# INTERNATIONAL REGULATION of FINANCE & INVESTMENT

ByRaphael J. Rabalais, Jr. General Editor

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#### **PREFACE**

As most nations throughout the world continue to contend with the lingering effects of the financial crisis of 2007-2009, world leaders have once again turned their attention to the necessity of improved regulation of the world economic system as the critical precondition to a long-term solution.

The Bank for International Settlements (BIS) in Basel, Switzerland—"...the principal centre for international central bank cooperation"—since the 1988 Basel I Accords, has continued to lay the foundations for a cooperative international approach to the regulation of financial institutions.

The world economic organizations envisioned by the 1944 Bretton Woods Conference—the International Monetary Fund (IMF), the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (the World Bank), and, since 1994, the World Trade Organization (WTO), have all worked towards the implementation of a system of economic cooperation that would provide for a stable and prosperous world economy.

Regional organizations, such as the European Union and the Council of Europe, have made great strides towards the creation of a unified capital market in Europe, while addressing the challenges of pursuing a unified monetary policy in the face of diverse fiscal policies within the Eurozone.

Despite all of these efforts, vital sectors of the world's economy have remained extremely vulnerable to recurrent "boom and bust" cycles and the twin dangers of financial instability and systemic risk. Efforts on the part of many national governments to use fiscal stimulus to stabilize their economies have resulted in massive governmental budget deficits and the growing risk of sovereign defaults on outstanding debt obligations. The rapid increase in the use of complex structured financing vehicles and exotic financial derivatives have made episodes of extreme economic instability increasingly more difficult to control.

In the face of such daunting economic challenges, it seems a particularly suitable time to announce the re-issuance of *International Regulation of Finance and Investment (IRFI)*. This series, which has grown exponentially since its original launch in 1992, has been completely re-organized so as to provide subscribers with an easy-to-understand overview of the international, regional, and national approaches to the regulation of four critical sectors of the world economy:

#### International Regulation of Finance and Investment

- Banking
- Securities Issuance and Trading
- Financial Derivatives, and
- Foreign Investments.

The new publisher of IRFI, West, a division of Thomson Reuters, is reissuing this treatise with new binders and pages in December 2011 and the publisher has plans to publish IRFI on Westlaw starting in 2012. The IRFI treatise will continue to be updated six times each year so that the treatise will remain comprehensive and up-to-date.

It is our hope that IRFI will provide its subscribers with an essential overview of the complex and overlapping jurisdictions of national, regional and international regulatory authorities, along with the basic documents implementing and selected commentary interpreting such regulatory efforts.

Raphael J. Rabalais, Jr. Eleanor Legier Sarpy Distinguished Professor of Law Loyola University New Orleans

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