

TABLE OF CONTENTS

About CCH Asia Pte Limited	iii
About the Author	iv
Dedication.....	vi
Preface	vii
CHAPTER 1 Basic Principles of Group Accounts.....	1
1 Introduction: The Concept of Corporate Groups	3
2 Background to the Standards on Consolidation	7
3 Scope of Consolidated Financial Statements	25
4 Basic Concepts of Group Accounts.....	28
5 Consolidated Statement of Financial Position – the Acquisition Method.....	29
6 Other Intragroup Balances	58
7 Consolidated Statement of Profit or Loss and Other Comprehensive Income & Movements in Retained Profits.....	62
8 Combining Statement of Profit or Loss and Other Comprehensive Income, Retained Profits, Other Reserves and Statement of Financial Position – The Worksheet Technique	69
9 Model Questions and Answers (Chapter 1).....	77
CHAPTER 2 Further Principles of Group Accounts	87
1 Intragroup Transactions - General Principles	89
2 Intragroup Sales of Inventories	91
3 Intragroup Sales of Property, Plant and Equipment	100
4 Intragroup Dividends	107
5 Other Intragroup Transactions.....	116
6 Treatment of an Acquisition During the Year.....	122
7 Model Questions and Answers (Chapter 2).....	132

CHAPTER 3 Goodwill on Combination, Bargain Purchase & Step-Acquisition	147
1 Goodwill on Combination	149
2 Impairment Test for Goodwill	163
3 Gain on Combination - Bargain Purchase.....	177
4 Business Combination Achieved In Stages	185
5 Increase in Stake after the Acquisition Date	199
6 Business Combination Without Transfer of Consideration.....	205
7 Business Combination achieved by Contract Alone	211
8 Model Questions and Answers (Chapter 3).....	213
CHAPTER 4 Complex Group Structures, Loss-Making Subsidiaries & Other Requirements of IFRS 10....	225
1 Multiple Direct Subsidiaries (Fellow Subsidiaries)	227
2 Indirect Subsidiaries	233
3 Direct and Indirect Interests in a Subsidiary	270
4 Subsidiaries Reporting Losses	285
5 Subsidiary that has a Different Reporting Date	296
6 Uniform Accounting Policies	300
7 The Separate Financial Statements of the Parent	301
8 Model Questions and Answers (Chapter 4).....	307
CHAPTER 5 Investments in Associates and Joint Arrangements	321
1 Background to IFRS 11 and the revised IAS 28	323
2 Principles of Investments in Joint Arrangements	327
3 Principles of Investments in Associates	336
4 The Equity Method of Accounting	338
5 Transactions with an Associate or Joint Venture	362
6 Goodwill, Impairment Test and Bargain Purchase.....	370
7 When the Associate or Joint Venture is a Group	372

8	Separate Financial Statements of an Investor without Subsidiaries.....	377
9	Share of Losses in Associates and Joint Ventures	380
10	Mutual Holdings of Shares	383
11	Discontinuation of Equity Method of Accounting	392
12	Changes in Ownership Interest.....	396
13	Model Questions and Answers (Chapter 5).....	401
CHAPTER 6 Unconsolidated Subsidiary, Subsidiary held for Sale, Reduction in Stake & Derecognition of Subsidiary, Associate or Joint Venture.....		
1	Unconsolidated Subsidiaries.....	417
2	Non-Current Assets Held for Sale and Discontinued Operations.....	418
3	Changes in Stakes	431
4	Derecognition of a Subsidiary.....	440
5	Disposal of an Indirect Subsidiary	484
6	Multiple Arrangements that form a Single Transaction.....	487
7	Disposal of an Operation in a Cash-Generating Unit	491
8	Disposal of an Associate or a Joint Venture	495
9	Model Questions and Answers (Chapter 6).....	507
CHAPTER 7 IFRS 3, Business Combinations, the Acquisition Method and Tax Effects.....		
1	Introduction	525
2	Summary of the Changes in IFRS 3.....	527
3	Identifying a Business.....	530
4	Identifying a Business Combination	533
5	Application of the Acquisition Method	537
6	Measurement Period	589
7	Determining what is Part of the Business Combination Transaction	594
8	Subsequent Measurement and Accounting.....	602

9	Tax Effects Arising in a Business Combination.....	603
10	Disclosure Requirements	618
11	Model Questions and Answers.....	621
CHAPTER 8 Reverse Acquisition Accounting & the Merger Method.....		
1	Identifying the Acquirer in a Reverse Acquisition.....	631
2	Reverse Acquisition Accounting.....	633
3	Non-Controlling Interest in a Reverse Acquisition.....	639
4	Reverse Acquisition in a New Holding Entity.....	643
5	Reverse Takeover of a "Shell" Public Listed Entity – Backdoor Listing	647
6	Computing Earnings Per Share After the Reverse Acquisition	651
7	Principles of the Merger Method	655
8	Accounting Procedures of the Merger Method.....	660
9	Model Question and Answers (Chapter 8).....	676
CHAPTER 9 Dilution, Accretion and Other Changes in Group Structures.....		
1	Issue of Additional Shares by a Subsidiary.....	691
2	Summary of Dilution and Accretion	713
3	Bonus Issue by a Subsidiary	714
4	Reorganisations and Other Changes in Group Structures	718
5	Demergers	747
6	Share Buyback by an Investee.....	753
7	Model Questions and Answers (Chapter 9).....	761
CHAPTER 10 The Effects of Changes in Foreign Exchange Rates.....		
1	Foreign Currency Transactions and Operations.....	773
2	Functional Currency and Presentation Currency	775
3	Reporting Foreign Currency Transactions in the Functional Currency.....	778

4	Use of a Presentation Currency Other Than the Functional Currency.....	796
5	Translation of Financial Statements of Foreign Operations.....	800
6	Foreign Associates, Branches and Joint Ventures	838
7	Disposal of a Foreign Operation	845
8	Model Questions and Answers (Chapter 10).....	857
CHAPTER 11 Disclosures of Interests in Other Entities & Contemporary Issues of Consolidation		
1	Disclosures of Interests in Other Entities.....	871
2	The Salient Features of IFRS 12	872
3	Contemporary Issues of Business Combinations and Consolidation	881
4	Reciprocal Shareholdings between Parent and Subsidiaries.....	885
5	Mutual Holdings Amongst Subsidiaries in a Group.....	893
6	Inter-company Bond Holdings	897
7	Model Questions and Answers (Chapter 11).....	907
CHAPTER 12 Statement of Cash Flows.....		
1	Theoretical Considerations of the Statement of Cash Flows.....	919
2	Rationale of the Statement of Cash Flows.....	920
3	The Requirements in Preparing the Statement of Cash Flows.....	921
4	Group Statement of Cash Flows	941
5	Consolidating Separate Cash Flows of Parent and Subsidiaries.....	964
6	Foreign Currency Cash Flows.....	967
7	Other Disclosures	975
8	Model Questions and Answers (Chapter 12).....	976
INDEX		987

Introduction: The Concept of Corporate Groups

CHAPTER 1

BASIC PRINCIPLES OF GROUP ACCOUNTS

After completing this chapter, you should be able to:

1. Understand the meaning of a parent, a subsidiary and a group.
2. Understand the criterion of control used in identifying a parent-subsidary relationship.
3. Understand the overall requirements for presenting consolidated financial statements.
4. Understand the principles of the proprietary concept and the entity concept used in preparing consolidated financial statements.
5. Deal with the basic principles of the acquisition method in preparing consolidated financial statements.

Subsidiary