

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	v
<i>Table of Cases</i>	xv
<i>Table of Legislation</i>	xxv
<i>Note on Citation of Court Decisions</i>	xxxvii
<i>Major Textbooks on Constitutional Law in Japan</i>	xxxix
1 The Constitution: Context And History	1
Introduction	1
Part I: Constitutional Context	2
The Meaning of the Constitution	2
The Basic Characteristics of the Japanese Constitution	3
Part II: History	4
Prior to the Meiji Restoration	4
The Meiji Constitution	7
The Japanese Constitution	13
Postwar History	16
The Legitimacy of the Japanese Constitution	18
Part III: Sources Of Constitutional Law	21
The Meaning Of Source	21
Sources Of Constitutional Law As Judicial Norms	22
Part IV: Supremacy of the Constitution	24
The Constitution as the Supreme Law	24
Laws Enacted Under the Meiji Constitution	25
Occupation Orders	27
Treaties	28
Part V: Fundamental Principles of the Japanese Constitution	29
Popular Sovereignty	29
Renunciation of War and Pacifism	29
Protection of Fundamental Human Rights	30
Rule of Law	31
Separation of Powers	32
Central Government and Local Autonomy	32

Japanese Society and the Constitution	33
Conclusion	34
Further Reading	35
2 The Constitution, the People and the Emperor	37
Introduction	37
Part I: The Popular Sovereignty Principle	38
The Meaning of the Popular Sovereignty Principle	38
The Power of the People to Choose their Representatives	41
Part II: The People	44
The Scope of the People	44
The Special Status of Resident Koreans and Taiwanese	45
Part III: Election and Political Party	47
The Electoral System	47
Public Participation in Politics	50
The Role of the Political Parties	54
Part IV: The Emperor	58
The Status of the Emperor	58
The Power of the Emperor	59
Conclusion	61
Further Reading	62
3 The Diet and the Legislative Power	65
Introduction	65
Part I: The Diet	66
The Status of the Diet	66
The Organization of the Diet	67
Part II: Powers of the Diet	69
Legislative Power	69
What Kind of State is Envisaged by the Constitution?	72
Budget and Treaty Approval	73
Power Over Finance	74
Delegation of Legislative Power	77
Part III: Legislative Process	78
Introduction of a Bill	78
Examination of a Bill	79
Voting	80

Diet Sessions	82
Power of the House to Investigate Governmental Affairs	83
Privileges of Diet Members	85
Part IV: Legislators and Bureaucrats: Reality of the Legislative Process	86
Who Are Legislators?	86
Reality of the Legislative Process	86
Legislators or Bureaucrats?	87
Conclusion	89
Further Reading	90
4 The Cabinet and the Executive Power	91
Introduction	91
Part I: The Status of the Cabinet and the Prime Minister	92
The Cabinet	92
The Prime Minister and the Cabinet	94
Part II: The Powers of the Cabinet	96
Executive Power	96
The Other Powers of the Cabinet	97
Emergency Powers	98
Part III: The Relationship Between the Cabinet and the Diet	100
The Parliamentary System	100
Dissolution of the House of Representatives	100
Part IV: The Prime Minister, the Cabinet and Bureaucrats	103
The People Cannot Choose the Prime Minister	103
Weak Leadership Role of the Japanese Prime Minister	104
Executive Departments and Administrative Agencies	105
The Executive and Economic Policy	106
Strong Power of the Bureaucrats	108
Past Reforms and the Future Reform Agenda	109
Part V: Legal Control of the Executive	111
Diet Control of the Executive	111
Due Process and Fair Procedure	111
Freedom of Information	113
Judicial Control Over the Executive	114
Conclusion	117
Further Reading	118

5 The Courts and the Judicial Power	119
Introduction	119
Part I: The Courts	120
The Courts and Judicial Power	120
Structure of the Courts	121
Judges	123
Independence of the Judges and the Judiciary	126
Judicial Process	129
Judicial Reform	132
Part II: Justiciability	134
The Constitution and the Justiciability Requirement	134
Specific Requirements	135
Part III: The Power of Judicial Review	140
The Nature of the Power of Judicial Review	140
Process of Constitutional Litigation	141
Judicial Review and Democracy	145
Conclusion	150
Further Reading	151
6 The Protection of Fundamental Human Rights:	
Structural Issues	153
Introduction	153
Part I: Fundamental Human Rights	154
Human Rights and Fundamental Human Rights	154
Structural Significance of Rights Protection	155
Classification of Rights	157
Who is Entitled to Protection?	158
Part II: Applicability of Constitutional Rights	162
Applicability to Private Conduct of Citizens	162
Civil Rights Legislation	163
Part III: Restrictions on Fundamental Human Rights	164
Fundamental Human Rights and Public Welfare	164
Permissibility of Restriction	166
Conclusion	170
Further Reading	171

7 The Protection of Fundamental Human Rights:	
Specific Rights	173
Introduction	173
Part I: Equality	174
Equal Protection Doctrine	174
Suspect Classifications	176
Affirmative Action	183
Other Forms of Discrimination	184
Part II: Personal Freedoms	186
Protection of Personal Freedoms	186
Freedom of Thought and Conscience	187
Freedom of Religion	189
Freedom of Expression	196
Academic Freedom	211
Part III: Economic Freedoms	215
Protection of Economic Freedoms	215
Right to Choose Occupation	216
Right to Property	219
Part IV: Social Rights	221
Protection of Social Rights	221
Welfare Right	222
Right to Receive Education	224
Rights of Workers	225
Conclusion	229
Further Reading	230
8 Pacifism And National Defence	233
Introduction	233
Part I: Pacifism	234
Renunciation of War and the Ban on Armed Forces	234
Original Intent	235
Establishment of the National Police Reserve and the Self-Defence Force	238
Part II: The Self-Defence Force	240
The Self-Defence Force and the Courts	240
The Limits of Military Action and Military Power	243
Defence Action and Emergency Situations	244

Part III: The Japan–United States Mutual Security Treaty	245
The Japan–United States Mutual Security Treaty and American Troops	245
The Constitutionality of the Japan–United States Mutual Security Treaty	246
Military Cooperation with the United States	248
Part IV: The Constitution and International Peace Cooperation	250
The Gulf War and the Enactment of the Peace Cooperation Act	250
The Constitutionality of the Self-Defence Force’s Peacekeeping Role	252
Conclusion	254
Further Reading	255
9 Constitutional Amendment and Reforms	257
Introduction	257
Part I: Constitutional Amendment	258
Procedure for Constitutional Amendment	258
Limits on Constitutional Amendment	260
Part II: Amending the Japanese Constitution or Enacting a New Constitution	262
Past Attempts	262
Current Proposals	265
Pacifism Principle	270
Conclusion	272
Further Reading	273
<i>Index</i>	275