## INDEX

#### A

Accessing others, learning through, 109
Actions: congruence between core values and, 83–85; learning through, 108
Adaptability, 104, 117
Adecco Group North America, 43
Alliances, creating, 104–105
Ambiguity, 103–104
Art, management as, 96

#### В

Baker, D., 139
Baldwin, D., 104
Benchmarks assessment, 129
Benefits: Google's flexible, 132–133;
of leadership, 47, 136–138
Boushey, H., 29
Buckingham, M., 98

Business objectives, failure to meet,

#### C

Caiarco, A., 104

Campbell, D., 96

Canton, J., 27
Career, changed definition of, 25–26
Career history, 99, 114–116
Center for Creative Leadership
(CCL): on ability to handle
conflict, 61; on adaptability, 104;
on boundary-spanning by leaders,
33; on cause of stress, 127; on
definition of leadership, 22;
derailment factors identified by,
116–117; on developmental
assignments, 113, 114; on drivers
of organizational strategy, 34; on
executives not revealing
themselves, 96; on factors

influencing leader effectiveness, 45, 129, 130; on value of vision, 50 Change styles: continuum of, 110–111; as element of leadership profile, 99, 110-111; questions for reflecting on, 111 Changes: in customer-organization interaction, 23-25; difficulty with, as derailment factor, 117; in employee-employer relationship, 25–26; with globalization, 31–33; leaders' need to respond to, 34-37; in perspectives on leadership, 37–40; technological, 33-34; in views of work-life balance, 126-128; in workforce demographics, 26-31; to work-life balance, 135-136, 138-146 Chappelow, C. T., 116 Cheerleaders, 166 Chosen identity, 124 Clifton, D. O., 98 Cohen, B., 89 Colleagues: leadership vision development and 65-66; learning from, 109; as source of feedback about values, 84. See also Developmental relationships Collins, J. C., 67, 93 Collins. G., 29 Communication skill, 102 Companions, 166–167 Competencies. See Leadership

competencies

Conflict: between values, 80-82,

85-89, 91-92; views of, 61-62, 63

Conservers, 110
Context: leaders' need to respond to changes in, 34–37; organizations as, for leadership, 11, 12, 22–23.

See also Organizational realities
Core identity, 124
Core values: conflicts and incompatibilities between, 80–82;

incompatibilities between, 80–82; conflicts between organizational values and, 85–89; congruence with statements and actions, 83–85; defined, 79: evolution of, 82; identifying, 77–80; incongruent with leadership values, 91–92; influences on, 82–83; leadership vision and, 89–90

Costs of leadership, 44–47, 136–138 Counselors, 166 Creativity, 63–64 Criswell, C., 96 Csikszentmihalyi, M., 70 Cultural diversity, 30–31 Culture. See Organizational culture Customers, interaction between organizations and, 23–25

#### $\mathbf{D}$

Dalton, M. A., 107
Daniels, R., 157–158
Daydreams, 56–58
Deal, J., 27, 28
Decision making, leadership decision ladder for, 156–162

Delegating, 101-102 workforce and, 27; impact of, 8-9; Derailment factors, 99, 116-118 reasons for, 5-7; ubiquity of, 5 Drucker, P. F., 15, 22 Desvaux, G., 29 Developing others, 102 Dweck, C. S., 16 Developmental assignments, 99, 112-114 E Developmental relationships, Employees, relationship between 164-167. See also Colleagues employers and, 25-26 Devillard-Hoellinger, S., 29 Employers. See Organizations Discovering leadership: by clarifying Ernst, C., 33 goals, 163-164; by completing Exercise, 130 Discovering Leadership Experiences, 99, 112–116 Framework, 147–151; by identifying leadership purpose, F 151–154; as individual process, Family: loss of time for, 127; strain of 168–169; monitoring progress in, leadership on, 46-47 167–168; as ongoing process, 147; Feedback, about your values, 84; philosophy for, 14-17; through difficulty of getting, 47; developmental relationships, relationships for obtaining, 164–167; by writing letter to 164-167; techniques for yourself, 154-156 obtaining, 99 Discovering Leadership Framework: Feelings, learning through, 108–109 expanded, with key concept in Fiorina, C., 97 book, 147-149; how to obtain Flexibility, 104 blank, 149; instructions for using, Flexstyles, 139 149–151; leadership purpose Florida, R., 31–32 discovered using, 152–154; Flow, 70 overview of, 10-13 Frankl, V. E., 14 Diversity: cultural, 30–31; gender, Freedom of expression, 46 28–30; generational, 27–28; Friedman, T. L., 31 increased, of workforce, 26-31; Functional orientation, 117-118 questions for reflecting on, 31 Douglas, C. A., 165  $\mathbf{G}$ Drath, W. H., 65-66, 75, 97 Drift: beginning to overcome, 7–8, 9; Gen X, 27 described, ix, 4-5; diverse Gen Y, 27

Gender diversity, 28-30 Generations: diverse views of, 27–28; work-life balance and, 128 Gentry, W. A., 116 George Mason University, 104 Given identity, 124 Global astuteness, 105 Globalization, 31–33 Goals: clarifying, 163–164; letter setting, 99-100 Google, 132-133 Grameen Bank, 52-53 Graves, L., 129 Grayson, C., 104 Greenberg, C., 139 Greenfield, J., 89 Greenleaf, R. K., 74 Growth mind-set, 16-17 Gurvis, J., 104

#### Н

Hall, D. R., 114
Hammonds, K. H., 125
Handy, C., 89
Hannum, K. M., 114, 124, 168
Harburg, E. Y., 58
Health, 45
Hedberg, M., 57
Heifetz, R. A., 84
Heroes, 38. See also Role models
Hoole, E., 168

## I

Identity, 124–125 Impact, as leadership motivation, 72–74 Integrating, to improve work-life balance, 139, 140–141 Integrity, 101 Interpersonal relationship problems, 117 Intuition, 64–65

## J

Jefferson, T., 57 Job security, 46 Jobs, S., 14–15 Jones, R., 110 Judiesch, M. K., 129

### K

Kay, K., 29 King, M. L., Jr., 57, 58 King, S. N., 129, 131 Kofodimos, J. R., 97 Kossek, E. E., 139 Kundera, M., 67

Kanlan, R. E., 97, 129

### $\mathbf{L}$

Lao Tzu, 39

Lautsch, B. A., 139
Leaders: change in concerns of, 3–4;
developmental assignments for,
112–114; health and effectiveness
of, 45; increasing demands on,
43–47; response to organizational
context changes, 34–37; work-life
balance on performance by,
129–130

Leadership: common views of, 37–40; costs and benefits of, 44–47, 136–138; examining your view of, 40–43; lack of conscious thought about, 7–8; as learnable, 16–17, 38; organizations as context for, 11, 12, 22–23; popularity of topic of, 1–2; questions for reflecting on, 9; use of whole self for, 96. *See also*Discovering leadership

Leadership competencies, 99–106; defined, 99; most needed by leaders, 100–105; questions for reflecting on, 105–106

Leadership decision ladder, 156–162 Leadership motivation: connection between values and, 76–77; questions for reflecting on, 94; sources of, 70–75; value of understanding, 75–76

Leadership profile, 95–119; change styles and, 99, 110–111; derailment factors and, 99, 116–118; as element of Discovering Leadership Framework, xii, 11, 13; experiences and, 99, 112–116; importance of knowing, 97; leadership competencies and, 98, 99–106; leadership roles and, 98, 106–107; learning styles and, 98, 107–109; questions for reflecting on, 119; strengths and weaknesses as part of, 97–98

Leadership purpose: how to identify, 151–154; importance of finding, 14–15

Leadership roles: choosing, 10; common, 106; defined, 106; as element of leadership profile, 98, 106–107; nonwork opportunities for, 17–18; questions for reflecting on, 107

Leadership values: benefits of clarity of, 90–93; as element of Discovering Leadership Framework, xii, 11, 13; questions for reflecting on, 94; right vs. wrong, 93–94

Leadership vision, 49–68; characteristics of, 53; core values and 89–90; defined, 49; as element of Discovering Leadership Framework, xii, 11, 12; leadership decision ladder and, 160–161; personal vision and, 50–53; questions for reflecting on, 67–68; strategies for discovering and clarifying, 54–66; value of, 53–54, 66–67

Learning, developmental assignments for, 112–114

Learning styles: as element of leadership profile, 98, 107–109; questions for reflecting on, 109; types of, 108–109

Legacy, 15–16, 51

Lencioni, P., 132

Letters: about core value congruence, 84; about legacy, 51; about

motivations and values, 76–77;
about work-life balance, 43,
134–136; on improving
competencies, 99–100; to yourself,
154–156
"Level 5 leaders," 67, 93
Life experiences, 99, 116. See also
Personal life
Lincoln, A., 61
Linsky, M., 84
Lombardo, M. M., 129
Lublin, J. S., 126
Lyness, K. S., 129

#### $\mathbf{M}$

Management, as art, 96 McAdams, D. P., 16 McCarthy, J. F., 114 McCauley, C. D., 112, 129, 165 McDowell-Larsen, S., 130 McGuire, J. B., 35 McKay, J., 2 Meaney, M. C., 29 Meaning, as leadership motivation, 75 Men: employment trends, 29, 30; work-life balance and, 126-128 Mentors, 167 Millennial generation, 4 Mind-set, growth, 16–17 Moderating, to improve work-life balance, 139, 142-144 Motivation. See Leadership motivation Multitasking, 134 Musselwhite, C., 110

#### N

Narrowing, to improve work-life balance, 139, 141–142 Networks, creating, 104–105

Ohlott, P. J., 129, 131

#### $\mathbf{o}$

O'Leary, A., 29
Organizational culture: leadership roles influenced by, 106–107; types of, 35
Organizational realities: changes in, 22–34; as element of Discovering Leadership Framework, xi–xii, 11, 12; ne v, impact on leaders, 34–37; questions for reflecting on, 43
Organizational values: conflicts between core values and, 85–89, 91–92; shifts in, 88

Organizations: as context for leadership, 11, 12, 22–23; interaction between customers and, 23–25; relationship between employees and, 25–26; trends influencing, 23–34; work-life balance policies of, 132–133 Originators, 111

#### P

Palus, C. J., 65–66, 75 Pantaloons, 51–52 Panzer, K., 129, 131 Patterns, leadership vision and, 58–60

Pearce, T., 84, 89 Personal life: drift and, 8-9; as element of Discovering Leadership Framework, xii, 11, 13; experiences in, 99, 116; impact of, on work, 123-125; impact of work on, 122–123; opportunities for leadership in, 17-18; transfer of work lessons to, 130-132. See also Work-life balance Personal values. See Core values Personal vision, leadership vision and, 50-53 Peters, T., 84 Power, 61, 62-63 Pragmatists, 110-111 Purpose. See Leadership purpose

# Q

Questions for reflection: on change styles, 111; on changes in organizational realities, 25, 26, 31, 33, 34, 36–37; on context for leadership, 48; on drift, 9; on improving work-life balance, 141, 142, 143–145; on leadership competencies, 105-106; on leadership motivation, 94; on leadership profile, 119; on leadership roles, 107; on leadership values, 94; on leadership vision, 56, 58, 59–60, 61, 62–63, 64, 65, 66, 67–68; on learning from experiences, 113, 114–115; on learning styles, 109; on relationship between work and

personal life, 123, 125; on view of leadership, 42; on work-life balance, 133–134, 136, 146

### R

Recession of 2008, 32
Reeve, C., 57–58
Relationships, developmental, 164–167
Resources, work-life balance and, 139, 145
Rewards: of leadership, 47, 136–138; as leadership motivation, 71–72
Rhodes, G. B., 35
Richardson, H. S., 34
Risk taking, 85–88
Rock, D., 130
Role models, 60–61. See also Heroes
Rowling, J. K., 57
Ruderman, M. N., 129, 131

## S

Sacks, O., 55

Saidy, F., 58

Sayre, K., 29
Schwartz, T., 130, 134
Self-image, 57
Self-knowledge, techniques for obtaining, 99. See also Leadership profile
Sequencing, to improve work-life balance, 139, 144–145
Servant leadership, 39, 40–41, 74
Service, as leadership motivation, 74–75

Shapiro, D. J., Jr., 9
Shipman, C., 29
Silverstein, M. J., 29
Skills. See Leadership competencies
Skillscope questionnaire, 129
Social identity, 124
Sounding boards, 165–166
Storytelling, 55–56
Strengths, 97–98
Stress: reducing, 130; source of, 127

#### T

Teams: building, 102–103; difficulty in leading, 117

Technology: changes in, 33–34; questions for reflecting on, 34; skill using, 103

Time management, 43

Trust building, 101

Tuna, C., 126

Tye, J., 79, 91

#### $\mathbf{U}$

Uncertainty, 103-104

#### $\mathbf{V}$

Vaill, P. B., 96 Validation, 70–71 Values: common, 76–79; connection between motivations and, 76–77; defined, 13. See also Core values; Leadership values; Organizational values Vision, 12. See also Leadership vision

#### W

Weaknesses, 98, 116-118 Welch, J., 125-126 Wilhelm, W., 90 Winter, A., 43 Women: employment trends, 29–30; personal life skills of, 130-131; work-life balance and, 126-128, 129 Wood, J., 74 Work: changes in definition of, 25–26; impact of on personal life, 122–123; impact of personal life on, 123-125 transfer of personal life lessons to, 130–132. See also Work-life balance Workforce: changing demographics of, 26–31; diversity of, 26 - 31Working with others, 101-102 Work-life balance: evolution of views on, 126-128; examining your, 133-136; impact on leader performance, 129-130; organizational policies on, 132–133; questions for reflecting on, 133-134, 136, 146; strategies

for altering, 135–136, 138–146; as

unrealistic, 125-126

# Y

Yalof, I., 139 Yip, J., 33 Yunus, M., 52–53

Wozniak, S., 14