

Contents

<i>Acknowledgements</i>	v
<i>Abbreviations</i>	ix
 <i>Chapter 1: The Role of National Human Rights Institutions at the International and Regional Levels</i>	 1
INTRODUCTION	1
INDEPENDENCE	5
THE SCOPE OF THIS STUDY	7
 <i>Chapter 2: Legitimacy of NHRI Participation</i>	 11
TO ENSURE GOVERNMENT ACCOUNTABILITY BY PROVIDING AN ALTERNATIVE VOICE TO GOVERNMENT AS EXPERTS	11 18
AS A COLLECTIVE VOICE FOR NHRIs	21
TO PROTECT HUMAN RIGHTS DEFENDERS	21
OTHER REASONS FOR NHRI PARTICIPATION	23
CONCLUSION	24
 <i>Chapter 3: The Role of NHRIs in the United Nations</i>	 27
UN HUMAN RIGHTS COMMISSION AND SUBSIDIARY BODIES AND THE ICC	28
THE INTERNATIONAL COORDINATING COMMITTEE OF NHRIs (ICC)	30
THE POSITION UNDER THE NEW HUMAN RIGHTS COUNCIL	34
BEFORE UN TREATY MECHANISMS AND AT UN CONFERENCES	36
OTHER INTERNATIONAL FORA	43
CONCLUSION	44
 <i>Chapter 4: NHRIs at the Regional Level</i>	 45
THE AFRICAN UNION (AU)	45
THE AFRICAN COMMISSION ON HUMAN AND PEOPLES' RIGHTS	47
SUB-REGIONAL LEVEL	55
FORA CREATED BY AFRICAN NHRIs THEMSELVES	55
CONCLUSION	57

viii *Contents*

Chapter 5: NHRIs as State or Non-State Actors	59
NHRIs AS STATE OR NON-STATE ACTORS	59
SUBJECTS AND OBJECTS OF INTERNATIONAL LAW	61
NHRIs AS PARTICIPANTS	64
CONCLUSION	68
Chapter 6: Ensuring the Accountability of NHRIs: What Role for the International and Regional Bodies?	69
WHAT IS ACCOUNTABILITY?	70
WHO IS ACCOUNTABLE?	72
FOR WHAT ARE THEY ACCOUNTABLE?	75
TO WHOM ARE NHRIs ACCOUNTABLE?	77
HOW ARE NHRIs ACCOUNTABLE? PROCESS OF ACCOUNTABILITY	78
RE-ACCREDITATION AND REVIEW PROCESS	85
CONCLUSION	87
Chapter 7: Conclusion	89
Appendix	89
Appendix I: The Paris Principles	93
Appendix II: Resolution on the Granting of Observer Status to National Human Rights Institutions in Africa	97
Appendix III: ICC Rules of Procedure	101
Appendix IV: Rules of Procedure of the ICC Sub-Committee on Accreditation	107
Appendix V: Rules of Procedure of the Coordinating Committee of African National Institutions for the Promotion and Protection of Human Rights	111
Bibliography	117
Index	135