TABLE OF CONTENTS

Foreword by The Honourable Mr Justice Geoffrey Ma CJ ................................................................. v
Foreword by The Honourable Andrew Li GBM ................................................................................... vii
Preface ............................................................................................................................................. ix
List of Authors ................................................................................................................................. xi
Table of Cases ................................................................................................................................. xxix
Table of Legislation ......................................................................................................................... lxi

PART I
HISTORICAL BACKGROUND

CHAPTER 1 FROM COLONY TO SPECIAL ADMINISTRATIVE REGION     Johannes Chan

1. Establishment of the Colony ........................................................................................................ 1.002
   (a) Cessation of Kowloon peninsula ....................................................................................... 1.009
   (b) Lease of the New Territories ............................................................................................. 1.010
2. Early Days of British Administration ..................................................................................... 1.011
3. Shadow of Uncertainty over Hong Kong’s Future .................................................................. 1.023
4. The Negotiation ........................................................................................................................ 1.032
5. Sino-British Joint Declaration ................................................................................................ 1.049
6. How High is the “High Degree of Autonomy” of Hong Kong? .......................................... 1.055
7. Preparation for Transfer of Sovereignty ............................................................................... 1.059
   (a) Languages of the law .......................................................................................................... 1.060
   (b) Localization and adaptation of laws ................................................................................ 1.062
   (c) Preservation of rights and obligations in international treaties .................................... 1.069
   (d) Other transitional issues ..................................................................................................... 1.073
8. Drafting of the Basic Law .......................................................................................................... 1.074
9. Representative Government ...................................................................................................... 1.078
10. End of an Era ............................................................................................................................ 1.089
TABLE OF CONTENTS

PART II
A NEW CONSTITUTIONAL ERA:
ONE COUNTRY, TWO SYSTEMS

CHAPTER 2 AUTONOMY AND CENTRAL-LOCAL RELATIONS
C.L. Lim and Johannes Chan

1. Overview of the Basic Law Provisions on Autonomy .......... 2.001
2. Hong Kong's Autonomy Model: Extent and Nature of Autonomy .... 2.019
3. Absence of a "Conflict" Resolution Mechanism .................. 2.022
4. Separation of Powers ........................................... 2.025
5. Residual Powers .................................................. 2.031
6. Sources of Laws .................................................. 2.032
7. Hong Kong's Role in the PRC .................................... 2.034
8. Hong Kong and Other Parts of the PRC ......................... 2.039
9. Hong Kong and the PRC Constitution ............................ 2.042
10. Legislative Process .............................................. 2.059
11. Application of National Laws ..................................... 2.065
13. Interpretation of the Basic Law ................................ 2.077
14. Amendment of the Basic Law and the Question of Entrenchment .... 2.091
15. Basic Law Committee ............................................. 2.102
16. Appointment of Chief Executive and Principal Officials ......... 2.103
17. Garrison ............................................................ 2.112
18. Conflict of Laws and the Mutual Enforcement of Judgments ....... 2.115

CHAPTER 3 EXTERNAL AFFAIRS
C.L. Lim and Roda Mubhat

1. Introduction .................................................................. 3.001
2. Is Hong Kong an International Person? ......................... 3.003
3. External Affairs Powers ............................................ 3.015
   (a) General ............................................................. 3.015
   (b) Membership in international organisations .................... 3.017
   (c) Membership in regional organisations ......................... 3.024
   (d) Conduct of external affairs via NGOs ......................... 3.025
   (e) Membership in multilateral and bilateral treaties .......... 3.027
   (f) Foreign consular missions in Hong Kong and trade missions abroad .................. 3.029
4. Jurisdictional Issues .................................................. 3.031
   (a) General ............................................................. 3.031

TABLE OF CONTENTS

(b) Territorial jurisdiction ............................................. 3.032
(c) Extraterritorial jurisdiction ....................................... 3.034
(d) Personal jurisdiction ............................................... 3.039
(e) International and comparative, common law aspects of Hong Kong's jurisdictional authority .......... 3.042
(f) Exceptions and immunities from jurisdiction .................. 3.047
(g) Hong Kong's international obligations ........................ 3.104
(h) Application of international law in domestic law .......... 3.111
5. Conclusion ............................................................. 3.127

CHAPTER 4 LANGUAGE
Anne Cheung

1. Introduction ........................................................... 4.001
2. Historical Circumstances and Social Implications of Bilingual Policy in Hong Kong .......... 4.007
3. Language Rights Before the Courts ............................... 4.016
   (a) Nature of language right ....................................... 4.016
   (b) Basic Law Article 9: right of party versus right of judges .......... 4.020
   (c) Official Languages Ordinance: battle between using "either" or "both" of the official languages ......... 4.026
   (d) Bilingualism Outside the Courts ................................ 4.036
      (a) Civil Service .................................................... 4.037
      (b) University education .......................................... 4.041
5. Bilingual Discrepancy ................................................ 4.046
   (a) Conflict between English and Chinese statutory provisions .... 4.047
   (b) Conflict between English and Chinese provisions in the Basic Law .......... 4.060
   (c) Imprecise use of legal terms in judgments delivered in Chinese .......... 4.066
6. Conclusion ............................................................. 4.072

CHAPTER 5 NATIONALITY AND PERMANENT RESIDENCE
Johannes Chan

1. British Nationality Law .............................................. 5.002
2. Arrangements Upon the Change of Sovereignty ................... 5.005
3. British and Other Nationality Schemes ........................... 5.007
4. Chinese Nationality Law ........................................... 5.008
5. Chinese Nationality of the People of Hong Kong ................ 5.012
6. Permanent Residents and Right of Abode ......................... 5.023
   (a) Category 1: Born in Hong Kong ................................ 5.034
   (b) Category 2: Seven-year ordinary residence in Hong Kong .......... 5.035
   (c) Category 3: Born out of Hong Kong to permanent resident ....... 5.038
   (d) Category 4: Persons not of Chinese nationality ................ 5.049
   (e) Category 5: Children to Category 4 parents .................... 5.051
   (f) Category 6: Other persons ........................................ 5.052
7. Non-Permanent Residents .......................................... 5.053
TABLE OF CONTENTS

CHAPTER 6 NATIONAL SECURITY  Fu Hueyng and Richard Cullen
1. Introduction ........................................................................ 6.001
2. Meaning of Article 23 .......................................................... 6.004
3. Implementing Article 23 ....................................................... 6.021
4. The China Factor .................................................................. 6.036
5. Conclusion ........................................................................... 6.048

PART III  POLITICAL STRUCTURE

CHAPTER 7 THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE  Benny Tai
1. Introduction ........................................................................ 7.001
2. Executive-led Form of Government ....................................... 7.013
3. Selection and Appointment .................................................. 7.022
   (a) Selection .................................................................... 7.022
   (b) Appointment .................................................................. 7.077
   (c) Term of office ................................................................ 7.080
   (d) Qualification .................................................................. 7.091
   (e) Vacancy of office ......................................................... 7.096
4. Powers .................................................................................. 7.098
   (a) Power to nominate principal officials ............................... 7.099
   (b) Power to appoint members of the Executive Council ...... 7.112
   (c) Power to issue Executive order ..................................... 7.113
   (d) Power to make a referral to the NPCSC for interpreting the Basic Law ........................................... 7.125
   (e) Power to pardon ............................................................ 7.127
5. Chief Executive and LegCo .................................................... 7.131
   (a) Accountability ............................................................. 7.131
   (b) Law making ............................................................... 7.133
   (c) Dissolution of LegCo and resignation ............................. 7.135
   (d) Private members bill .................................................. 7.139
   (e) Impeachment ............................................................. 7.147
   (f) Financial control ......................................................... 7.150
   (g) Power to order Government officials not to give evidence before LegCo ......................................................... 7.154
6. Chief Executive and the Judiciary ......................................... 7.158
7. Conclusion ........................................................................... 7.165

CHAPTER 8 DEVELOPMENT OF REPRESENTATIVE GOVERNMENT  Albert Chen
1. Introduction ........................................................................ 8.001
2. Colonial Hong Kong before the 1980s .................................. 8.003
3. Period of Transition from the 1980s to 1997 ......................... 8.019
4. Hong Kong Special Administrative Region ............................ 8.041
   (a) Nature and operation of the political system .................... 8.044
   (b) Democracy movement and its aftermath: 2003–2010 ...... 8.055
   (c) Constitutional reform of 2010 ....................................... 8.062
   (d) Prospects for Hong Kong's further democratisation ......... 8.076

CHAPTER 9 EXECUTIVE GOVERNMENT  Richard Cullen, Xiaoxan Yang and Christine Loh
1. Introduction ........................................................................ 9.001
2. Central Institutions ............................................................ 9.005
   (a) Principal officials ......................................................... 9.005
   (b) Civil Service ............................................................. 9.040
   (c) Summary ..................................................................... 9.047
3. Supervisory Bodies ............................................................ 9.050
   (a) Independent Commission Against Corruption .............. 9.051
   (b) Audit Commission ..................................................... 9.075
   (c) Ombudsman .............................................................. 9.083
   (d) Other supervisory bodies ............................................. 9.104
4. Conclusion ........................................................................... 9.110

CHAPTER 10 THE JUDICIARY  Johannes Chan
1. Preservation and Continuity of the Previous Judicial System ... 10.002
2. Court of Final Appeal .......................................................... 10.004
3. The High Court ................................................................... 10.014
4. District Court ...................................................................... 10.016
5. Magistrates' Court ............................................................. 10.017
6. Other Special Courts .......................................................... 10.020
7. Judicial Power and Administrative Tribunals ....................... 10.023
8. Principle of stare decisis ....................................................... 10.031
9. Independence ................................................................. 10.036
   (a) Appointment of judges ................................................. 10.039
   (b) Removal of judges and security of tenure .................. 10.044
### PART V
**FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS AND FREEDOMS**

#### CHAPTER 15  BASIC LAW, HONG KONG BILL OF RIGHTS AND THE ICCPR

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Introduction</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Application of the ICCPR to Hong Kong and the Bill of Rights Regime</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(a) Ratification of the ICCPR</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(b) Enactment of the HKBORO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Relation Between the Basic Law, Hong Kong Bill of Rights and ICCPR</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(a) Basic Law and the framework of rights</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(b) Rights in the Basic Law versus HKBORO regime</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(c) The tripartite framework</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Reporting Obligations under the ICCPR as a Means to Advance the Protection of Rights in Hong Kong</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(a) International reporting obligations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(b) Effect of the reporting obligations in Hong Kong</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Conclusion</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### CHAPTER 16  INTERPRETING CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS AND PERMISSIBLE RESTRICTIONS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. From Common Law Protection to Bill of Rights Regime</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(a) Common law protection of rights</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(b) Common law and international law</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(c) Continued significance of the HKBORO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Overall Structure of the Basic Law</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(a) Power of constitutional review</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(b) Reception of international and comparative jurisprudence</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(c) Dual nature of the Basic Law</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Scope of Application</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(a) The Legislature</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(b) Government and public authority</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(c) Horizontal effect, inter-citizen litigation and application to court</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. A Generous and Purposeful Approach</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Principle of Legality</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6. Principle of Proportionality</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(a) Legitimate objectives</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(b) Public order (ordre public)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(c) Arbitrary interference with rights</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### TABLE OF CONTENTS

### CHAPTER 17  RIGHT TO LIFE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Rule Versus Exception</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Right Versus Right</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Death Penalty</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(a) Re-introduction</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(b) Restriction</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(c) Expulsion</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(d) Broader context</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(a) Is there a &quot;life&quot;?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(b) A certain kind of life</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(c) When is deprivation &quot;arbitrary&quot;?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(d) The embryo-still life?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Euthanasia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(a) Active, voluntary and self-administered</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(b) Active, voluntary and assisted</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(c) Passive and voluntary</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(d) Involuntary death</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6. Far Frontiers</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### CHAPTER 18  RIGHT TO FAIR TRIAL AND THE CRIMINAL PROCESS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Introduction</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Relevant Drafting History</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. General Principles</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(a) Right includes a number of constituent rights</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(b) Right is absolute</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(c) Right does not guarantee perfect trials</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(d) Trial fairness should be viewed in the round</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(e) Right involves the triangulation of interests of the accused, victim and society</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
TABLE OF CONTENTS

4. Purposes of the Right to a Fair Trial ........................................... 18.021
5. Meaning of "Charmal Charge" .................................................. 18.023
6. Pre-trial Entitlements Essential to Guaranteeing a Fair Trial ............ 18.029
   (a) Right to silence and privilege against self-incrimination ...... 18.030
   (b) Right to be tried without delay ........................................ 18.045
   (c) Freedom from double jeopardy ....................................... 18.053
   (d) Right to confidential legal advice .................................... 18.058
   (e) Prohibition of retrospective criminal offences and penalties .. 18.061
7. Entitlements in Respect of the Tribunal .................................... 18.064
   (a) Right to a competent, independent and impartial tribunal ... 18.065
   (b) Principle of trial by jury .............................................. 18.076
8. Entitlements in the Conduct of the Trial .................................. 18.080
   (a) Equal access and equality of arms .................................... 18.081
   (b) Right to be presumed innocent ....................................... 18.084
   (c) Right not to be compelled to testify against oneself ......... 18.114
   (d) Right to prior notice .................................................. 18.117
   (e) Right to a public hearing ............................................ 18.119
   (f) Right to be present at trial .......................................... 18.123
9. Entitlements in Making Full Answer and Defence .......................... 18.126
   (a) Right to legal representation ....................................... 18.127
   (b) Right to defend oneself in person ................................... 18.148
   (c) Right to disclosure ................................................... 18.150
   (d) Right to examine witnesses .......................................... 18.153
   (e) Right to the free assistance of an interpreter ................... 18.158
10. Post-Conviction Entitlements .................................................. 18.161
   (a) Right to review one's conviction and sentence ................. 18.162
   (b) Right to compensation for a miscarriage of justice ......... 18.171
11. Conclusion ............................................................................. 18.174

CHAPTER 19  RIGHT TO FAIR HEARING IN NON-CRIMINAL PROCESS

1. Right of Access to Lawyers ................................................... 19.006
2. Right to Confidential Legal Advice and Legal Professional Privilege ... 19.010
3. Preventive Surveillance .......................................................... 19.020
4. Right of Access to the Courts .................................................. 19.022
5. Right to a Fair Hearing .......................................................... 19.027
6. Rights and Obligations in a Suit at Law: Different Approaches ....... 19.032
7. Parallel Development under the ICCPR ..................................... 19.042
   (a) General Comment 32 ................................................... 19.047
8. Relationship Between Article 10 of the Hong Kong Bill of Rights and 
   Article 6 of the European Convention .................................. 19.050

CHAPTER 20  FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION

1. Freedom of Expression ............................................................ 20.001
2. Rationale for Protecting Free Expression ................................... 20.004
   (a) Flag desecration .......................................................... 20.006
   (b) Contempt of court ....................................................... 20.011
   (c) Defamation ................................................................... 20.020
   (d) Regulation of members in professional bodies ................. 20.030
   (e) Media content-based regulation in Hong Kong ............... 20.034
   (f) Regulation of radio broadcast ........................................ 20.044
   (g) Restrictions on the disclosure of confidential information .. 20.059
   (h) Hate propaganda ........................................................... 20.062
   (i) Forced expression ......................................................... 20.065

CHAPTER 21  RIGHT TO PRIVACY, UNLAWFUL SEARCH AND SURVEILLANCE

1. Introduction ............................................................................. 21.001
2. Constitutional Protection .......................................................... 21.011
   (a) Restrictions ................................................................. 21.021
   (b) Relative importance of the "right to privacy" .................... 21.036
   (c) Admissibility of evidence obtained in breach of privacy rights 21.039
3. The Right to "Privacy" ............................................................... 21.045
   (a) Personal privacy ........................................................... 21.046
   (b) Informational privacy ...................................................... 21.063
4. Unlawful Search ...................................................................... 21.071
   (a) Search of the person ....................................................... 21.082
   (b) Searches of property ...................................................... 21.124
5. Freedom and Privacy of Communications and Freedom from Surveillance 21.145
   (a) Pre-2006 ..................................................................... 21.154
   (b) Interception of Communications and Surveillance Ordinance (Cap.589) 21.166
6. Conclusion ............................................................................... 21.192
TABLE OF CONTENTS

CHAPTER 22  FREEDOM OF ASSEMBLY AND ASSOCIATION  Po Jen Yap

1. Rationale for Protecting Freedom of Assembly and Association ........................................... 22.005
2. Public Meetings and Demonstrations ............................................................ 22.008
   (a) Statutory regime of the Public Order Ordinance ......................................................... 22.008
   (b) Landmark case-law developments .............................................................................. 22.018
   (c) Positive obligations on the Government .................................................................... 22.026
   (d) Prior restraint and the statutory legitimate purposes for intervention ....................... 22.031
   (e) Facial and “as applied” challenges .............................................................................. 22.038
   (f) Content based and “time, space and manner” restrictions ......................................... 22.042
3. Freedom of Association ...................................................................................... 22.045
   (a) What is an association? ............................................................................................. 22.045
   (b) Statutory regime of the Societies Ordinance ............................................................ 22.050
   (c) Restrictions on the freedom of association ............................................................... 22.055
4. Trade Union Activities ..................................................................................... 22.058
   (a) Right to form and join trade unions ........................................................................... 22.060
   (b) Right to protection from anti-union discrimination .................................................... 22.063
   (c) Right to collective bargaining .................................................................................. 22.066
   (d) Right to strike ............................................................................................................ 22.069
   (e) Freedom of non-association ..................................................................................... 22.074

CHAPTER 23  FREEDOM OF CONSCIENCE AND RELIGIOUS BELIEF  Puja Kapai

1. Introduction .................................................................................................. 23.007
2. Freedom of Thought, Conscience and Religion: Scheme of Protection ......................... 23.008
3. Content of the Right as Protected in Hong Kong ....................................................... 23.016
   (a) "Freedom of religious belief" ...................................................................................... 23.018
   (b) "Freedom of conscience" .......................................................................................... 23.029
   (c) Right to manifest religious or other belief ............................................................... 23.061
5. Permissible Limitations ................................................................................... 23.094
   (a) Limitations against the manifestation of religion or belief ......................................... 23.096
   (b) Equality, non-discrimination and burdens on free exercise ....................................... 23.114
6. Claimants and Standing ............................................................................... 23.141
   (a) General ..................................................................................................................... 23.141
   (b) Standing of religious organisations .......................................................................... 23.144
7. Conclusion ................................................................................................. 23.147

CHAPTER 24  FREEDOM OF CHOICE OF OCCUPATION AND ACADEMIC FREEDOM  Firew Kebede Tilbo

2. Academic Freedom ....................................................................................... 24.018
   (a) Concept of academic freedom .................................................................................. 24.019
   (b) Academic freedom and other rights and freedoms .................................................... 24.029
3. Conclusion .................................................................................................. 24.067

CHAPTER 25  RIGHT TO SOCIAL WELFARE  Karen Kong

1. Introduction .................................................................................................. 25.001
2. Social Welfare System in Hong Kong .................................................................. 25.004
3. Social Welfare as a Constitutional Right ............................................................... 25.007
   (a) Definition of social welfare ...................................................................................... 25.007
   (b) Rationale of the right to social welfare ...................................................................... 25.013
   (c) In accordance with law ........................................................................................... 25.014
   (d) Hong Kong residents ............................................................................................... 25.021
   (e) Protection of the labour force .................................................................................. 25.022
3. Nature and Scope of the Right ........................................................................... 25.027
   (a) Social welfare as a limited right .............................................................................. 25.031
   (b) Relationship between Articles 36 and 145 ............................................................... 25.033
   (c) Adjudication of social rights .................................................................................... 25.043
   (d) Obligations under ICESCR ...................................................................................... 25.045
5. Right to Social Welfare and Non-Discrimination ..................................................... 25.051
   (a) Non-residents ............................................................................................................ 25.052
   (b) Two-way permit holders .......................................................................................... 25.053
   (c) Non-permanent residents ........................................................................................ 25.064
   (d) Permanent residents not continuously residing in Hong Kong ................................ 25.067
   (e) Refugees and asylum seekers ...................................................................................] 25.068
   (f) Social welfare and non-discrimination ...................................................................... 25.070
6. Right to Social Welfare and Other Rights .............................................................. 25.071
7. Administrative Justice and Social Security ............................................................. 25.073
8. Non-Governmental Organisations ....................................................................... 25.075
9. Conclusion .................................................................................................. 25.076

CHAPTER 26  RIGHT TO FAMILY  Keith Hotten

1. Introduction .................................................................................................. 26.002
2. Article 37 .................................................................................................... 26.004
   (a) Modern marriage ..................................................................................................... 26.007
   (b) Right to marry ......................................................................................................... 26.008
TABLE OF CONTENTS

CHAPTER 27 RIGHT TO EQUALITY AND NON-DISCRIMINATION

1. Introduction ........................................ 27.001
2. Sources of a Constitutional Right to Equality
   (a) Basic Law, Hong Kong Bill of Rights and the ICCPR ........................................ 27.005
   (b) Anti-discrimination statutes ........................................ 27.009
3. Concepts of equality ........................................ 27.014
4. Meaning of Discrimination, the Justification Test and the Prohibited Grounds
   (a) Meaning of discrimination ........................................ 27.020
   (b) Justification for distinctions ........................................ 27.029
   (c) Special measures ........................................ 27.033
   (d) Prohibited grounds ........................................ 27.039
5. Conclusion ........................................ 27.052

CHAPTER 28 RIGHT TO VOTE AND RIGHT TO POLITICAL PARTICIPATION

1. Introduction ........................................ 28.001
2. Right to Vote: An Equal Right?
   (a) The treaty debate ........................................ 28.009
   (b) Challenges brought before the courts ........................................ 28.025
3. Domestic Constitutional Practice
   (a) “Ultimate aim”, “gradual and orderly progress” and “actual situation” clauses ........................................ 28.031
4. Right to Political Participation ........................................ 28.077
   (a) Post of Chief Executive ........................................ 28.081
   (b) Election to LegCo ........................................ 28.087
   (c) Relationship between the right to stand for election and the right to vote ........................................ 28.090
5. Conclusion ........................................ 28.099

CHAPTER 29 RIGHTS OF NEW TERRITORIES INDIGENOUS INHABITANTS

1. Introduction ........................................ 29.001
2. Basic Law Protection ........................................ 29.003
   (a) Traditional rights and interests ........................................ 29.005
   (b) Scope of traditional rights and interests ........................................ 29.014

INDEX