

# *Contents*

<i>Preface</i>	vii
<i>Terminology</i>	xiii
<i>Acronyms And Abbreviations</i>	xv
<i>Glossary</i>	xix
1 Indonesia's Constitutions	1
Introduction	1
Integralism in Indonesian Constitutional Thought	7
The Pancasila	13
The Pancasila and Integralism	14
The Persistence of Liberal Democratic Ideas: Law as Memory	16
Dismantling Integralism	19
Conclusion	24
Selected Reading	25
2 The Presidency	26
Introduction	26
The Constitution and the Presidency under the New Order	27
Amendment of Constitutional Provisions Relating to the President	30
Presidential Powers under the Amended Constitution	33
The Presidential Advisory Council	38
The Cabinet and Ministers	39
Replacement of the President	40
Impeachment and Dismissal	41
Conclusion	48
Selected Reading	50
3 National Legislatures, Representative Assemblies and Elections	51
Introduction	51
The Reconstruction of Indonesia's Legislative System	55
The Indonesian Legislative System Today	60
General Elections	65
The Constitutional Court's Candidacy and Electoral Jurisprudence	66
General Electoral Commission	70

Conclusion	74
Selected Reading	75
4 Judicial Power	77
Introduction	77
The Lower Courts	79
Special Courts Within the General Courts	82
The Supreme Court	86
Judicial Appointments and Tenure	89
Judicial Reform	90
The Judicial Commission	93
The Ombudsman	99
Conclusion	100
Selected Reading	102
5 The Constitutional Court and its Jurisdiction	103
Powers of the Constitutional Court	105
The Constitutional Court's Composition	106
Judicial Review	107
Disputed Returns and Election-Related Jurisdiction	129
Expanding its Own Jurisdiction	130
2011 Amendments to the Constitutional Court Law	144
The Court Strikes Back	148
Conclusion	156
Selected Reading	157
6 Decentralisation	158
Introduction	158
Background	160
Regional Government Institutions	162
Regional Government Jurisdictions	165
Avenues for Central Government Control?	168
Jurisdictional Dispute Resolution	172
Creating New Regions	174
Special Autonomy	178
Conclusion	185
Selected Reading	188

7	Human Rights	189
	Introduction	189
	National Human Rights Commission ( <i>Komnas HAM</i> )	191
	Part I: Express Constitutional Rights	193
	Part II: Implied Rights and the <i>Negara hukum</i>	210
	Part III: Obligations	220
	Conclusion	221
	Selected Reading	222
8	Religion, Pluralism and Pancasila	223
	Introduction	223
	The <i>Religious Courts Case</i>	223
	<i>Polygamy Case</i>	225
	The Preamble: Islam, the Pancasila and the Jakarta Charter	226
	Guarantees of Religious Freedom: Articles 29, 28E and 28I	232
	Article 28J: Restrictions on Freedom of Religion	233
	Recognition of 'Beliefs' ( <i>Kepercayaan</i> )	240
	Conclusion	246
	Selected Reading	248
9	Article 33 and Economic Democracy	250
	Introduction	250
	'State Control'	253
	Article 33(4): Principles of the National Economy	264
	Conclusion	266
	Selected Reading	267
	<i>Table of Statutes, Treaties and other National and Sub-national Regulations</i>	000
	International Treaties	000
	Constitutional Provisions	000
	National Legislation	000
	Other National Regulations and Subordinate Laws	000
	National Decrees	000
	Subnational Regulations	000
	<i>Table of Cases and Decisions</i>	000
	Constitutional Court Decisions	000
	Other Decisions	000
	<i>Bibliography</i>	269