), 152
external controls, 91
external storage
  manufacturer data cards, 68
  memory cards, 68
  selecting a receiver and, 90
eye altitude, 273

• F •

FAA (Federal Aviation Administration), 28, 41, 65
Family Radio Service (FRS), 153
Federal Aviation Administration (FAA), 28, 41, 65
file format
  bitmap (.bmp), 289–290, 303, 310
  choosing, 310–311
  GeoTIFF, 13, 223, 290
  GIF, 302–303, 311
  Google Earth, 281–282
  GPX, 282, 335
  JPG, 289–290, 302–303, 311
  KML (Keyhole Markup Language), 281
  KMZ, 281
  Map file (.map), 291–292
  MrSID, 46, 223
  PNG, 290, 302, 311
Find tab (Street Atlas USA), 243–245
firmware (software)
  defined, 203
  updating for automotive GPS receivers, 128–129
  updating for GPS receiver, 203–205
Fisher Space Pen, 347
Fishing Hot Spots Pro (mapping software), 219
flight simulator (Google Earth), 275
flow control (COM port), 195–196
FM frequency, finding, 116
fonts
  editing digital maps, 307–308
  using a symbol from, 309
Forestpal.com, 344
Free Geography Tool (blog), 344
FreedomMaps (software), 219
FRS (Family Radio Service), 153
FUGAWI
  Global Navigator, 144, 298
  navigation software, 354
Furuno (navigation software), 354
future of GPS, 70–71

• G •

G7ToWin (utility program), 201–202
Galileo GPS program, 71
Gallery layer (Google Earth), 279
games (automotive GPS receiver), 119
Garmin (manufacturer)
  about, 212
  Astro Dog (pet tracking system), 148
  automotive GPS receivers of, 123
  FRS radios, 153
  handheld GPS receivers of, 88–89
  map products, 214–215
  MapSource Map Viewer (Web site), 215
  MapSource (software), 212–213, 215
  memory card charts, 356
  Mobile PC (mapping software), 252
  mouse GPS receiver, 139
  sports GPS receiver, 92
  uploading programs to receiver, 64
  utility software, 215–217
  Web site, 89, 212, 252
Garmin Moble (location-based service), 134
gazetteers. *See also* coordinates
  defined, 26, 225
  Global Gazetteer, 233
  GNIS (Geographic Names Information System), 226–229
  GNS (GEONet Name Server), 229–233
  World Gazetteer, 233

genealogy, 109
geocaching
  basic gear needed for, 158–160
  best time of day to place, 105
  cache location, 158
  cellphone, 159
  clothes and footwear, 159
  daypack, 159
  digital camera, 159
  DNF (Did Not Find), 168, 170
  etiquette, 176
  extreme, 175
  finding a cache, 163–169
  flashlight, 159
  food and water, 159
  geocaching alias, 158
  GPS receiver for, 158
  hiding a cache, 170–177
  hints, encoded, 167
  history of, 155–156
  Internet resources, 176–178
  items needed for, 157–160
  leaving something in the cache (swags), 158–159
  lingo, 169–170
  location for placing a cache, 172–173
  logbook, 168, 173–174
  maintaining the cache, 175–176
  map and compass, 158
  microcache, 167
  safety-related items, 159
  sample cache, 157
  selecting a cache to look for, 160–163
  selecting a container, 171
  stocking the cache, 173–174
  submitting the cache, 174
  treasures, 168, 174
  walking stick/trekking pole, 159
Geocaching For Dummies (Wiley Publishing), 155
Geocaching.com, 156, 160, 171–172, 174, 177–178, 342
geocoding (geotagging)
  address, 230, 314
  aerial photographs, 150, 152
  described, 110, 152, 230
  services, Web-based, 230
  street addresses, 230, 314
Geodashing (Web site), 178
Geographer's Craft Web site, 38
Geographic Information System (GIS) software
  commercial, 20
  consumer mapping programs versus, 14–15
  cost of, 15
  described, 14
  states, counties and cities (divisions), 41
  Web sites, 15, 20
Geographic Names Information System (GNIS)
  basic search for a feature, 226–228
  described, 226
  Feature Name link, 228
  naming a land feature, 229
  search page, 226
  Web site, 226
Geographic Web layer (Google Earth), 279
GEONet Name Server (GNS)
  advanced searches, 231–232
  basic search, performing, 230–231
  described, 229–230
  search page, 231
  user interface, 233
  Web site, 229
georeferenced (registered) map, 18, 223, 288, 292. *See also* calibrating a map
geotagging (geocoding)
  address, 230, 314
  aerial photographs, 150, 152
  described, 110, 152, 230
  services, Web-based, 230
  street addresses, 230, 314
GeoTIFF file format, 13, 223, 290
GeoTrans (coordinate converter software), 234–235
getting started with a handheld GPS receiver, 107–110. *See also* handheld GPS receivers
GIF file format, 302–303, 311
GIMP (graphics program), 306
GIS For Dummies (DeMers), 20

GIS (Geographic Information System) software
commercial, 20
consumer mapping programs versus, 14–15
cost of, 15
described, 14
states, counties and cities (divisions), 41
Web sites, 15, 20
GIS Lounge (Web site), 20
Global Awareness layer (Google Earth), 279
Global Gazetter (Web site), 233
Global Pet Finder (pet tracking system), 148
Global Positioning System (GPS). *See also* GPS receivers
described, 51
future improvements, 70–71
ground stations, 55–56
history of, 52
monopoly, 71
radio signals, 55
satellites, 53–54
Web sites, ten great, 341–344
GlobalSat (manufacturer), 141
GLONASS (Global Orbiting Navigation Satellite System), 71
GNIS (Geographic Names Information System)
basic search for a feature, 226–228
described, 226
Feature Name link, 228
naming a land feature, 229
search page, 226
Web site, 226
GNS (GEONet Name Server)
advanced searches, 231–232
basic search, performing, 230–231
described, 229–230
search page, 231
user interface, 233
Web site, 229
Google Earth Blog, 271
Google Earth Plus, 271
Google Earth Pro, 271
Google Earth (virtual globe program)
color overhead photos from, 329
commercial versions, 271
data layers, 277–280
date of satellite photo, 274
distances, measuring, 282–283
dragging, 274
file formats, 281–282
finding places, 274–276
flight simulator, 275
Fly To tab, 274
forums, 281
free version, 271
fuzzy/blurred out images, 276
GPS receiver interfacing with, 271
Keyboard arrows, 274
layers, turning on and off, 280
Mouse scroll wheel, 274
moving around, 274
nautical chart overlays for, 358
navigation controls, 272
overview, 20, 270–271
Panoramio layers, 278
placemarks, adding, 280–282
Places of Interest layer, 278–279
Ruler tool, 282
satellite image resolution, 273
satellite images, not real time, 271
Scale Legend, 282
shadows, showing, 274
Smoots measurement type, 282
3-D view, 276–277
user community, 281
user guide, online, 282
View menu, 282
View orientation navigation control, 274
Web site, 271
Wikipedia layer, 278
zooming in and out, 272–274
Google Maps Mania (blog), 324
Google Maps Mobile (Web site), 133
Google Maps (street map Web site), 21, 324
Google Ocean (oceanography program), 277
Google Ride Finder, 324
Google Sky (astronomy program), 277
Google Street View, 324
Google Transit, 324
Gookin, Dan (*PCs For Dummies*), 194
GooPS (Web site), 271
GPS Babel (utility program), 202
GPS chip, 145
GPS data loggers, 150–152
GPS Data Manager (utility software), 220

GPS Drawing (Web site), 178
GPS (Global Positioning System). *See also* GPS receivers
  described, 51
  future improvements, 70–71
  ground stations, 55–56
  history of, 52
  monopoly, 71
  radio signals, 55
  satellites, 53–54
  Web sites, ten great, 341–344
GPS manufacturer software. *See also* software
  compatibility issues, 208
  DeLorme software, 221–223
  downloading waypoints, routes, tracks from GPS receiver, 209
  features, 209
  Garmin, 212–217
  loading maps to GPS receiver, 210–212
  Lowrance, 219–220
  Magellan, 217–218
  obtaining GPS maps, 209–210
  overview, 207–208
  POIs (Points of Interest), viewing, 209
  reviews Web site, 208
  rules for, 208
  software and map piracy, 212
  storing maps, 208
  updating maps, 211
  uploadable map, 64
  uploading maps to GPS receiver, 209
  uploading waypoints, routes, and tracks to GPS receiver, 209
GPS receiver cards, 140–141
GPS receivers. *See also* automotive GPS receivers; handheld GPS receivers; interfacing GPS receiver with computer
  accessory hardware, 69–70
  accessory software, 69
  accuracy of, 58–59, 61, 65–66
  alarms, 63
  antennas, 66–67
  built-in maps, 63–64
  cellphone as, 131–133
  channels, 57
  chipset, 62
  commercial transportation models, 57
  consumer models, 57
  data exchanged between, 86
  datum format, setting, 76–77
  display, 62–63
  errors, source of, 61
  external storage, 68
  firmware, uploading and updating, 203–205
  information provided by, 59–60
  internal storage, 67–68
  knowing how to use, 96
  language setting, 107
  loading maps to, 210–212
  mapping capabilities, 92
  mapping models, 57, 81, 90
  marine chart plotters, 355–356
  memory needs, 90
  metric system used by, 34
  MOB (Man Overboard) function, 79
  overview, 1–2, 61
  paper maps used in conjunction with, 74–75
  PDA (Personal Digital Assistant) interfacing with, 138–142
  satellite data received by, 56
  sports GPS receiver, 92
  survey models, 57
  U.S. military/government models, 57
  user interfaces, 68, 91
  water safety concerns, 358–359
  waterproof carrying case for, 142
  waterproof GPS receivers, 95
  waypoints, routes, and tracks, uploading, 209
  waypoints, setting, 77–81
  Web site resources, 145
  wrist, 92–93
GPS trackers
  cellphone-based, 146–147
  cost of, 146–147, 149
  dedicated, 146
  described, 145
  for people, 146–147
  for pets, 148–149
  for vehicles and vessels, 149–150
GPS TrackMaker (utility program), 202
GPS Tuner (Pocket PC mapping program), 144
GPS Utility (utility program), 202

GPS Visualizer (topographic map Web site), 334–337
GPSBabel utility (software), 86
GPSInformation.net, 341
GPSLodge.com, 342
GPSmapper, 64
GPSNavX (manufacturer), 354
GpsPasSion (Web site), 145
GPSreview.net, 342
GPStracklog.typepad.com, 342
GPSy (utility program), 202
GPX file format, 282, 335
GPX (*GPS Exchange*) software, 86
gpxchange.com, 335
GPXtoUSR (utility software), 220
Graphical Locator (gazetteer/coordinate utility converter), 233
graphics card (computer), 186
graphics programs
  Adobe Photoshop, 290
  Corel Paint Shop Pro, 290
  DrawPlus 4, 306
  free, 306
  Microsoft Paint, 290, 306
  OpenOffice-Draw, 306
  Paint accessory program, 305
  Paint.NET, 306
Greenwich meridian (prime meridian), 106
grids
  Battleship Grid System, 30
  Military Grid Reference System (MGRS), 37
  overlaid on map, 297
  overlay grids and rulers, free, 31
  proprietary, 37
  United States National Grid (USNG), 37
ground stations, 55–56
guides
  Google Earth, 282
  quick-start, 96
  Street Atlas USA, 239
  The Thomas Guides (map books), 37
  TopoFusion, 263
  Web Style Guide: Basic Design Principles for Creating Web Sites (Lynch and Horton), 312
Gustafson, D. L. (Graphical Locator creator), 233

• H •

Haicom (manufacturer)
  GPS receiver cards, 141
  mouse GPS receiver from, 139
ham radios, 153
handheld GPS receivers. *See also* GPS receivers; interfacing GPS receiver with computer
  accessories, 90
  accuracy of, 90
  for athletes, 92–93
  as automotive navigation system, 89
  battery basics, 97–99
  battery life gauges, 100
  battery saver mode, 101
  cigarette lighter adapters for, 100
  computer interface, 91
  cost of, 89–90
  display screen, 90–91
  external controls, 91
  firmware, uploading and updating, 203–205
  glitches in new models, 91
  indoor use, 109
  initializing, 102–105
  interfacing PDA (Personal Digital Assistant) with, 138–139
  learning to use, 95–97
  map, with or without, 92
  matching your activities with, 93–95
  memory for, 90
  mounting options, 91
  new models, 91, 95–96
  reviews, online, 95
  screen size, 64
  selecting, 88–95
  settings, changing, 105–107
  simple exercises for, 107–110
  simulators, 109–111
  solar power for, 100–101
  upgrades for, 96
  USB-compatible, 196–197
  user interface, 68
  user manual, 89, 96–97, 105
  water safety for, 95, 358–359
  weight and size, 91

hard drive (computer), 184–185
heads-up display (waypoint), 81
heart-rate monitors, 92
help file (Street Atlas USA), 239
help information, online street maps, 322
Hey, What's That? (topographic map Web site), 336
history
  geocaching, 155–156
  Global Positioning System (GPS), 52
Holux (manufacturer), 139, 141
Horton, Sarah (*Web Style Guide: Basic Design Principles for Creating Web Sites*), 312
how far, how fast? (practice exercise), 108–109
The Hull Truth (boating forum), 357
hydrography (surface water measurements), 43

• I •

icon or symbol (waypoint), 77
IFR (Instrument Flight Rules) Enroute, 28
iGage (manufacturer), 347
image viewer, 70, 119
in-dash navigators (automotive GPS receivers), 122–123
Info tab (Street Atlas USA), 242
initializing your receiver, 102–105
Inland Lakes (maps of fishing areas), 214
interfacing GPS receiver with computer. *See also* computer hardware; GPS receivers; handheld GPS receivers
  cables for, 191–192
  communication protocols, 193, 203
  memory cards, 190–191, 198–200
  overview, 189–190
  process for, 190–191
  selecting a GPS receiver and, 91
  serial ports, 193–196
  software for, 200–201
  troubleshooting, 202–203
  types of data transferred, 190
  uploading/updating GPS receiver firmware, 203–205
  USB ports, 196–197
  utility programs, 201–202
interfacing PDA with GPS receiver
  Bluetooth GPS receivers, 141–142
  GPS receiver cards, 140–141
  handheld GPS receiver, 138–139
  mouse GPS receiver, 139–140
  PDA mapping software, 142–145
International Date Line, 31
international maps, 319
Internet resources. *See* Web sites
ionosphere conditions, 61
IrfanView (standalone viewer), 46

• J •

James, Peter (marine electrician), 356
Jefferson, Thomas (U.S. President), 36
Jeppesen (flight-planning software company), 28
JPG file format, 289–290, 302–303, 311

• K •

KML (Keyhole Markup Language) file format, 281
KMZ (file format), 281
known location (waypoint), 78
Kraak, Menno-Jan (*Web Cartography*), 312

• L •

La Pine, Oregon, 293–295
LakeMaster Pro (software), 219
lamination, 348
land maps
  planimetric, 25–26
  topographic, 24–26
landmarks. *See* waypoints
language setting (GPS receivers), 107
latitude and longitude. *See also* coordinates; geocoding (geotagging)
  conversion utilities, 235
  converting coordinates, 33
  defined, 31
  GPS display formats, 32–34, 76–77
  locating, 225, 233
  storing on digital photos, 152
  written as decimal degrees, 33, 76

written as degrees and decimal minutes, 33, 76, 351
written as degrees, minutes, and seconds, 32–34, 76
layers of data (Google Earth), 277–280
leg (route), 81
legend (map), 28
lingo for geocaching, 169–170
Live Search Maps (street map Web site), 325–326
LizardTech (company), 46
location coordinates. *See also* gazetteers; latitude and longitude; UTM (Universal Transverse Mercator); waypoints
converting, 75, 223–235
described, 28
GeoTrans program, 234–235
latitude and longitude, 31–34, 75
obtaining, 75, 225
online conversion utilities, 235
outside the USA, locating, 233
Township and Range, 35–38
UPS receiver settings, 106
location-based services (LBS), 134–135
logbook
geocaching, 168, 173–174
GPS data loggers, 150–152
tracks/trails, 83–84
trip log, 117
LORAN (Long Range Aid to Navigation), 52
lossless compression algorithm, 46
Lowrance (manufacturer)
about, 219
DSC radios, handheld, 154
GPS utility programs, 220
iFINDER and SD memory card, 198
mapping software, 219–220
marine chart plotters, 355
receiver simulators of, 110–111
receivers of, 88–89
Web site, 89, 110–111
Lynch, Patrick (*Web Style Guide: Basic Design Principles for Creating Web Sites*), 312

• M •

Mad Mariner (subscription-based Web site), 355
Magellan (manufacturer)
about, 217
automotive GPS receivers of, 123
do-it-yourself maps, 218
handheld GPS receivers of, 88–89
map products, 218
National Geographic TOPO!, 19, 218, 267–268
VantagePoint, 217
Web site, 89, 217
Magellan Triton GPS receiver, 218
magnetic compass, 166
magnetic declination, 25–26
magnetic north versus true north, 25
mAh (milliampere-hours), 99
Maidenhead Locator System (coordinate system), 37
Main Map (Street Atlas USA), 239
manufacturer mapping programs. *See* GPS manufacturer software
Map and Compass for Firefighters (NFES 2554), 74
Map Content and Design for the Web (Canadian government), 312
Map file (.map), 291–292
Map Legend (Street Atlas USA), 242
Map Maker *Gratis* (desktop mapping program), 305
Map Reading and Land Navigation (FM 3-25.26), 74
Map Seal, 348
MapCard (commercial map Web site), 338
MapCreate (software), 219–220
MapInfo (GIS software company), 20
MapMaker (desktop mapping program), 305
mapped area, 28, 348–349
mapping software. *See also specific software*
with bundled maps, 18–20
consumer programs, 14–15
GIS (Geographic Information System), 14–15
piracy, 212
standalone programs, 16–18
3DEN (mapping software), 18

mapping/resource model GPS receivers, 57
MapQuest Find Me (cellphone-based tracking services), 147
MapQuest (street map Web site), 322–323
MapSelect (Web site), 220
maps.google.com (Web-hosted mapping service), 21
MapSource (software), 212–213, 215
MapSource U.S. TOPO 24K (mapping software), 215
MapSource U.S. TOPO (mapping software), 214–215
Mapsymbols.com, 309
Maptech (manufacturer)
  MapServer, 334
  navigation software, 354
  Pocket Navigator, 144, 267
  Terrain Navigator, 19, 266–267
  Terrain Navigator Pro, 267
Mapwel (free maps), 213
marine chart plotters, 355–356
marine charts. *See* nautical charts
marine radios, 153–154
marks. *See* waypoints
mash-up, 324
master ground station, 55
mat mounts, 127
maximum number of track points (GPS data loggers), 151
memory card reader, 199
memory cards
  automotive GPS receivers using, 119
  chart plotters use charts preloaded on, 356
  GPS receiver using, 90, 190–191, 198–200
  maps preinstalled on, 209–210
  microSD, 198–199
  MultiMediaCard (MMC), 68
  PDA (Personal Digital Assistant) with, 136, 140
  storage capacity, 68
  transferring GPS data with, 190
  Web sites, 68
meridians and baselines (Township and Range coordinate system), 36
metric system, 34
MetroGuide (mapping software), 214
MGRS (Military Grid Reference System), 37
microcache, 167
Microsoft. *See also* Windows (Microsoft)
  Live Search Maps, 325–326
  Paint graphics program, 290, 306
  Streets & Trips, 251–252
  Virtual Earth, 283, 325
  Web site, 252
Military Grid Reference System (MGRS), 37
milliampere-hours (mAh), 99
mini-laptop interface (Street Atlas USA), 238
Minnesota LakeMaster (fishing maps), 214
Mio (manufacturer), 123–124
Moagu (free maps), 213
MOB (Man Overboard) function, 79
Mobile Mapquest, 323
monitor
  computer, 186
  heart rate, 92
monopoly on GPS technology, 71
Montana State Library Web site, 33, 75
More layer (Google Earth), 279
Morris, Scott (TopoFusion designer), 253
Motion Based Web site, 92
Mount Si, Washington, 330–331
Mount St. Helens, Washington, 17
mounting options
  automotive GPS receivers, 125–127
  handheld GPS receivers, 91
mouse GPS receivers
  described, 138
  display screen, 62
  interfacing PDA (Personal Digital Assistant) with, 139–140
  vendors, 139
moving around (Street Atlas USA), 241
moving-map software (OziExplorer), 286, 288
MP3 players, 70, 119
MrSID (Multi-Resolution Seamless Image Database), 46, 223
MultiMediaCard (MMC), memory card, 68
MWSnap (screen capture program), 304, 305
MyTopo (commercial map Web site), 338

• N •

NACO (National Aeronautical Charting Office), 28, 41
NAD 27 (North American Datum of 1927), 77
naming a land feature, 229
National Aeronautical Charting Office (NACO), 28, 41
National Elevation Dataset (NED), 44
National Geographic
  Back Roads Explorer, 185, 268
  TOPO! mapping software, 19, 218, 267–268
  waterproof paper from, 347
National Geospatial-Intelligence Agency (NGA), 41, 48
National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA), 26, 41, 352
nautical charts. *See also* boating; navigation software
  described, 26–27
  downloading free, 352
  Maptech MapServer, 334
  marine chart plotters, 355–356
  overlays for Google Earth, 358
  Pocket Navigator, 267
  Raster Navigation Charts (RNCs), 352
  symbols for, 42
NauticPath (software), 219–220
Navicache.com, 177
Navigadget.com, 342
navigation software. *See also* boating; nautical charts
  commercial, 354–355
  described, 35
  free, 353–354
  reviews Web site, 355
Navigon (receiver manufacturer), 123–124
Navionics products, 220
Navizon location program for Apple iPhone, 133
Navonics (memory card charts companies), 356
NAVSTAR Global Positioning System, 52, 54, 58
NAVTEQ (Navigation Technologies), 41, 129, 320
neatline (map), 28
NED (National Elevation Dataset), 44
NetLink, 221–222
Newman, Des (OziExplorer creator), 285
newsgroup, 99, 341–342, 357
NGA (National Geospatial-Intelligence Agency), 41, 48
NiMH (nickel metal-hydride) batteries, 98–100. *See also* batteries
911 emergency call, 132
NMEA 1973 standard protocol, 193
NMEA (National Marine Electronics Association) protocol, 193
NOAA (National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration), 26, 41, 352
Nobeltec (navigation software), 354
North American Datum of 1927 (NAD 27), 77
north, magnetic versus true, 25
Northern Hemisphere, 31
nRoute (utility program), 216
NUclear DETonation (NUDET) sensors, 54

• O •

oceanography software (Google Ocean), 277
Octave controls (Street Atlas USA), 240–241
Olympic National Park, Washington State, 255–256
opacity, 336
Open Street Map project (free maps), 213
opening a file, 305–306
OpenOffice-Draw (graphics program), 306
orienteering, 74
OtterBox carrying case, 142
overhead views, 314. *See also* aerial photographs; satellite
overlay grids, 31
Overview Map feature (Street Atlas USA), 239

OziExplorer (standalone mapping software)
calibrating a map with, 288, 291–292
customizing, 285
demo map, 286
described, 18, 285
features of, 285–288
FUGAWI Global Navigator versus, 298
Grid Line Setup, 297
interfacing with GPS receivers, 285
language support, 286
map formats used by, 286
OziExplorerCE, 288
paper maps, scanning and loading, 287–298
for PDA (Personal Digital Assistant), 288
for Pocket PC, 144
real-time tracking (moving map), 286, 288
registration fee, 287
shareware version, 285, 287
smart map created with, 286
for street and road navigation, 287
3-D version, 287
trial version, 287
troubleshooting tips, 287
Web site, 287
World War I trench discovery, role in, 291
Yahoo! Group, 287

• *p* •

Paint accessory program (graphics program), 305
Paint (graphics program), 290, 306
Paint.NET (graphics program), 306
Pano (blog site), 344
Panoramio layers (Google Earth), 278
Panoramio (photo-sharing Web site), 278
paper maps. *See also* digital maps; printing maps
as backup to GPS receiver, 74–75
contact paper, 348
described, 11
general information/park visitors, 296
GPS manufacturer maps versus, 208
laminating, 348
learning to use, 74
overlay grids, 31
raster maps (scanned paper maps), 43, 208, 210
scanning and loading, 287–298
size considerations for printing, 345–346
waterproof, 346–348
parity (COM port), 195–196
patch antenna, 66–67, 104
PC Card (PCMCIA card), 140
PC interface cables, 192
PC street-navigation programs. *See* street navigation software
PCMCIA card (PC Card), 140
P-code (Precision), 55
PCs For Dummies (Gookin), 194
PDA (Personal Digital Assistant)
advantages, 136–137
autorouting, 142
batteries for, 137
disadvantages, 137–138
interfacing with GPS receiver, 138–142
location-based services (LBS), 134–135
mapping software for, 142–145
memory cards, 136, 140
OziExplorerCE for, 288
Pocket PC PDA, 142–143
screens, 136
waterproof carrying case for, 137
Web site resources, 145
pencil or pen, 347
people trackers, 146–147
Persian Gulf War, 58
pet tracking systems, 148–149
Pharos (manufacturer)
GPS receiver cards, 141
mouse GPS receiver of, 139
Pingrey, Paul (forester), 344
piracy, 212
pixel resolutions (display screen), 63
placemarks (Google Earth), 280–282
Places of Interest layer (Google Earth), 278, 279
planimetric digital maps, 25–26
plasma, 61
Plus edition (Street Atlas USA), 239

PNG file format, 290, 302, 311
Pocket GPS World (Web site), 145
Pocket Navigator (topographic mapping program), 144, 267
Pocket PC PDAs, 142–143
Pocket TOPO! (Pocket PC mapping program), 144
pocket-size automotive GPS unit (pocket navigators), 121–122
POI Loader (utility program), 216
POIs (Points of Interest)
  automotive GPS receivers, 116–117
  GPS manufacturer software, viewing, 209
  PDA (Personal Digital Assistant) mapping software, 142
  Street Atlas USA, 238, 242–243
  street map Web sites limitations, 319
Polar (manufacturer), 92
Port Angeles, Washington (map), 21
portable automotive GPS receiver (portable navigator), 121–122
Power Monkey (solar power products), 100
power sources. *See also* batteries
  choosing, 151
  solar power, 100–101
Precision (P-code), 55
Precision Positioning Service (PPS), 55
preferences (automotive GPS receiver), 118
prime meridian, 31
Print tab (Street Atlas USA), 250
printer (computer), 186–187, 347
printing and saving directions (Street Atlas USA), 248–250
printing maps. *See also* paper maps
  in color, 346
  cost of, 350
  map area for, 28, 348–349
  oriented with north at the top, 349
  page orientation, 349
  paper for, 345–346
  with the scale, 346
  street map Web sites, 317
  with UTM grid, 346
  waterproof paper for, 346–348
projections, 29
proprietary grids, 37
proprietary protocols, 193
Ptolemy (scholar), 31

• Q •

quad helix (quadrifilar helix) antenna, 67, 104
quad sheets (topographic map), 24
Quarters (Township and Range coordinate system), 38
question mark button (Street Atlas USA), 242
QuickSearch (Street Atlas USA), 243, 245
quick-start guide, 96

• R •

Radar searches (Street Atlas USA), 245
radio
  broadcasting over automotive GPS receivers, 116
  Coarse Acquisition (C/A-code), 55, 58
  Digital Select Calling (DSC), 153–154
  FRS (Family Radio Service), 153
  ham radios, 153
  marine, 153–154
  Precision (P-code), 55
  satellite receivers, 70
  satellite transmitter, 54
  spoof/false signals, 55
  U.S. Coast Guard, contacting, 356
RAM (SDRAM) memory, 183
Ranges (Township and Range coordinate system), 36
raster maps (scanned paper maps)
  described, 43
  displaying on GPS receiver, 210
  level of detail in, 208
Raster Navigation Charts (RNCs), 352
Raymarine (navigation software), 354
real-time tracking (PDA mapping software), 143
real-time traffic conditions, 317
rec.boat.electronics (newsgroup), 357

receivers, GPS. *See also* automotive GPS receivers; handheld GPS receivers; interfacing GPS receiver with computer
  accessory hardware, 69–70
  accessory software, 69
  accuracy of, 58–59, 61, 65–66
  alarms, 63
  antennas, 66–67
  built-in maps, 63–64
  cellphone as, 131–133
  channels, 57
  chipset, 62
  commercial transportation models, 57
  data exchanged between, 86
  datum format, setting, 76–77
  display, 62–63
  errors, source of, 61
  external storage, 68
  firmware, uploading and updating, 203–205
  information provided by, 59–60
  internal storage, 67–68
  knowing how to use, 96
  language setting, 107
  loading maps to, 210–212
  mapping capabilities, 92
  mapping models, 57, 81, 90
  marine chart plotters, 355–356
  memory needs, 90
  metric system used by, 34
  MOB (Man Overboard) function, 79
  overview, 1–2, 61
  paper maps used in conjunction with, 74–75
  PDA (Personal Digital Assistant) interfacing with, 138–142
  satellite data received by, 56
  sports GPS receiver, 92
  survey models, 57
  U.S. military/government models, 57
  user interfaces, 68, 91
  water safety concerns, 358–359
  waterproof carrying case for, 142
  waterproof GPS receivers, 95
  waypoints, routes, and tracks, uploading, 209
  waypoints, setting, 77–81
  Web site resources, 145
  wrist, 92–93
Reegemy (stitching software), 290
registered (georeferenced) map, 18, 223, 288, 292. *See also* calibrating a map
representative fraction to describe scale, 39
reradiating antenna, 67
resolution, for satellite data, 47
Ripped Sheets (manufacturer), 347
Rite in the Rain (manufacturer), 347
RNCs (Raster Navigation Charts), 352
road atlas software, 18–19
road maps. *See* street map Web sites; street navigation software
Roads layer (Google Earth), 279
RoamEO Pet Tracker (pet tracking system), 148
Rose Point Navigation Systems, 354
routable roads (Street Atlas USA), 238
route. *See also* tracks/trails; waypoints
  activating, 82
  autoroute versus, 82
  choosing not to use, 84
  creating, 82–83
  creating (Street Atlas USA), 246–247
  creating (street map Web sites), 317, 319
  described, 60, 81–82
  directions, 114–116, 317
  downloading and uploading, 85
  printing (Street Atlas USA), 249
  standards lacking for, 86
  text-to-speech directions, 116
  voice prompts, 115

• S •

San Francisco Bay, California, marine chart, 26–27
Sans serif font, 308
satellite. *See also* aerial photographs; Google Earth (virtual globe program)
  coverage errors, 61
  date photo was taken, 274
  Estimated Position Error (EPE), 104

fuzzy/blurred–out images, 276
Google Earth images, 271
GPS receiver acquiring, 102–104
GPS using, 53–54
image resolution in Google Earth, 273
life span of, 54
multiple, 56
radio receivers, 70
signal strength, 103–104
spy, 48
tracking positions of, 55
satellite data
almanac data, 56
described, 47–48
ephemeris data, 56
high-resolution imagery, 283, 325
received by GPS receivers, 56
satellite status page (GPS receiver), 103
saving digital maps. *See also* editing digital maps; printing maps
overview, 301
Print Screen key, 302–303
Save Picture As command, 302
screen capture programs, 303–305
scale
described, 28
large-scale map, 39
measuring, 38–40
small-scale map, 39
scanning a map, 289–290. *See also* raster maps (scanned paper maps)
Schneider, Adam (program writer), 334
sci.geo.satellite-nav newsgroup, 341–342
screen capture programs, 303–305
screens, display
automotive GPS receivers, 117–118
brightness, 118
cleaning smudges, 118
color, 62, 91
handheld GPS receivers, 64, 90–91
map display, 81, 90
monochrome, 62, 96
no screen, 62–63
PDA (Personal Digital Assistant), 136
pixel resolutions for, 63
scratches, preventing, 107
setting the format, 76–77
size and readability, 64, 90, 118
touch, 91, 117
SeaClear (navigation software), 353
sealers, coating paper with, 348
search and rescue, 149
Seattle, Washington (aeronautical chart), 27
Sections (Township and Range coordinate system), 37
Secure Digital (SD and microSD), memory card, 68
Selective Availability (SA), 58
serial cables, 191–192
serial number (automotive GPS receiver), 130
serial ports
COM ports, 194–196
overview, 193–194
USB ports replacing, 197
7.5 minute topographic map, 24, 350
Shuttle Radar Topography Mission (SRTM), 44
simulators
for handheld GPS receivers, 110–111
practice exercise, 109
SiRF Technology Holdings (company), 62
smart map
creating, 286, 290–291
described, 12–13
Smoots measurement, 282
SnagIt (screen capture program), 305
software. *See also* GPS manufacturer software; mapping software; street navigation software; *specific software*
accessory, 69
AutoRoute, 82
bundled maps with, 18–20
cost of, 143
editors, 17
firmware, 128–129, 203–205
free or shareware, 17
marine navigation, 354–355
overview, 1, 13, 16
Planning, 104–105
standalone programs, 16–18
solar activity, 54

solar power, 100–101
Solio (solar power products), 100–101
Southern Hemisphere, 31
Spanner (utility program), 216
spatial or geospatial data, storing, 12–13
speaker volume, 118
speech synthesizers, 116
speed, time, distance (practice exercise), 108–109
spoof/false radio signals, 55
sports activities, GPS receivers recommendations, 93–95
Sports Tracker application, 133
SPOT Messenger (emergency distress device), 149
Sputnik (Russian satellite), 52
spy satellites, 48
SRTM (Shuttle Radar Topography Mission), 44
standalone mapping software. *See also* OziExplorer (standalone mapping software)
  overview, 16–18
  3DEM, 18
  USAPhotoMaps, 18, 333–334
Standard Horizon (manufacturer), 154
Standard Positioning Service (SPS), 55
State Plane Coordinate System, 37
static digital map, 12
Stealth Pet Tracker (pet tracking system), 149
stitching a map, 290
StitchMaps (stitching software), 290
stop bits (COM port), 195–196
storing/saving
  digital maps, 302–305
  spatial or geospatial data, 12–13
  waypoints, 77–80
street address
  automotive GPS receiver, 117
  finding (Street Atlas USA), 243–245
  geocoding, 230, 314
  searches (street map Web sites), 316, 321
  searches (TerraServer-USA), 330
Street Atlas USA (mapping software). *See also* street navigation software
  address, finding, 243–245
  Advanced searches, 245
  aerial photos, 238
  Arrow keys, 241
  campground locations, 243
  Centering, 241
  Compass Rose, 241
  Control Panel feature, 239
  Corrections button, 244
  customizable maps, 238
  directions, getting, 248
  Dragging, 241
  Earthmate GPS receiver used with, 250–251
  Find tab, 243–244, 245
  Info tab, 242
  Main Map, 239
  Map Legend, 242
  maps bundled with, 19
  mini-laptop interface, 238
  moving around in, 241
  navigating, 239–243
  Octave controls, 240–241
  Overview Map feature, 239
  Plus edition, 239
  POIs (Points of Interest), 238, 242–243
  Print tab, 250
  printing and saving directions, 248–250
  question mark button, 242
  QuickSearch, 243, 245
  Radar searches, 245
  routable roads, 238
  route, creating, 246–247
  route, printing, 249
  Tab functions/options, 239
  Travel Package, 249–250
  user guide and help file, 239
  user interface, 239–240
  voice support, 238
  Web-hosted versus, 318–320
  zooming in and out, 240–241
street map Web sites
  accuracy of, 317
  address searches, 316, 321

advantages of, 318–319
advertisements on, 319
automotive GPS receivers, 114
business and service searches, 316
disadvantages, 319
driving information, 317
free, 213
Google Maps, 21, 324
help link, online, 322
hybrid view, 314–315
lack of GPS compatibility, 319
Live Search Maps, 325–326
map data sources, 320
map display, 314–316, 320–321
MapQuest, 322–323
most popular, 314
moving around on, 322
overview, 313–314, 320–322
POIs (Points of Interest), 319
printing, 317
route creation, 317, 319
route directions, 317, 321–322
street views, 316
terrain maps, 316
trip-planning features, 319
type of map (Satellite, Terrain, or Aerial), 322
user interface, 320–322
Web-hosted street maps versus, 320
Yahoo! Maps, 324–325
zooming in and out, 321
street navigation software. *See also* Street Atlas USA (mapping software)
Garm Mobile PC, 252
Microsoft Streets & Trips, 251–252
POIs (Points of Interest), 319
street map Web sites versus, 318–320
upgrades for, 251
Street View layer (Google Earth), 279
street views (street map Web site), 316
Streets & Trips (software), 251–252
subscription services
automotive GPS receivers, 119–120
commercial maps, 337–338
suction cup mount, 126
Super Video Graphics Array (SVGA) card, 186
survey-grade GPS receivers, 57, 59
Suunto (manufacturer), 92
swopnet.com, 232
symbols
adding to maps, 308–310
deciphering, 40–42
inserting/moving, 309
Web sites, 42

• T •

Tab functions/options (Street Atlas USA), 239
TB (terabyte) of space, 329
Tele Atlas (digital map data provider), 41, 129, 320
telephone. *See* cellphone
TeleType GPS (PDA mapping program), 145
Ten Essentials of backpacking, 160
terabyte (TB) of space, 329
Terminal Area Charts, 28
TerraCaching.com, 177
terrain elevation (TopoFusion), 260–263
Terrain layer (Google Earth), 279
terrain maps (street map Web sites), 316
terrain modeling, Web site, 344
Terrain Navigator Pro (topographic mapping software), 267
Terrain Navigator (topographic mapping software), 19, 266–267
TerraServer-USA (topographic mapping Web site)
address searches, 330
Advanced Find icon, 330
aerial photos, 329, 332–333
coordinate grids, displaying, 332
customizing and saving topographic maps, 333–334
displaying maps, 329–330
Download command, 332
E-mail command, 332
geographic searches, 330
Go button, 330
home page, 330
limitations of, 333–334
map scale, changing, 331–332
map size, changing, 331

TerraServer-USA *(continued)*
moving around, 331
Order photo command, 333
plus and minus buttons, 331
Print command, 332
saving maps as graphics files, 333
Web site, 21, 329
zoom feature, 329, 331–332
text-to-speech routing directions, 116
theft prevention, GPS receiver, 130
The Thomas Guides (map books), 37
3-D Buildings layer (Google Earth), 279
3-D button (TopoFusion), 260
3-D maps
creating, 344
Terrain Navigator, 266–267
TopoFusion, 260–261
3-D version (OziExplorer), 287
3-D view (Google Earth), 276–277
3DEM (standalone mapping software), 18
tick marks, 30
tide and current software, free, 360
TIGER (Topologically Integrated Geographic Encoding and Referencing) data, 41–43
TIKI (manufacturer), 354
time
Coordinated Universal Time (UTC), 106
GPS receiver settings, 106
zone, 106
Timex (manufacturer), 92
timing errors, 61
title (map), 28
TomTom (manufacturer), 123
TOPO! (National Geographic mapping software), 19, 218, 267–268
Topo USA (topographic map software), 264–265
TopoFusion (mapping software). *See also* topographic mapping software
arrow keys, 257
Basic and Pro version, 254
Changing the scale feature, 258
Climbing Analysis, 262
Combo type map, 263
community forums, 263
cost of, 254
described, 221, 253–254
Download DEM Date, 262
Draw Track tool, 259, 262
elevation profiles, charting, 261–262
finding places, 255–256
Image Process, 263
map size, changing, 258
map type, changing, 256–257
maps and aerial photos, blending, 263
maps, displaying, 255–256, 260–261
Mark Waypoint tool, 258–259
moving around in a map, 257
Pan tool, 257, 261
planning a trip with, 258–260
Profile tool, 261–262
terrain elevation, 260–263
3-D button, 260
3-D map, displaying, 260–261
topographic mapping software, 253
user guide, 263
Web site, 20, 254, 263
Zooming feature, 258
TopoGrafix (GPS and map software company), 86
topographic map Web sites. *See also* topographic mapping software; topographic maps
advantages of, 327–328
aeronautical charts, 334
Canada, 334
commercial maps, 337–338
disadvantages, 328
GPS Visualizer, 334–337
Hey, What's That?, 336
MapCard, 338
mapping programs versus, 328
Maptech MapServer, 334
MyTopo, 338
nautical charts, 334
TerraServer-USA, 329–334
Toporama, 334
TopoZone, 338

topographic mapping software. *See also* TopoFusion (mapping software)
customer reviews, 264
defined, 16
Delorme Topo USA, 264–265
demos, 264
Maptech Terrain Navigator, 19, 266–267
National Geographic Back Roads Explorer, 185, 268
National Geographic TOPO!, 19, 218, 267–268
PDA (Personal Digital Assistant), 143
topographic map Web site versus, 328
topographic maps. *See also* topographic map Web sites; topographic mapping software
described, 24–26
limitations of, 158
symbols for, 42
USGS (United States Geological Survey), 24, 338, 350
Topologically Integrated Geographic Encoding and Referencing (TIGER), 41–43
Toporama (topographic maps of Canada), 334
TopoZone (street map Web site), 21, 338
touch screen, 91, 117
Township and Range coordinate system. *See also* coordinates
described, 35–36
meridians and baselines, 36
Quarters, 38
Ranges, 36
Sections, 37
Townships, 36, 235
track point recording interval (GPS data loggers), 151
tracking devices, GPS
cellphone-based, 146–147
cost of, 146–147, 149
dedicated, 146
described, 145
for people, 146–147
for pets, 148–149
for vehicles and vessels, 149–150
tracks/trails. *See also* route; waypoints
creating, 83–84
creating art with, 110
described, 83
downloading and uploading, 85
exchanging, 335
log of, 83–84
maps versus, 92
standards lacking for, 86
storing/saving, 60, 84–85, 151
waypoints versus, 83
traffic conditions, real-time, 317
Traffic layer (Google Earth), 279
trailguru.com, 232
Training Center (utility program), 216
Travel Bug (TB), 170–171
Travel Package (Street Atlas USA), 249–250
travel time (waypoint), 81
travelbygps.com, 232
Trimble Navigation (receiver manufacturer), 57, 104–105
Trip and Waypoint Manager (mapping software), 215
trip log, 117
trip-planning, 319
troposphere conditions, 61
TV broadcasts, 119
2-D maps, 266–267

• U •

United States Geological Survey (USGS)
digital map data from, 41
naming a land feature, 229
scale from topographic map, 39
7.5 minute topographic map, 24, 350
topographic map symbols, 40
topographic maps of, 24, 338
Web site, 41, 46
United States National Grid (USNG), 37
units of measure (UPS receiver settings), 106
Universal Serial BUs (USB) cable, 250

Universal Transverse Mercator (UTM). *See also* coordinates
  conversion utilities, 235
  converting to, 75
  finding coordinates for, 225
  plotting locations with, 34–35
  printing maps with, 346
  zone map for the world, 35
unlock codes, 212
updating maps
  automotive GPS receivers, 128–129
  GPS manufacturer software, 211
U.S. Army Corps of Engineers (Web site), 352
U.S. Board on Geographic Names, 229
U.S. Bureau of Land Management, 172
U.S. Coast Guard
  contacting by radio, 356
  DGPS signals, 66
  DSC distress calls monitored by, 154
U.S. military, 52, 57
U.S. National Geodetic Survey (Web site), 235
U.S. National Park Service, 172
USAPhotoMaps (standalone mapping software), 18, 333–334
USB cable, 191–192
USB connector, 188
USB ports
  automotive GPS receivers, 119
  USB serial port adapter, 197
  virtual serial ports, 196–197
USB serial port adapter, 191, 197
user guide
  Google Earth, 282
  quick-start, 96
  Street Atlas USA, 239
  TopoFusion, 263
user interface
  automotive GPS receivers, 124
  GNS (GEONet Name Server), 233
  GPS receivers, 68, 91
  language selection, 107
  Street Atlas USA (software), 239–240
  of topographic map software and, 264
user manuals, 105, 107
  for handheld GPS receiver, 89, 96–97
USGS (United States Geological Survey)
  digital map data from, 41
  naming a land feature, 229
  scale from topographic map, 39
  7.5 minute topographic map, 24, 350
  topographic map symbols, 40
  topographic maps of, 24, 338, 350
  Web site, 41, 46
USNG (United States National Grid), 37
UTC (Coordinated Universal Time), 106
utility software
  coordinate conversion, 235
  described, 200
  Garmin's programs, 215–217
  Lowrance, 220
UTM (Universal Transverse Mercator). *See also* coordinates
  conversion utilities, 235
  converting to, 75
  finding coordinates for, 225
  plotting locations with, 34–35
  printing maps with, 346
  zone map for the world, 35

• V •

VantagePoint (mapping software), 217
variation (nautical term), 25
vector maps
  described, 43
  Electronic Navigational Charts (ENCs), 352
  GPS receivers using, 208
  Topo USA, 264
  zooming level, 210
vehicle and vessel trackers, 149–150
velcro mount, 126–127
VFR (Visual Flight Rules), 28
Virtual Earth, Microsoft, 283, 325
voice
  prompts, 115, 143
  recognition, 120
  support, 238
Voyageur dry bag, 358–359

• W •

WAAS (Wide Area Augmentation System), 65, 158
walking stick/trekking pole, 159
waterproof
  carrying case, 142
  GPS receivers, 95, 358–359
  paper, 346–347
  PDA carrying case, 137
  plain paper, 348
wayhoo.com (waypoint information), 232
Waymarking (Web site), 178
waypoints. *See also* coordinates; route; tracks/trails
  defined, 60, 77, 232
  downloading and uploading, 85, 209
  exchanging, 335
  maps versus, 92
  obtaining, 232
  saving/storing, 60, 77–80
  setting for GPS receivers, 77–81
  standards lacking for, 86
  tracks/trails versus, 83
  waypoint list, using, 80–81
  Web sites, 232
weather
  barometric pressure indicating, 70
  effect on GPS signals, 59
  information software, 354
Weather layer (Google Earth), 279
Web Cartography (Kraak and Brown), 312
Web road maps. *See* street map Web sites
Web sites
  backpacking.com, 160
  Census Bureau, 41
  coordinate conversion utilities, 235
  coordinate systems, 38
  creating maps for the Web, 312
  datum, 29
  DGPS (differential GPS), 66
  Federal Aviation Administration (FAA), 41
  FM frequency, finding, 116
  free maps, 213, 343–344
  Garmin, 252
  geocaching resources, 176–178
  geocaching.com, 156, 160
  geocoding services, 230
  Geographer's Craft Web site, 38
  GEONet Name Server (GNS), 229
  GIS Lounge, 20
  GIS programs, free, 15
  GIS software, 20
  Global Gazetteer, 233
  Google Earth, 271
  Google Earth forums, 281
  Google Maps, 324
  GPS receiver reviews, 95
  Graphical Locator, 233
  Live Search Maps, 325
  magnetic declination, 25
  map tools, 31
  MapQuest, 322
  Mapsymbols, 309
  marine chart plotters, 355–356
  memory cards, 68
  Microsoft, 252
  Montana State Library, 33, 75
  mouse GPS receiver vendors, 139
  National Aeronautical Charting Office (NACO), 28
  National Geospatial-Intelligence Agency (NGA), 41
  National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA), 26, 41
  Navigation Technologies (NAVTEQ), 41
  OziExplorer, 287
  Panoramio, 278
  paper maps, 74
  projections, 29
  satellite imagery, 48
  screen capture programs, 305
  sports GPS data, 92
  standalone map software, 18
  symbols for maps, 42
  Tele Atlas, 41
  Terrain Navigator, 19
  TerraServer-USA, 21, 329
  TIGER data, 41
  United States Geological Survey (USGS), 41, 46

Web sites *(continued)*
U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, 352
utility programs, 202
waypoints, 232
Wikipedia, 357
wireless technology, 71
Web Style Guide: Basic Design Principles for Creating Web Sites (Lynch and Horton), 312
Web-hosted mapping services, 20–21. *See also* street map Web sites; topographic map Web sites
WebUpdater (utility program), 217
Weekend Explorer 3D (topographic mapping software), 268
weight and size (handheld GPS receiver), 91
WGS 84 (World Geodetic System 1984), 76–77
Whereigo (Web site), 178
Wherify (cellphone-based tracking services), 147
Wide Area Augmentation System (WAAS), 65, 158
Wikipedia layer (Google Earth), 278
Wikipedia (online encyclopedia), 357
Windows (Microsoft). *See also* Microsoft
assigning a COM port number, 194
GeoTrans program, 234–235
support Web site, 194
using USB serial port adapters, 197
Windows Device Manager, 194–195
wireless technology, 71
World Gazetteer (Web site), 233
World War I, trench discovery, 291
WorldMap (mapping software), 214
wrist GPS receiver, 92–93

• X •

XImage (utility program), 202, 212, 217
XMap Pro software, 222–223

• Y •

Yahoo! Group (OziExplorer), 287
Yahoo! Maps (street map Web site), 324–325

• Z •

ZIP code, 37
zone map for the world (UTM), 35
zoom feature
Google Earth, 272–274
Street Atlas USA, 240–241
street map Web sites, 321
TerraServer-USA, 329, 331–332
TopoFusion, 258