

Contents

<i>List of Contributors</i>	xi
<i>Abbreviations</i>	xiii
<i>Introduction</i>	xvii
<i>Patrick Capps, Malcolm Evans and Stratos Konstadinidis</i>	

I THEORETICAL APPROACHES TO THE ASSERTION OF JURISDICTION

1. Jurisdiction: The State	3
<i>Frank Berman</i>	
1. The Nature of Jurisdiction	3
2. Extra-Territorial Jurisdiction for Criminal Acts	5
3. 'International Crimes'	7
4. Resulting Questions	11
5. Conclusion	14
2. New Wine in Old Bottles or Old Wine in New Bottles or Only Old Wine in Old Bottles? Reflections on the Assertion of Jurisdiction in Public International Law	17
<i>Iain Scobbie</i>	
1. Introduction	17
2. The International Administration of Territory	21
3. State Criminality	28
4. Responsibility, Reconciliation and the Rome Statute	32
3. The Exercise of Jurisdiction in Private International Law	39
<i>Jonathan Hill</i>	
1. Introduction	39
2. The Components of Jurisdictional Regimes in Private International Law	48
3. Turning the Components into A Principled System	55
4. Conclusions	61

II APPROACHES TO THE ASSERTION OF JURISDICTION BY POLITICAL BODIES

4. National Law, International Law and EU Law—How Do They Relate? <i>Trevor Hartley</i>	65
1. Introduction	65
2. The Theory of the <i>Grundnorm</i>	66
3. A Separate Legal System?	69
4. Dissolving the Union	71
5. Amending the Treaties	72
6. Direct Effect	73
7. Supremacy	76
8. Conclusions	81
5. The Member States' Competence and Jurisdiction under the EU/EC Treaties <i>Stephen Hyett</i>	83
1. Introduction	83
2. Competence of the European Community: Judicial Development	85
3. Community Competence: Treaty Development	89
4. Community Competence: Position of Third Countries	91
5. Competence within the United Kingdom: The Statutory Framework	93
6. Observing and Implementing EC and International Obligations	95
7. Relationships Between the European Union and Devolved Authorities	99
6. Competition Law in a Globalised Marketplace: Beyond Jurisdiction <i>Brenda Sufrin</i>	105
1. Introduction	105
2. The Effects Doctrine in US Law	106
3. International Law and EC Law	110
4. Enforcement	112
5. Mergers	114
6. EU–US Cooperation	120
7. International Initiatives	123
8. Conclusion	126
7. The Jurisdiction of the Security Council: Original Intention and New World Order(s) <i>Colin Warbrick</i>	127
1. Introduction	127
2. The Powers of International Organisations	129
3. The Cold War Period and the Council	131

4. New World Order	132
5. Accountability	140
6. Conclusion	142
8. Jurisdiction, NATO and the Kosovo Conflict <i>Christopher Greenwood</i>	145
1. Introduction	145
2. Factual Background	146
3. The North Atlantic Treaty Organisation	150
4. The Legality of the NATO Action	151
5. Proceedings Before the International Court of Justice	161
6. The Proceedings in the European Court of Human Rights	164
7. The International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia	168
8. Conclusions	170
 III APPROACHES TO THE ASSERTION OF JURISDICTION BY ADJUDICATIVE BODIES 	
9. Approaches of Domestic Courts to the Assertion of International Jurisdiction <i>Hazel Fox</i>	175
1. Introduction	175
2. International Law and Domestic Law	176
3. International Law and the Jurisdiction of Domestic Courts	177
4. International Standards within Domestic Law	179
5. Assertions of Jurisdiction when a Foreign State is Party to English Proceedings	181
6. Assertions of Jurisdiction where the Subject Matter Relates to International Relations	183
7. Conclusions	186
10. Assertion of Jurisdiction by the International Court of Justice <i>Judge Abdul G Koroma</i>	189
1. Basic Principles	190
2. Preconditions for Justiciability	193
3. Assertion of Jurisdiction in its Various Components	194
4. The Advisory Jurisdiction of the ICJ	197
5. Conclusion	198
11. Approaches to the Assertion of International Jurisdiction: The Human Rights Committee <i>Dominic McGoldrick</i>	199
1. Introduction	199
2. The Role and Functions of the Human Rights Committee	201

x *Contents*

3. Assertions of Jurisdiction that have been Received as Normal, Orthodox and Unproblematic	201
4. Assertion of International Jurisdiction—The Approach to Reservations	203
5. Succession to Human Rights Treaty Obligations	237
6. Appraisal	241
12. Some Problems of Compulsory Jurisdiction before Specialised Tribunals: The Law of the Sea <i>Alan Boyle</i>	243
1. Introduction to the Jurisdictional Provisions of the 1982 Law of the Sea Convention	243
2. Problems of Overlapping/Competing Jurisdiction	247
3. Conclusions	253
13. Activism and Restraint in the European Court of Justice <i>Stephen Weatherill</i>	255
1. Introduction	255
2. The Constitutionalisation of the Treaties	256
3. The Implications of the Rise of Qualified Majority Voting	266
4. Conclusion	280
14. The Assertion of Jurisdiction by the European Court of Justice <i>John Usher</i>	283
1. Introduction	283
2. What Limits has the European Court of Justice Recognised or Imposed on its Jurisdiction?	283
3. Has the European Court of Justice Interpreted its Jurisdiction Extensively?	292
4. Has the European Court of Justice Purported to Develop New Jurisdiction?	297
5. What is the European Court of Justice's Approach to Other Tribunals Exercising Overlapping Jurisdiction?	301
6. Have Conflicts of Interpretation Occurred?	302
7. Conclusion	306
Index	309