

## Contents

<i>Preface</i>	PAGE
<i>Preface to First Edition</i>	v
<i>Table of Cases</i>	ix
<i>Table of Statutes</i>	xv
<i>Table of Rules and Conventions</i>	xxxii
	xl

### Part I

<b>General Principles of Criminal Liability</b>	1
1. Elements of a Crime	1
(i) The act (actus reus)	2
(ii) The mental state (mens rea)	3
(a) Intention	5
(b) Strict Liability	20
2. Participation	38
(i) Principal	39
(ii) Secondary Parties	39
(a) Presence at the scene of the Crime	45
(b) Common design	48
(c) Conviction of secondary parties and acquittal of the principal	63
3. Inferring Criminal Liability: Vicarious and Corporate Liability	76
(i) Vicarious liability	77
(ii) Corporate liability	88
4. Incapacity	103
(i) Age	104
(ii) Insanity	107
(iii) Automatism	122
(iv) Intoxication	135

### Part II

<b>Factors Affecting Liability</b>	145
1. Lawful Use of Force	146
2. Necessity and Duress	167

3. Consent	190
4. Mistake	195

### Part III Preparatory Offences

1. Attempt	197
2. Incitement	198
3. Conspiracy	199
4. Inchoate Offences and Secondary Participation	200
5. Inchoate Offences and Impossibility	201

### Part IV Offences Against the Person

1. Homicide	270
(i) Murder	271
(ii) Manslaughter	273
(a) Manslaughter through provocation	273
(b) Manslaughter through diminished responsibility	275
(c) Involuntary manslaughter	276
(d) Manslaughter and common purpose	279
2. Assault	378
3. Sexual Offences	385
(i) Rape	385
(ii) Indecent assault	394
(iii) Other related offences	405

### Part V Property Offences

1. Theft	420
(i) Appropriation	420
(ii) Property	421
(iii) Property belonging to another	433
(iv) Intention to permanently deprive	436
(v) Dishonesty	442
2. Robbery	457
3. Handling Stolen Goods	466
4. Blackmail	483

5. Deception under the Theft Ordinance	489
6. Conspiracy to defraud	524
<b>Part VI</b>	
<b>Drug Related Offences</b>	554
1. Dangerous Drugs	555
2. Trafficking in Dangerous Drugs	555
3. Supply, Manufacture and Cultivate	555
4. Possession	556
5. Presumptions	557
6. Drug Trafficking Assets Seizure	628
(i) Restraining, freezing and confiscating assets	629
(ii) Money laundering	629
<b>Part VII</b>	
<b>Triad Offences</b>	654
1. Presumptions	655
2. Triad Offences	656
<b>Part VIII</b>	
<b>Corruption Offences</b>	702
1. Section 4 Offences – Offering, Accepting or Soliciting Advantages to or by a Public Servant	716
2. Presumptions and Proof of Corruption: 'Possession of Assets Disproportionate'	736
3. Agency Offences	769
4. Common Law Conspiracy Cases on Corruption	783
<b>Index</b>	787

## Table of Cases

PAGE
Aspinall, R v [1976] 2 QB 48 ..... 237, 252
Atkinson, R v (29 June 1992, unreported) CA ..... 634
Atwal v Massey [1971] 3 All ER 881 ..... 466
Au Lai Hong, R v [1992] 2 HKC 217 ..... 457
Au Lai-yung, R v [1973–1976] HKC 417 ..... 437
Au Wai, R v (Cr App No 296 of 1979, unreported) ..... 562
Australian Consolidated Press Ltd v Uren [1969] 1 AC 590 ..... 184
Ayres, R v [1984] AC 477 ..... 268
Bainbridge [1960] 1 QB 129 ..... 40, 742
Bank of New South Wales v The Commonwealth (1948) 76 CLR 1 ..... 591
Banks, R v (1875) 12 Cox CC 393 ..... 218
Barnett, R v [1951] 2 KB 425 ..... 235–236
Barnett, R v [1956] Crim LR 560 ..... 120
Bastian, R v 42 Cr App R 75; [1958] 1 All ER 568; [1958] 1 WLR 413 ..... 120–121, 347
Bateman, R v (1925) 19 Cr App R 8 ..... 359
Baxter, R v [1972] 1 QB 1 ..... 260
Beal v Kelley [1951] 2 All ER 763 ..... 402
Beard, R v [1967] Crim LR 376 ..... 140
Beavan v R 92 CLR 662 ..... 313, 316
Beaver, R v (1957) 118 Can CC 129 ..... 599
Beck, R v 74 Cr App R 221 ..... 706
Beckford v R [1987] 3 All ER 425 ..... 146
Abbott, R v [1977] AC 755 ..... 181–182, 184–185
Adomako [1994] 3 All ER 79 ..... 278
AG's Reference (No 1 of 1975) [1975] QB 773 ..... 39
AG's Reference (No 2 of 1982) [1984] 1 QB 624 ..... 424
AG's Reference (No 6 of 1980) (1981) 73 Cr App R 63 ..... 193–194
Akearne, R v (1852) 6 Cox SC 6 ..... 244
Ahluwalia, R v [1992] 4 All ER 889 ..... 327, 331
Air India v Wiggins (1980) 1 Cr App R 213 ..... 266
Ajax Surveyors (HC Nos 119 and 165 of 1994) ..... 278
Alan Abraham v R (1973) 57 Cr App R 799 ..... 165, 167
Allan, R v (1963) 47 Cr App R 243 ..... 461
Allen, R v [1985] AC 1029 ..... 522, 571
Allsop, R v (1976) 64 Cr App R 29 ..... 527, 530–532, 541
Anderson and Morris, R v [1966] 2 QB 110; (1966) 50 Cr App R 216 ..... 53, 60, 74, 362, 368, 371, 373–377, 476
Andrea Obonyo, R v [1962] EA 542 ..... 476
Andrews Weatherfoil Ltd, R v [1972] 1 All ER 65 ..... 247
Andrews, R v [1937] AC 576 ..... 359
Appleby (1974) 21 DLR (3d) 325 ..... 560–561, 649
Armoury v Delamirie (1712) 1 Stra 505 ..... 434
Arne Ling, R v (1954) 109 Can CC 306 ..... 599