

TABLE OF CONTENTS

<i>Contributors</i>	7
<i>Introduction</i>	
<i>Features and Trends in International Environmental Law</i>	9

PART 1. THE SOURCES AND NORMS OF INTERNATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL LAW

Chapter 1 -

The Sources of International Environmental Law

The Making of International Law Challenging Environmental Protection	25
Normative Uncertainties	55
Comments on the Normative Challenge of Environmental "Soft Law"	61
The Precautionary Principle in International Law	73
The Role of Environmental Agreements' Conferences of the Parties	89
The Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC): A Singular Model of Expertise at the International Level	97

Chapter 2 -

Universalism and Differentiation in International Environmental Law

Regionalism and Universalism in the Production of Environmental Law	117
The Status of Developing Countries in the Climate Regime: The Principle of the Duality of Norms Revisited?	131

TABLE OF CONTENTS

**Chapter 3 -
Environment in Other Fields of International Law**

The Adaptation of International Economic Law to Environmental Issues: Regional Trade Agreements and Environmental Protection	151
Managing Conflicts between Environmental and Investment Norms in International Law	171
The Legal Regime of Natural Resources in Times of Armed Conflict and its Weaknesses	193

PART 2.

THE IMPLEMENTATION AND ENFORCEMENT OF INTERNATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL LAW

**Chapter 1-
Responsibilities and liabilities**

International Law Facing the Challenge of Compensation for Environmental Damages	213
The Work of the International Law Commission: from Liability to Damage Prevention	233
The United Nations Compensation Commission Practice with Regards to Environmental Claims	251
International Law and Environmental Stakes. The Influence of International Law on the Development of Personal Liability of Private Individuals in the Case of Environmental Damage	269

**Chapter 2 -
Controls and sanctions**

Disputes in International Environmental Law: Judicial Settlement and Alternative Methods	285
New Perspectives from the Climate Regime for Compliance Control in Environmental Matters	305
Scientific Expertise in International Disputes. The Case of the WTO	321