## Contents

Aci	Acknowledgements			
Pre	eface	ix		
Tal	Table of Cases			
Tal	ble of Legislation	li		
	PART ONE: THE FORMATION OF A CONTRACT			
1.	OFFER AND ACCEPTANCE	3		
1.	Introduction (1) What is a Contract? (2) Offer and Acceptance Offers and Invitations to Treat (1) Two General Illustrative Cases  Harvey v Facey  Gibson v Manchester City Council (2) Display of Goods for Sale  Fisher v Bell  Pharmaceutical Society of Great Britain v Boots Cash Chemists  (Southern) Ltd (3) Advertisements	3		
	(1) What is a Contract?	3		
	(2) Offer and Acceptance	4		
2.	Offers and Invitations to Treat	4		
	(1) Two General Illustrative Cases	5		
	Harvey v Facey	5		
	Gibson v Manchester City Council	5		
	(2) Display of Goods for Sale	7 7		
	Pharmaceutical Society of Great Britain v Boots Cash Chemists	/		
	(Southern) Ltd	8		
	(3) Advertisements	10		
	Partridge v Crittenden	10		
	Carlill v Carbelic Smoke Ball Company	11		
	(4) Auction Sales	15		
	Barry v Davies	15		
	(5) Tenders	19		
	Spencer v Harding	19		
	Harvela Investments Ltd v Royal Trust Company of Canada (CI) Ltd Blackpool and Fylde Aeroclub Ltd v Blackpool Borough Council	20 22		
3.		25		
3.	Acceptance (1) Acceptance by Conduct	26		
	Brogden v Metropolitan Railway Co	26		
	(2) 'Battle of the Forms'	27		
	Butler Machine Tool Co Ltd v Ex-Cell-O Corporation (England) Ltd	27		
	(3) Communication of Acceptance	33		
	(a) The General Rule: Acceptance Must Be Received by Offeror	33		
	Entores Ltd v Miles Far East Corporation	33		
	Brinkibon Ltd v Stahag Stahl und Stahlwarenhandelsgesellschaft mbH	35		
	(b) Acceptance by Post  Howard old Fire and Carriage Assident Incurance Co. Ltd.y. Grant	37 37		
	Household Fire and Carriage Accident Insurance Co Ltd v Grant	3/		

	Holwell Securities Ltd v Hughes	39
	(c) Waiver by Offeror of the Need for Communication of Acceptance	41
	Felthouse v Bindley	41
	(4) Prescribed Mode of Acceptance	43
	Manchester Diocesan Council for Education v Commercial and	
	General Investments Ltd	43
	(5) Acceptance in Ignorance of an Offer	45
	R v Clarke	45
	(6) Acceptance in Unilateral Contracts	47
	Errington v Errington	47
	Soulsbury v Soulsbury	48
4.	Termination of an Offer	49
	(1) Revocation	50
	Byrne & Co v Van Tienhoven & Co	50
	Dickinson v Dodds	51
	(2) Rejection	54
	Hyde v Wrench	54
	Stevenson, Jacques & Co v McLean	54
5.	Problematic Offer and Acceptance	55
	The Satanita	56
Ado	(2) Rejection  Hyde v Wrench  Stevenson, Jacques & Co v McLean  Problematic Offer and Acceptance  The Satanita  ditional Reading	57
2.	CERTAINTY AND INTENTION TO CREATE LEGAL	
	RELATIONS	61
1.	Certainty	61
1.	(1) Vagueness	61
	Hillas & Co Ltd v Arcos Ltd	61
	Scammell and Nephew Ltd v Ouston	64
	(2) Price Not Fixed	66
	May and Eurcher Ltd v R	66
	Sudbrook Trading Estate Ltd v Eggleton	68
	(3) Agreements to Negotiate	71
	Walford v Miles	71
	(4) A Non-contractual Solution	75
	British Steel Corporation v Cleveland Bridge and Engineering Co Ltd	
2	Intention to Create Legal Relations	78
	(1) Social and Domestic Agreements	79
	Balfour v Balfour	79
	Jones v Padavatton	81
	(2) Commercial Agreements	82
	Esso Petroleum Co Ltd v Commissioners of Customs and Excise	82
Δd	ditional Reading	86
1 <b>1</b> U	artonal Reading	30
3.	CONSIDERATION AND PROMISSORY ESTOPPEL	87
1	Consideration	87

		Contents	s xiii
	(1)	The Consideration Need Not Be Adequate	88
		Chappell & Co Ltd v Nestlé Co Ltd	88
	(2)	Past Consideration Does Not Count	91
		Eastwood v Kenyon	91
		PaO On v Lau Yiu Long	93
	(3)	Consideration and the Promise to Perform, or Performance of, a	
	( )	Pre-existing Duty	95
		Collins v Godefroy	95
		Glasbrook Brothers Ltd v Glamorgan County Council	96
		Ward v Byham	98
		Williams v Williams	99
		(b) Pre-existing Duty under a Contract with a Third Party	100
		Shadwell v Shadwell	100
		Scotson v Pegg	102
		PaO On v Lau Yiu Long	103
		(c) Pre-existing Duty under a Contract with the Promisor	103
		Stilk v Myrick	104
		Williams v Roffey Bros & Nicholls (Contractors) Lid	105
		Foakes v Beer	112
		Re Selectmove Ltd	112
_	_		
2.		missory Estoppel	117
	(1)	The Emergence of Promissory Estoppel	118
		Hughes v Metropolitan Rly Co	118
		Central London Property Trust Lid v High Trees House Ltd	119
		Collier v P & MJ Wright (He <sup>l</sup> aings) Ltd	121
	(2)	Promissory Estoppel Not a Cause of Action	123
		Combe v Combe	123
		Crabb v Arun District Council	125
		Amalgamated Investment & Property Co Ltd v Texas Commerce	
		International Bank Ltd	129
		Waltons Stores (Interstate) Ltd v Maher	132
		Baird Textiles Holdings Ltd v Marks & Spencer plc	137
	(3)	Promissory Estoppel Requires a Clear and Unequivocal Promise	141
		Woodhouse AC Israel Cocoa SA v Nigerian Produce Marketing Co Lt	d 141
	(4)	Does Promissory Estoppel Require Reliance or Detrimental Reliance?	143
		WJ Alan & Co Ltd v El Nasr Export and Import Co	143
		Société Italo-Belge pour le Commerce et l'Industrie SA v Palm and	
		Vegetable Oils (Malaysia) Sdn Bhd, The Post Chaser	145
	(5)	Promissory Estoppel Cannot be Founded on a Promise Induced by the	
	. ,	Promisee's Inequitable Conduct	147
		D & C Builders Ltd v Rees	147
	(6)	Does Promissory Estoppel Extinguish or Suspend Rights?	149
	(-)	Tool Metal Manufacturing Co Ltd v Tungsten Electric Co Ltd	149
ΔΑ	ditio	nal Reading	152
4 1 U	arii0	nai reading	104

## PART TWO: THE TERMS OF A CONTRACT

4.	IDENTIFYING THE TERMS	157
1.	Terms or Mere Representations?	157
	Oscar Chess Ltd v Williams	158
	Dick Bentley Productions Ltd v Harold Smith (Motors) Ltd	162
	Esso Petroleum Co Ltd v Mardon	164
2.	Incorporation of a Party's Written Terms	166
	(1) Signature	166
	L'Estrange v F Graucob Ltd	166
	Curtis v Chemical Cleaning and Dyeing Co	168
	(2) Reasonable Notice	170
	Parker v The South Eastern Railway Company	170
	Chapelton v Barry Urban District Council	172
	Olley v Marlborough Court Ltd	173
	Thornton v Shoe Lane Parking Ltd	175
	Interfoto Picture Library Ltd v Stiletto Visual Programmes Ltd	178
	AEG (UK) Ltd v Logic Resource Ltd	181
	O'Brien v MGN Ltd	186
	(3) Course of Dealing	188
	McCutcheon v David MacBrayne Ltd	188
	Hollier v Rambler Motors (AMC) Ľťď	190
	(4) The Parties' Trade Practice	192
	British Crane Hire Corporation Ltd v Ipswich Plant Hire Ltd	192
3.	Implied Terms	194
	(1) Terms Implied by the Courts	194
	(a) Terms Implied by Fact	195
	The Moorcock	195
	Attorney-General of Belize v Belize Telecom Ltd	199
	Yam Seng Fie Limited v International Trade Corporation Limited	203
	(b) Terms implied by Law	211
	Liverpool City Council v Irwin	211
	Shell UK Ltd v Lostock Garage Ltd	216
	Scally v Southern Health and Social Services Board	218
	(2) Terms Implied by Statute	222
	(a) Contracts for the Sale of Goods	222
	Sale of Goods Act 1979, sections 12–15	222
	(b) Contracts for Services	226
	Supply of Goods and Services Act 1982, sections 13–15	226
Ad	ditional Reading	226
5.	INTERPRETING THE TERMS	229
1.	The Modern Approach to Construction	229
	Investors Compensation Scheme Ltd v West Bromwich Building	
	Society	229
	Chartbrook Ltd v Persimmon Homes Ltd	232

2.	Construction of Exemption Clauses	238
	(1) Excluding or Limiting Liability for Negligence	238
	Alderslade v Hendon Laundry Ltd	238
	Canada Steamship Lines Ltd v R	240
	Hollier v Rambler Motors (AMC) Ltd	243
	(2) Excluding or Limiting Liability for Fundamental Breach	246
	Photo Production Ltd v Securicor Transport Ltd	246
	(3) Construing Limitation Clauses	251
	Ailsa Craig Fishing Co Ltd v Malvern Fishing Co Ltd	251
	George Mitchell (Chesterhall) Ltd v Finney Lock Seeds Ltd	253
Ad	itional Reading	256
6.	STATUTORY CONTROL OF UNFAIR TERMS	259
1.	The Unfair Contract Terms Act 1977	260
1.	The Unfair Contract Terms Act 1977, sections 1–14, 26–27, 29,	200
	Schedules 1 and 2	260
	(1) Overview of the Central Scheme of UCTA 1977	267
	(2) Excluding Liability for Breach of the Statutory Implied Terms in	20
	Contracts for the Sale of Goods and Analogous Contracts	269
	(3) Cases on UCTA 1977	269
	(a) What is Meant by 'Dealing as Consumer'?	270
	R & B Customs Brokers Co Ltd v United Dominions Trust Ltd	270
	(b) What Counts as an Exclusion of Liability, or as Equivalent to suc	
	an Exclusion, so as to Fall within the Act?	273
	Phillips Products Ltd v Hylana	273
	Thompson v T Lohan (Plant Hire) Ltd	276
	Smith v Eric S Bush	278
	Stewart Gill Ltd v Horatio Myer & Co Ltd	280
	Tudor Grange Holdings Ltd v Citibank NA	282
	(c) Does the Clause Pass, or Fail, the Reasonableness Test?	284
	George Michell (Chesterhall) Ltd v Finney Lock Seeds Ltd	284
	Phillips Products Ltd v Hyland	287
	Smith v Eric S Bush	290
	Stewart Gill Ltd v Horatio Myer & Co Ltd	292
	St Albans City and District Council v International Computers Ltd	294
	Watford Electronics Ltd v Sanderson CFL Ltd	297
2.	·	301
۷.	The Unfair Terms in Consumer Contracts Regulations 1999  Unfair Terms in Consumer Contracts Regulations 1999	301
	<ol> <li>Overview of the Central Scheme of the 1999 Regulations</li> <li>What is the Relationship Between the 1999 Regulations and</li> </ol>	308
	UCTA 1977?	309
		308
	(3) Case-law on the 1999 Regulations  Director General of Fair Trading v First National Rank Pla	309 309
	Director General of Fair Trading v First National Bank Plc (4) A Note on Good Faith	315
2		
3.	Reform of the Legislation on Unfair Terms	316
Ad	itional Reading	317

## PART THREE: REMEDIES FOR BREACH OF CONTRACT

7.	TERMINATION	321
1.	The Meaning of Termination for Breach	321
	Photo Production Ltd v Securicor Transport Ltd	322
2.	Conditions, Warranties and Innominate Terms	324
	Sale of Goods Act 1979, sections 12–15	324
	Hongkong Fir Shipping Co Ltd v Kawasaki Kisen Kaisha Ltd Maredelanto Compania Naviera SA v Bergbau – Handel GmbH,	324
	The Mihalis Angelos	328
	L Schuler AG v Wickman Machine Tool Sales Ltd	331
	Cehave NV v Bremer Handelsgesellschaft mbH, The Hansa Nord	334
	Bunge Corporation v Tradax Export SA	336
	Sale of Goods Act 1979, section 15A	339
3.	Termination Clauses	340
	Lombard North Central plc v Butterworth	340
	Rice v Great Yarmouth Borough Council	343
4.	Anticipatory Breach	347
	Hochster v De La Tour	347
5.	Restitution after Termination for Breach	349
Ad	Lombard North Central plc v Butterworth Rice v Great Yarmouth Borough Council  Anticipatory Breach Hochster v De La Tour  Restitution after Termination for Breach Iditional Reading  DAMAGES	350
	1.00	
8.	DAMAGES	353
1.	Compensatory Damages	353
	(1) Basic Issues in Applying the Compensatory Aim	354
	(a) The Precise Aim of Contractual Compensation: Protecting the	
	Expectation Interest	354
	Robinson v Harman	354
	(b) Difference in the Value of Property or Cost of Cure?	355
	Radfort v de Froberville	355
	Ruxley Electronics and Construction Ltd v Forsyth	358
	(c) Assessment According to the Chances	363
	Chaplin v Hicks	363
	(d) Contractual Damages Protecting the Reliance Interest?	366
	Anglia TV v Reed	366
	C & P Haulage v Middleton	368
	CCC Films (London) Ltd v Impact Quadrant Films Ltd	370
	Omak Maritime Ltd v Mamola Challenger Shipping Co,	
	The Mamola Challenger	372
	(e) The Date for Assessment of Damages	376
	Golden Strait Corp v Nippon Yusen Kubishika Kaisha,	
	The Golden Victory	376
	(2) Limitations on Compensation	381
	(a) Remoteness	381
	Hadley v Baxendale	381

		Contents	xvii
		Victoria Laundry (Windsor) Ltd v Newman Industries Ltd	382
		Koufos v C Czarnikow Ltd, The Heron II	385
		Parsons (Livestock) Ltd v Uttley Ingham & Co Ltd	388
		Brown v KMR Services Ltd	393
		Jackson v Royal Bank of Scotland plc	396
		Transfield Shipping Inc v Mercator Shipping Inc, The Achilleas	398
	(b)	Intervening Cause	410
	( )	Quinn v Burch Bros (Builders) Ltd	410
		Galoo Ltd v Bright Grahame Murray	411
	(c)	The Duty to Mitigate and Mitigation	413
	( )	British Westinghouse Electric v Underground Electric Railways Co of	
		London Ltd	413
	(d)	Contributory Negligence	415
	( )	Law Reform (Contributory Negligence) Act 1945 sections 1(1) and 4	415
		Forsikringsaktieselskapet Vesta v Butcher	416
		Barclays Bank Plc v Fairclough Building Ltd	418
	(e)	Mental Distress	421
	( )	Addis v Gramophone Co Ltd	421
		Jarvis v Swan's Tours Ltd	423
		Watts v Morrow	424
		Farley v Skinner	426
	(f)	Loss of Reputation	433
		Mahmud v Bank of Credit and Commerce International SA	433
2.	Restitut	ionary Damages/An Account of Profits	436
		Attorney General v Blake	436
		Experience Hendrix LLC : PPX Enterprises Inc	442
3.	Agreed	/Liquidated Damages	448
		Dunlop Pneumatic Tyre Ltd v New Garage and Motor Co Ltd	448
		Philips Hong Kong Ltd v Attorney General of Hong Kong	450
Ad	ditional I		453
9.	DIRE	CT ENFORCEMENT	459
1.		ard of an Agreed Sum	459
1.	THE AW	White and Carter (Councils) Ltd v McGregor	460
		Clea Shipping Corporation v Bulk Oil International Ltd, The Alaskan	
		Trader	464
		Reichman v Beveridge	466
_	~		
2.		Performance	468
	(1) The	e Primary Restriction—Adequacy of Damages	468
		Falcke v Gray	468
		Sky Petroleum Ltd v VIP Petroleum Ltd	469
	(2) 77	Beswick v Beswick	471
	(2) The	e Constant Supervision Objection	472
	(2)	Co-operative Insurance Society Ltd v Argyll Stores (Holdings) Ltd	472
	(3) Co	ntracts for Personal Service	477

section 236

Powell v Brent London Borough Council

	(4) Want of Mutuality	479
	Price v Strange	479
3.	Injunctions	483
	Lumley v Wagner	484
	Warner Bros Pictures Inc v Nelson	485
	Page One Records v Britton	486
	Warren v Mendy	487
	LauritzenCool AB v Lady Navigation Inc	491
Ad	ditional Reading	493
	PART FOUR: PRIVITY OF CONTRACT AND THIRD PARTY RIGHTS	Y
10	. PRIVITY OF CONTRACT AND THIRD PARTY RIGHTS	497
1.	Introduction	497
2.	Four Cases Establishing or Confirming the Privacy Doctrine	
	(on its Benefit Side)	498
	Tweddle v Atkinson	498
	Dunlop Pneumatic Tyre Co Lav Selfridge	499
	Scruttons Ltd v Midland Silicones Ltd	501
	Beswick v Beswick	504
3.	Exceptions to Privity (on its Benefit Side)	509
	(1) Agency	510
	(2) Assignment	511
	(3) Trusts of the Promise	511
	(4) Statutory Exceptions	511
	(5) Covenants Concerning Land	512
	(6) The Tort of Negligence	512
	(7) Enforcement by Third Parties of Exemption Clauses	512
	New Zealand Shipping Co Ltd v AM Satterthwaite & Co Ltd,	<i>5</i> 10
	The Eurymedon	512
4.	The Promisee's Remedies in a Contract Made for the Benefit of a	
	Third Party	517
	(1) Specific Performance and Injunctions	517
	Beswick v Beswick	517
	(2) Damages	517 517
	Jackson v Horizon Holidays Ltd Woodar Investment Development Ltd v Wimpey Construction UK Ltd	
	Darlington Borough Council v Wiltshier Northern Ltd	523
	Alfred McAlpine Construction Ltd v Panatown Ltd	526
	Hijred McAipine Construction Lia v I anatown Lia	520

Trade Union and Labour Relations (Consolidation) Act 1992,

477

478

		Contents	XIX
5.	The Contracts (Rights of Third Parties) Act 1999		536
	Contracts (Rights of Third Parties) Act 1999		536
	(1) The Tests of Enforceability		541
	Nisshin Shipping Co Ltd v Cleaves & Co Ltd		543
	Laemthong International Lines Company Ltd v Artis, The Lae	mthong	
	Glory (No 2)		550
	(2) Variation and Rescission by the Contracting Parties		554
	(3) Defences Available to the Promisor		555
	(4) Promisee's Rights		556
	(5) Exclusions from the Act		557
	(6) Existing Exceptions		557
	(7) The Relationship with the Unfair Contract Terms Act 1977		558
	(8) The Meaning of 'Contract' under the 1999 Act		558
6.	Exceptions to the Privity Doctrine on its Burden Side		558
	(1) Bailment or Sub-bailment on Terms		559
	Morris v C W Martin & Sons Ltd		559
	KH Enterprise v Pioneer Container, The Pioneer Container		560
	(2) Burden Running with Goods		561
	Lord Strathcona Steamship Company Ltd v Dominion Coal		5.61
	Company Ltd		561 564
	Swiss Bank Corporation v Lloyds Bank Ltd		
Ad	ditional Reading		567
	100		
	PART FIVE: FACTORS ALLOWING ESCAPE FRO	МА	
	CONTRACT	WI A	
	CONTRACT		
11	. MISREPRESENTATION		573
		,	
1.	Requirements of Misrepresentation		574
	(1) False Statement of Fact or Law		574
	(a) Statements of Opinion		574
	Smith v Land and House Property Corporation		574
	Bisset v Wilkinson		576
	(b) Statements of Intention		577 577
	Edgington v Fitzmaurice (c) Silence: No Duty of Disclosure		<ul><li>577</li><li>578</li></ul>
	With v O'Flanagan		579
	(2) Reliance		580
	Redgrave v Hurd		580
	Edgington v Fitzmaurice		583
2			
2.	Rescission for Misrepresentation  (1) What Does Respission Mean?		584 584
	(1) What Does Rescission Mean?  Whittington v Seale-Hayne		585
	(2) Bars to Rescission		586
	Leaf v International Galleries		586
	Erlanger v New Sombrero Phosphate Co		589
	= 10.50. Then some of mosphare co		200

	(3)	How Does One Rescind?	590
		Car and Universal Finance Co Ltd v Caldwell	590
3.		mages for Misrepresentation	593
	(1)	Fraudulent Misrepresentation: the Tort of Deceit	593
		Derry v Peek	593
		Doyle v Olby (Ironmongers) Ltd	595
		Smith New Court Ltd v Scrimgeour Vickers (Asset Management) Ltd	596
	(2)	Negligent Misrepresentation Actionable in the Tort of Negligence	599
		Hedley Byrne & Co Ltd v Heller & Partners Ltd	599
	(2)	Esso Petroleum Co Ltd v Mardon	600
	(3)	Negligent and Purely Innocent Misrepresentation under the	600
		Misrepresentation Act 1967	602
		Misrepresentation Act 1967, section 2	602
		(a) Overview of Section 2	602
		(b) Cases on Section 2(1) of the Misrepresentation Act 1967  Howard Marine and Dredging Co Ltd v A Ogden & Sons	603
		(Excavations) Ltd	603
		Royscot Trust Ltd v Rogerson	604
		(c) Cases on Section 2(2) of the Misrepresentation Act 1967	608
		William Sindall Plc v Cambridgeshire County Council	608
		Government of Zanzibar v British Aerospace (Lancaster House) Ltd	612
4.	Exc	clusion of Liability for Misrepresentation. Misrepresentation Act 1967,	
	Sec	etion 3	614
		Misrepresentation Act 1967, section 3	615
	(1)	What Counts as an Exemption Clause Falling Within Section 3?	615
		Overbrooke Estates Ltd Glencombe Properties Ltd	615
		Cremdean Properties Ltd v Nash	617
		Government of Zanzibar v British Aerospace (Lancaster House) Ltd	618
	(2)	Does the Clause Pass or Fail the Reasonableness Test?  Howard Marine & Dredging Co v A Ogden & Sons	620
		(Exervations) Ltd	620
		Walker v Boyle	621
		Cleaver v Schyde Investments Ltd	622
Add	litio	nal Reading	625
12.	MI	ISTAKE	629
1.	Uni	ilateral Mistake	630
1.		The General Position: No Escape for Unilateral Mistake	630
	(-)	Smith v Hughes	630
	(2)	Exceptions where Unilateral Mistake Invalidates the Contract	632
	( )	(a) Objective Ambiguity	632
		Raffles v Wichelhaus	632
		Scriven Brothers & Co v Hindley & Co	633
		(b) Unilateral Mistake as to Terms or Identity Known to the Other	
		Party	635
		Hartog v Colin & Shields	635

		Contents	xxi
	Cundy v Lindsay		636
	Phillips v Brooks Ltd		638
	Ingram v Little		639
	Lewis v Averay		642
	Shogun Finance Ltd v Hudson		644
	(c) Non Est Factum		654
	Saunders v Anglia Building Society (sub nom Gallie v Le	ee)	654
	(d) Equitable Rectification for Unilateral Mistake		658
	Thomas Bates & Son Ltd v Wyndham's (Lingerie) Ltd		658
	Commission for the New Towns v Cooper (GB ) Ltd		660
2.	Common Mistake		663
۷٠	(1) The Narrow Scope of Common Mistake Rendering a Contra	act Void	663
	Couturier v Hastie	ict void	663
	Bell v Lever Brothers Ltd		664
	McRae v Commonwealth Disposals Commission		668
	Associated Japanese Bank International Ltd v Credit da	Nord SA	669
	Great Peace Shipping Ltd v Tsavliris Salvage (Internation		00)
	The Great Peace	nai) Lia,	672
	Brennan v Bolt Burdon		676
	(2) A Wider Equitable Doctrine of Common Mistake Rejected		678
	Solle v Butcher		678
	Great Peace Shipping Ltd v Tsavliris Salvage (Internation	nal) Ltd.	070
	The Great Peace	,	681
	(3) Equitable Rectification for Common Mistake		683
	Rose (Frederick E) (London) Pim (William H) Junior &	& Co	683
	Joscelyn v Nissen		685
	Chartbrook Ltd v Persimmon Homes Ltd		687
Ad	Iditional Reading		690
13.	. FRUSTRATION	(	695
1.	The Early Approach of Absolute Liability		696
1.	Paradine v Jane		696
_			
2.	The Kinds of Events that Amount to Frustration		696
	(1) Physical Impossibility		696
	Taylor v Caldwell		696
	Jackson v Union Marine Insurance Co Ltd		698
	(2) Legal Impossibility (ie Subsequent Illegality)		699
	Metropolitan Water Board v Dick Kerr and Co Ltd		699
	(3) Cancellation of Events		701
	Krell v Henry		701
	Herne Bay Steam Boat Company v Hutton		702
	(4) No Frustration Merely because Performance Made More		
	Onerous/Expensive		704
	Davis Contractors Ltd v Fareham Urban District Council		704
	Ocean Tramp Tankers Corporation v V/O Sovfracht, The	Eugenia	708
3	Factors Excluding Frustration		710

	(1) Self-induced Frustration	710
	Maritime National Fish Ltd v Ocean Trawlers Ltd	710
	J Lauritzen AS v Wijsmuller BV, The Super Servant Two	711
	(2) Express Provision	714
	Metropolitan Water Board v Dick Kerr and Co Ltd	714
4.	The Juristic Basis of Frustration	716
	National Carriers v Panalpina (Northern) Ltd	716
5.	The Effects of Frustration	719
	Law Reform (Frustrated Contracts) Act 1943	720
	(1) Overview of the 1943 Act	722
	(2) Cases on the 1943 Act	723
	BP Exploration Co (Libya) v Hunt (No 2)	723
	Gamerco SA v ICM/Fair Warning (Agency) Ltd	730
6.	The Relationship between Common Mistake and Frustration	732
	Amalgamated Investment & Property Co v John Walker & Sons Ltd	732
Ado	ditional Reading	734
	DURESS  Duress of the Person  Barton v Armstrong  Economic Duress	
14.	. DURESS	737
1.	Duress of the Person	738
	Barton v Armstrong	738
2.	Economic Duress	741
	(1) Threats to Break (or to Induce Another to Break) a Contract	741
	North Ocean Shipping Co Ltd v Hyundai Construction Co Ltd,	
	The Atlantic Baron	741
	PaO On v Lau Yiu Lorg	743
	Universe Tankships Monrovia v International Transport Workers	
	Federation, The Universe Sentinel	744
	B & S Contracts & Design Ltd v Victor Green Publications Ltd	747
	Atlas Express Ltd v Kafco (Importers and Distributors) Ltd	750
	Williams v Roffey Bros & Nicholls (Contractors) Ltd	751
	Dimska! Shipping Co SA v International Transport Workers	7.50
	Federation, The Evia Luck	752
	Huyton SA v Peter Cremer GmbH & Co	753
	(2) 'Lawful Act' Duress	758
	CTN Cash and Carry Ltd v Gallaher Ltd	759
	R v Attorney General for England and Wales Progress Bulk Carriers Ltd v Tube City IMS LLC	762 764
A 1	•	
Ado	ditional Reading	766
15	. UNDUE INFLUENCE AND EXPLOITATION OF	
100	WEAKNESS	769
1.	Undue Influence	769
1.	Allcard v Skinner	770
	Barclays Bank plc v O'Brien	773
	Dancings Duni pic v O Diren	113

	Contents	XXIII
Cheese v Thomas		777
Credit Lyonnais Nederland NV v Burch		778
Royal Bank of Scotland plc v Etridge (No 2)		780
R v Attorney General for England and Wales		797
2. Exploitation of Weakness		800
(1) Exploitation of Mental Weakness		801
Earl of Aylesford v Morris		801
Fry v Lane		803
Cresswell v Potter		804
Boustany v Pigott		806
Portman Building Society v Dusangh		808
(2) Exploitation of the Claimant's Circumstantial Weakness		810
The Medina		810
Alec Lobb Garages Ltd v Total Oil (GB) Ltd		812
(3) Rejection of a Principle of 'Inequality of Bargaining Power'		815
Lloyds Bank Ltd v Bundy		815
National Westminster Bank v Morgan		818
Additional Reading		819
<b>9</b> .		
Index		823
300		
Mr.		
<b>Y</b>		
Alec Lobb Garages Ltd v Total Oil (GB) Ltd  (3) Rejection of a Principle of 'Inequality of Bargaining Power'  Lloyds Bank Ltd v Bundy  National Westminster Bank v Morgan  Additional Reading  Index		