

Contents

<i>Foreword</i>	xi
<i>Preface</i>	xiii
<i>Table of Cases</i>	xv
<i>Table of Statutes and Statutory Instruments</i>	xxxv
<i>Table of International Treaties and Conventions</i>	xliii

PART I: SOURCING INTERNATIONAL LAW

1. INTERNATIONAL LAW IN DOMESTIC PRACTICE AREAS

(1) Introduction	[1.1]
(2) Sources: Overview	[1.2–1.6]
(3) International Instruments in Practice Areas	[1.7–1.11]
A) Aviation Law	[1.11–1.16]
B) Commercial Law and Intellectual Property Law	[1.17–1.34]
C) Criminal Law	[1.35–1.43]
D) Employment and Industrial Relations Law	[1.44–1.50]
E) Environmental Law	[1.51–1.69]
F) European Treaties	[1.70–1.80]
G) Family and Child Law	[1.81–1.91]
H) Human Rights Law	[1.92–1.109]
I) Immigration and Asylum Law	[1.110–1.114]
J) Immunities and Privileges	[1.115–1.117]
K) International Organisations	[1.118–1.128]
L) Jurisdiction	[1.129–1.130]
M) Law of the Sea	[1.131–1.137]
N) Treaties	[1.138]
O) Warfare and Weapons Law	[1.139–1.146]

2. SOURCES OF INTERNATIONAL LAW

(1) Introduction	[2.1–2.2]
(2) Treaties	[2.3–2.12]
(3) Customary International Law	[2.13–2.16]
(4) General Principles of Law	[2.17–2.19]
(5) Judicial Decisions and Academic Writings	[2.20–2.23]

PART II: USING INCORPORATING STATUTES AND INCORPORATED TREATIES

3. INCORPORATING STATUTES

- (1) Introduction [3.1–3.4]
- (2) Routes to Incorporation [3.5–3.10]
- (3) Interpreting Incorporating Statutes [3.11–3.17]

4. INTERPRETING TREATIES: GENERAL PRINCIPLES

- (1) Introduction [4.1–4.4]
- (2) Text [4.5–4.8]
- (3) Context [4.9]
- (4) Object and Purpose [4.10]
- (5) Subsequent Practice [4.11–4.12]

5. INTERPRETING TREATIES: SUPPLEMENTARY MEANS

- (1) Introduction [5.1–5.4]
- (2) Travaux Préparatoires [5.5–5.6]
- (3) Case Law [5.7–5.11]
 - A) Case Law of International Courts of Tribunals [5.8–5.9]
 - B) Comparative Case Law [5.10]
 - C) Constitutional Case Law [5.11]
- (4) Commentaries [5.12]
- (5) Explanatory Reports [5.13]
- (6) Treaties and International Instruments [5.14–5.19]
 - A) Incorporated Treaties [5.15]
 - B) Unincorporated Treaties [5.16]
 - C) International Instruments [5.17]
 - D) Other Sources of Soft Law [5.18–5.19]
- (7) Different Languages [5.20–5.26]

6. THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES ACT 1972: A DIRECTLY INCORPORATING STATUTE

- (1) Introduction [6.1–6.9]
- (2) Supremacy of Community Law [6.10]
- (3) Direct Effect of Community Law [6.11–6.12]
- (4) Interpretative Effect of Community Law [6.13–6.16]
- (5) Effective Protection of Community Law [6.17]
- (6) Wider Effect of Community Law [6.18–6.20]
 - A) Community Law and the Common Law [6.19]
 - B) Sources of Law used by the ECJ [6.20]

7. THE HUMAN RIGHTS ACT 1998: AN INDIRECTLY INCORPORATING STATUTE

- (1) Introduction [7.1–7.6]
- (2) The ECtHR and Domestic Courts [7.7]
- (3) Constitutional Effect of the HRA [7.8]
- (4) Interpretative Effect of the HRA [7.9–7.11]
 - A) Section 3: The Interpretative Command [7.9–7.10]
 - B) Section 4: Declarations of Incompatibility [7.11]
- (5) Wider Effect of the ECHR via the HRA [7.12–7.13]
 - A) Convention Rights as Part of Domestic Law [7.12]
 - B) Sources of Law used by the ECtHR [7.13]

PART III: USING UNINCORPORATED TREATIES

8. UNINCORPORATED TREATIES

- (1) Introduction [8.1–8.4]
- (2) Non-Justiciability of Unincorporated Treaties [8.5–8.7]
- (3) No Direct Effect of Unincorporated Treaties [8.8–8.9]
- (4) An Exception [8.10]
- (5) Evidential Use of Unincorporated Treaties [8.11]

9. UNINCORPORATED TREATIES AND LEGISLATION

- (1) Introduction [9.1–9.6]
- (2) The Presumption of Compatibility [9.7–9.14]
- (3) The Principle of Legality [9.15–9.17]
- (4) Miscellaneous Use of Unincorporated Treaties [9.18]
- (5) Unincorporated Treaties in a Written Constitution [9.19]

10. UNINCORPORATED TREATIES AND COMMON LAW

- (1) Introduction [10.1–10.2]
- (2) The Common Law Presumption of Compatibility [10.3–10.5]
- (3) Miscellaneous Use [10.6]

11. UNINCORPORATED TREATIES, DISCRETION AND LEGITIMATE EXPECTATIONS

- (1) Introduction [11.1–11.3]
- (2) The Orthodoxy: Unincorporated Treaties and Discretion [11.4]
- (3) Unincorporated Treaties: Aids in Developing Public Law [11.5–11.9]

- (4) Unincorporated Treaties and Legitimate Expectations [11.10–11.11]
- (5) Unincorporated Treaties and Judicial Discretion [11.12]

PART IV: JUDICIAL RESTRAINT, ACT OF STATE AND CUSTOMARY INTERNATIONAL LAW

12. JUDICIAL RESTRAINT AND ACT OF STATE

- (1) Judicial Restraint [12.1–12.2]
- (2) Act of State [12.3–12.4]
- (3) Exceptions to the Act of State Doctrine [12.5–12.9]

13. CUSTOMARY INTERNATIONAL LAW

- (1) Introduction [13.1–13.2]
- (2) Customary International Law as Part of Domestic Law [13.3–13.6]
- (3) Applying Customary International Law in Domestic Courts [13.7–13.9]
 - A) Customary International Law as the Applicable Law [13.7]
 - B) Domestic Approach to Identifying Customary International Law [13.8]
 - C) Customary International Law and Treaties [13.9]
- (4) Domestically Recognised Rules of Customary International Law [13.10–13.12]
- (5) Changes in Customary International Law [13.13–13.14]
- (6) Characterising Customary International Law [13.15]
- (7) Customary International Law and Statutory Interpretation [13.16]

Index

437