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Aa

ā, ab (also **abs**) *prep with abl* from; by (of the agent); away from; since, starting with; at

□ ~ **tergō** from behind

abacus, **ī** *m* counting-board; side-board; square stone on the top of columns

abaliēnātiō, **ōnis** *f* legal transfer of property

abaliēnō □ *v* transfer by sale or contract; remove

abavus, **ī** *m* great-great-grandfather, ancestor

abbas, **atis** *m* [LM] abbot

abbatia, **ae** *f* [LM] monastery, abbey

abbatissa, **ae** *f* [LM] abbess

abdicātiō, **ōnis** *f* renunciation; disowning (of a son)

abdicō □ *v* resign; abolish; disinherit

abdō, **didī**, **ditum** □ *v* hide, conceal; plunge; remove

abdōmen, **inis** *nt* lower part of the belly, paunch; gluttony

abdūcō, **ūxī**, **uctum** □ *v* lead away, carry off; abduct, seduce

abeō, **ire**, **ī**/ivī, **itum** *v ir* go away, depart; vanish; escape, be changed
□ **ē mediō** ~ die

aberrātiō, **ōnis** *f* diversion, relief

aberrō □ *v* go astray; deviate (from); disagree (with)

abhinc *adv* from this time, since, ago; from this place

abhorreō □ *v usu with ab and abl* be averse (to), shudder at; be inconsistent (with)

abiciō, **ieci**, **iectum** □ *v* throw away; slight, give up; humble, debase



The first syllable of this verb scans as heavy in the present stem even though the 'a' is short; this is because the 'i' represents 'ii' pronounced as consonant + vowel 'yi'.

abiectē *adv* in a spiritless manner; in humble circumstances; negligently

abjectus, **a**, **um** *adj* downcast, mean, abject, base

abiēgnus, **a**, **um** *adj* made of fir

abiēs, **etis** *f* white fir; ship; spear

abigō, **ēgi**, **āctum** □ *v* drive or send away

abitus, **ūs** *m* going away; departure; way out, exit

abiūdicō □ *v* deprive by judicial verdict

abiungō, **ūnxī**, **ūnctum** □ *v* unyoke, remove, separate

abiūrō □ *v* deny on oath, repudiate

ablēgātiō, **ōnis** *f* sending away, dispatch

ablēgō □ *v* send away, remove

abluō, **uī**, **ūtum** □ *v* wash away, blot out, purify, quench, remove

abnegō □ *v* deny, refuse; keep back

abnuō, **uī**, **ūtum** □ *v* deny, refuse, reject

aboleō, **ēvī** □ *v* abolish, destroy

abolēscō, **ēvī** □ *v* cease, be extinct, fall into disuse

abolitiō, **ōnis** *f* abolition, cancellation, annulment

abōminor □ *v dep* (seek to) avert (by prayer); detest

aborior, **abortus sum** □ *v dep* pass away, disappear; miscarry

abortiō, **ōnis** *f* abortion, miscarriage

abortivus, **a**, **um** *adj* abortive; addled

abortus, **ūs** *m* miscarriage

abrādō, **āsī**, **āsum** □ *v* scratch off, shave; 'knock off', rob

abripiō, **ripiū**, **reptum** □ *v* drag away by force; abduct, kidnap

abrogātiō, **ōnis** *f* repeal of a law

abrogō □ *v* repeal wholly, abolish

abrupō, **ūpi**, **uptum** □ *v* break off, tear asunder, cut through

abruptiō, **ōnis** *f* breaking, breaking off

abruptus, **a**, **um** *adj* precipitous, steep; hasty, rash

abs ▶ **ā**

abscēdō, **essī**, **essum** □ *v* go away, depart; desist

abscessus, ūs *m* going away, absence
abscīdō, idī, isum ③ *v* cut off, remove
abscondō, idī, issum ③ *v* cut off, tear away; put an end to
abscīsus, a, um *adj* steep, abrupt
abscondō, (di)di ③ *v* hide; keep secret
absēns, ntis *adj* absent
absentia, ae *f* absence
absiliō, līi/lui ④ *v* leap away; fly apart
absimilis, e *adj* unlike
absistō, stitī ③ *v* stand off, go away; desist from, leave off
absolūtē *adv* completely, perfectly
absolūtiō, ōnis *f* finishing, acquittal, perfection
absolūtus, a, um *adj* free, complete, unconditional
absolvō, lvī, lūtum ③ *v* absolve (from), discharge, dismiss, release; finish; pay, satisfy
absonus, a, um *adj* out of tune, discordant, incongruous
absorbeō, bui/psi, ptum ② *v* absorb, suck in
absque *prep* with *abl* without, except
abstēmius, a, um *adj* sober, temperate; fasting
abstergeō, rsi, rsum ② *v* wipe off or dry or clean; remove
absterreō ② *v* frighten away
abstinēns, ntis *adj* abstinent, temperate
abstinenter *adv* abstinently
abstinentia, ae *f* abstinence; fasting; moderation
abstineō, tentum ② *v* restrain, keep away; abstain, forbear
abstō, stitī, stitum ① *v* stand at a distance
abstrahō, āxī, actum ③ *v* drag away from; separate
abstrūdō, ūsī, ūsum ③ *v* thrust away, conceal
abstrūsus, a, um *adj* secret, reserved
abstulī *pf* of ▶ **auferō**
absum, abesse, āfui *ir* be absent or away (from) or distant; be wanting
absūmō, mpsi, mptum ③ *v* spend, use up, waste, squander, ruin
absurdus, a, um *adj* of a harsh sound; absurd, nonsensical

abundanter *adv* abundantly, copiously
abundantia, ae *f* abundance, plenty, riches
abundē *adv* abundantly
abundō ① *v* abound (in), be rich
abusque *prep* with *abl* all the way from
abūsus, ūs *m* misuse, wasting
abūtor, abūsus sum ③ *v dep* use up, waste; misuse
ac *conj* and, and besides; than

! **ac** is usu. found before words beginning with consonants, rarely before vowels; cf. **atque**.

acadēmia, ae *f* academy, university
acadēmicus, a, um *adj* academic
acalanthis, idīs *f* a small song-bird
acanthus, ī *m* bear's-foot; the gum arabic tree
accēdō, essi, essum ③ *v* go or come to or near, approach; attack; fall to one's share, be added, come over to; be like, enter upon
accelerō ① *v* accelerate, hasten; make haste
accendō, ndī, ēsum ③ *v* set on fire, light, illuminate; inflame
accēnsēō, ēsum ② *v* attach as an attendant to
accēnsus, ī *m* supernumerary soldier; attendant, orderly
accentus, ūs *m* accent, intonation
acceptiō, ōnis *f* taking, accepting; meaning, sense
acceptum, ī *nt* (financial) credit
acceptus, a, um *adj* welcome, well-liked; (of money) received
accessō ▶ arcessō
accessiō, ōnis *f* approach; increase, addition; (med) fit
accessus, ūs *m* approach, admittance, attack
accidentia, ium *npl* (LM) accidents (Aristotelian qualities)
accidō, idī, isum ③ *v* cut short, weaken
accidō, idī ③ *v* fall at or near; happen
accingō, inxi, inctum ③ *v* gird on or about; provide (with), prepare (for)

•• working ••• wry

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working *adj* operans

□ ~ **day** negotiosus dies *m*

workman *n* opifex, artifex, faber, operarius *m*

workmanship *n* opus *nt*; ars *f*

workshop *n* officina, fabrica *f*

world *n* mundus, orbis, orbis terrarum *m*

□ **the next** ~ vita futura *f*

□ **where in the** ~ ubi gentium

worldly *adj* terrenus, humanus; saecularis, profanus

worm¹ *n* vermis, vermiculus *m*

worm² *vt* fig (~ out) extorqueo ②; expiscor ①

worried *adj* anxius

worry¹ *n* anxietas, sollicitudo, vexatio *f*

worry² *vt* dilacero; fig vexo, excrucio ①

worse *adj* peior, deterior

■ ~ *adv* peius

□ **make** ~ corrumpto ③; depravo ①;

exaspero ①

□ **get** ~ ingravesco ③

worsen *vi* ingravesco ③

worship¹ *n* reverentia; adoratio *f*; cultus *m*

worship² *vt* venero; adoro ①; colo ②

worst *adj* pessimus; extremus, ultimus

■ ~ *adv* pessime

worth¹ *n* pretium *nt*; dignitas *f*; (excellence) virtus *f*

worth² *adj* dignus

□ **be** ~ valeo ②

□ **it is** ~ **while** operae pretium est

worthiness *n* meritum *nt*; dignitas *f*

worthless *adj* vilis, levis; inutilis; nequam *indecl*

worthlessness *n* levitas *f*; inane *nt*

worthy *adj* dignus, condignus

wound¹ *n* vulnus *nt*; plaga *f*

wound² *vt* vulnero, saucio ①; fig offendo, laedo ③

wounded *adj* saucius

wrangle¹ *n* rixa, altercatio *f*; iurgium *nt*

wrangle² *vi* rixor; altercor ①

wrap *vt* involvo, obvolvo ③; velo ①

wrapper *n* involucrum; tegmen *nt*

wrath *n* ira; iracundia *f*; furor *m*

wreath *n* (of flowers) sertum *nt*; corona *f*

wreathe *vt* torqueo ②; convolvo; necto ③

wreck¹ *n* (shipwreck) naufragium; fig damnum *nt*; ruina *f*

wreck² *vt* frango ③

wrecked *adj* (shipwrecked) naufragus; fig fractus

wrench *vt* detorqueo, contorqueo ②; luxo ①

wrestle *vi* luctor ①

wrestler *n* luctator *m*

wrestling *n* luctamen *nt*; luctatio *f*

wrestling-school *n* palaestra *f*

wretch *n* miser; perditus *m*, nequam *m* *indecl*

wretched *adj* miser, miserabilis, infelix, matas, vilis

wriggle *vi* torqueor ②

wring *vt* torqueo ②

wrinkle¹ *n* ruga *f*

wrinkle² *vt* rugo, corrugo ①; (the brow) (frontem) contraho ③

wrinkled *adj* rugosus

wrist *n* carpus *m*

write *vt&i* scribo; perscribo; (a literary work) compono ③

writer *n* (author) auctor *m*

writhe *vi* torqueor ②

writing *n* (act) scriptio *f*; scriptum *nt*; scriptura; (hand) manus *f*;

chirographum *nt*; (document) tabulae *fpf*

writing-desk *n* scrinium *nt*

wrong¹ *adj* pravus, perversus; vitiosus; fig falsus; iniustus, iniquus

■ ~ **ly** *adv* falso; male, prave,

perperam

□ **be** ~ erro ①; fallor ③

wrong² *n* nefas *nt* *indecl*; iniuria *f*

wrong³ *vt* laedo ③; violo ①; iniuriam infero *ir*

wrongful *adj* iniustus, iniuriosus

wry *adj* distortus, obliquus; curvus

Yy

yacht *n* celox *f*
yard *n* (court) area; (for poultry) cohorts;
 (measure) ulna *f*
yarn *n* filum *nt*; lana *f*; linum *nt*; fig
 fabula, narratio *f*
yawn ¹ *vi* oscito; fig hio □; (gape open)
 hisco, dehisco □
yawn ² *n* oscitatio *f*
year *n* annus *m*
yearly *adj* annuus, anniversarius
yearn *vi* desidero □; requiro; cupio □
yearning *n* desiderium *nt*
yeast *n* fermentum *nt*
yell ¹ *vi* ululo, clamo □
yell ² *n* ululatus, clamor *m*
yellow *adj* flavus, luteus, croceus
yellowish *adj* sufflavus, fulvus, gilvus
yelp *vi* gannio □
yes *adv* ita, ita est; recte; immo; sane,
 certe
yesterday *adv* heri
 □ **of** ~ hesternus *m*
yet *conj* nihilominus, quamquam,
 tamen; (of time) adhuc
 □ **even** ~ etiam nunc
 □ **not** ~ nondum

yew *n* taxus *f*
yield ¹ *n* fructus *m*
yield ² *vt* (bring forth) fero *ir*, pario □;
 praebeo □; (give up) cedo, concedo □
 ■ ~ *vi* cedo □; manus do □
yielding *adj* obsequiosus; fig mollis;
 lucrum afferens
yoke ¹ *n* iugum *nt*; fig servitus *f*
yoke ² *vt* iugum impono, iungo,
 coniungo □
yolk *n* luteum *nt*; vitellus *m*
you *pn* (singular) tu; (plural) vos
 □ ~ **yourself** tu ipse
young ¹ *adj* parvus, infans; fig novus
young ² *n* adulescens, puer *m*; (offspring)
 progenies *f*; genus *nt*; fetus *m*; proles *f*
younger *adj* iunior, minor
youngster *n* adulescentulus *m*
your *prep* tuus; vester
yourself *pn* tu ipse, tute
 □ **yourselves** vos ipsi
youth *n* (age) adulescentia; iuventus,
 iuventa, iuventas; (collectively) iuventus
f; (young man) adulescens, iuvenis *m*
youthful *adj* iuvenilis; puerilis

Zz

zeal *n* studium *nt*; fervor *m*; alacritas *f*
zealous *adj* studiosus, alacer, acer,
 ardens
zero *n* nihil *nt*
zest *n* sapor, gustus; fig gustatus;
 impetus *m*; studium *nt*
zigzag ¹ *n* anfractus *m*
zigzag ² *adj* obliquus
zodiac *n* zodiacus, signifer orbis *m*
zone *n* (region of the earth) zona *f*
zoology *n* descriptio animantium *f*