- In June 2014, HMRC announced that they expected to be in a position to test some Agent Online Self-Serve (AOSS) services, such as secure digital agent registration by the end of 2014 with a view to expanding the service during 2015. Also available will be an online PAYE service to enable PAYE customers to tell HMRC online about changes affecting their tax code. Initially, the service will be limited to car and car fuel benefits with additional functionality enabling reporting of other changes affecting tax codes to follow. This new service will be released from September 2014 as a pilot and available to agents via the AOSS service.
- In June 2014, HMRC updated the Business Profits Toolkit for 2013–14 and the Capital v Revenue Expenditure Toolkit for 2013–14.
- In June 2014, HMRC updated the Capital Allowances for Plant and Machinery Toolkit for 2013–14.
- In May 2014, HMRC updated the Income Tax Losses Toolkit for 2013–14 and the Private and Personal Expenditure Toolkit for 2013–14.
- In May 2014, HMRC published its fifth list of deliberate defaulters (see 12000).
- In May 2014, HMRC updated the Company Losses Toolkit for 2013–14, the Property Rental Toolkit for 2013–14 and the Directors' Loan Accounts Toolkit for 2013–14.
- In April 2014, HMRC updated the Trusts and Estates Toolkit for 2013–14, the Chargeable Gains for Companies Toolkit for 2013–14, the Capital Gains Tax for Land and Buildings Toolkit for 2013–14, the Capital Gains Tax for Shares Toolkit for 2013–14 and the Capital Gains Tax for Trusts Estates Supplementary Toolkit for 2013–14.
- In April 2014, HMRC announced the second incomes campaign disclosure opportunity for individuals in employment with an additional untaxed source of income to make a voluntary disclosure of all income, gains tax and duties not previously disclosed in exchange for reduced penalties of zero per cent, ten per cent or 20 per cent depending on circumstances.
- From 1 April 2014, HMRC took over anti-money laundering supervision of estate agency businesses from the Office of Fair Trading.
- In April 2014, HMRC published their basic PAYE tools for 2014-15.
- In April 2014, HMRC updated two toolkits: the Expenses and Benefits from Employment Toolkit and the National Insurance Contributions and Statutory Payments Toolkit; both with effect for 2013–14 employers' end of year forms and record keeping for 2014–15.
- In February 2014, HMRC announced the launch of a new service to customers who need extra help with their tax and benefits from May 2014, a consequence of which will be the closure of HMRC's network of enquiry centres by 30 June 2014.
- In February 2014, HMRC announced a staggered start to the introduction of Real Time Information Penalties for late filing, late payment and in-year interest for the tax year 2014–15 which were due to start from 6 April 2014. In-year, interest will start from April 2014 with in-year late filing penalties from October 2014 and in-year late payment penalties from April 2015.
- In January 2014, HMRC published their updated Disclosure of Tax Avoidance Schemes guidance, effective from 4 November 2013 (see 12424).

Contents

| | ut the authors | | ν |
|------|--|------------|-------|
| Prej | | | vii |
| | at's new? | | ix |
| Key | Data | | xxiii |
| Ove | erview | | 1 |
| | A brief history of taxation | | 4 |
| | The sources of tax law | | 7 |
| | General principles of direct taxation | | 15 |
| Ince | ome Tax | | 27 |
| | General framework of income tax | | 38 |
| | Employees and the charge on employme | ent income | 41 |
| | Pensions | | 116 |
| A 1 | Business income | | 127 |
| O | Partnerships | | 154 |
|) | Special taxpayers | | 164 |
| | Income of trusts and deceased persons' | estates | 183 |
| | Settlements: anti-avoidance | | 221 |
| | Income from property | | 232 |
| | Investment income | | 248 |
| | Foreign income and double taxation | | 277 |
| | Reliefs and deductions for income tax | | 308 |
| | Administration | | 404 |
| NIC | `s | | 441 |
| | Introduction to NICs | | 445 |
| | Earnings | | 461 |
| | Class 1 contributions | | 487 |
| | Class 1A contributions | | 506 |
| | Class 1B contributions | | 519 |
| | Class 2 contributions | | 520 |
| | Class 3 contributions | | 524 |
| | Class 3A contributions | | 525 |
| | | | |

| | Class 4 contributions | 526 | Inheritance Tax | | 1011 |
|----|---|------|---|---------|------|
| | Interaction of NIC classes and annual maxima | 531 | Lifetime transfers | | 1033 |
| | Administration and payment of NICs | 534 | Transfers on death | | 1054 |
| or | poration Tax | 553 | Inheritance tax and settled property | | 1088 |
| | Taxation of companies: general framework | 560 | VAT | 301 | 1201 |
| | Calculating the tax due | 577 | Outline of value added tax | v Small | 1208 |
| | Income | 583 | Chargeable events – VAT on supplies by the business | | 1211 |
| | Particular reliefs and deductions | 616 | Chargeable events – VAT on imports from outside the EC | | 1245 |
| | Losses | 634 | Chargeable events – VAT on acquisitions from elsewhere in the | EC | 1252 |
| | Chargeable gains | 645 | Inputs and input tax recovery – general | | 1256 |
| | Groups of companies | 669 | Inputs and input tax recovery – partial exemption | 10.00 | 1267 |
| | Distributions | 704 | Rates of VAT | | 1281 |
| | Transfer pricing | 721 | Registration and de-registration | . 2 | 1296 |
| | Close companies | 726 | Special VAT schemes | | 1313 |
| | Controlled foreign companies | 738 | AT payment and accounting requirements | | 1323 |
| | Special companies and activities | 748 | VAT enforcement – the penalty regime | | 1330 |
| | Administration and compliance | 755 | VAT assessments, appeals and disputes | | 1340 |
| ap | oital Allowances | 777 | Stamp Duty Land Tax | | 1345 |
| an | oital Gains Tax | 917 | Exchanges | | 1352 |
| ap | Introduction to capital gains tax | 824 | Reliefs | | 1361 |
| | Disposals | 828 | Company reorganisations, reconstructions, acquisitions, etc. | | 1372 |
| | Computation of gains and losses | 844 | Returns | | 1384 |
| | Rates of capital gains tax | 888 | Record keeping | | 1385 |
| | Spouses and civil partners: capital gains tax | 891 | Other Indirect Taxes | | 1387 |
| | Trusts and settlements for capital gains tax | 894 | Customs duties | | 1390 |
| | Capital gains of estates in administration | 918 | Excise duties | | 1410 |
| | Capital gains tax: the foreign element | 924 | Air passenger duty | | 1432 |
| | Partnership gains | 932 | Insurance premium tax | | 1437 |
| | Gains of special taxpayers | 936 | Landfill tax | | 1448 |
| | Gains in respect of shares and securities | 938 | Climate change levy | | 1456 |
| | Gains on futures, options and other derivatives | 962 | Aggregates levy | | 1459 |
| | Exemptions and reliefs | 964 | Council tax and business rates | | 1461 |
| | Administration of capital gains tax | 1002 | | | 1463 |
| | radining ation of capital gains tax | 1002 | Stamp duty | | 1407 |

| Stamp duty reserve tax | 1464 |
|---|------|
| Lorry road-user charge | 1468 |
| Dealing with HMRC | 1469 |
| The harmonisation of tax administration | 1473 |
| Information and inspection powers | 1475 |
| Penalties | 1486 |
| Other matters | 1524 |
| HMRC enquiries | 1554 |
| Case Table | 1561 |
| Legislation Finding List | 1577 |
| Index to Concessions and Statements | 1615 |
| Index | 1617 |
| | |

Key Data

| DDIN | CIPLES OF INCOME TAX | | |
|-------------------|---|---------|--|
| 1 | Income tax rates: 2014–15 | xxix | |
| 2 | Income tax rates: 2013–14 | XXX | |
| 3 | Income tax rates: 2012–13 | xxx | |
| 4 | Personal allowances and reliefs | xxxi | |
| | | | |
| | PANY CARS | | |
| 5 | Car benefits: relevant thresholds | xxxiii | |
| 6 | Car benefits: table of percentages | XXXV | |
| 7 | Car benefits: lower thresholds | xxxvi | |
| 8 | Car benefits, table of percentages | xxxvii | |
| 9 | Diesel cars: loading of appropriate percentage | xxxviii | |
| 10 | Qualifying low emissions cars | xxxviii | |
| 11 | Ultra-low emission cars | xxxix | |
| 12 | Zero emission cars | xxxix | |
| 210 | FOR COMPANY CARS | | |
| The second second | FOR COMPANY CARS | | |
| 13 | Fuel benefit charges | XXXIX | |
| 14 | Fuel types | xl | |
| 15 | Advisory fuel rates for company cars | xI | |
| COM | PANY VANS | | |
| 16 | Van benefits | xlii | |
| 17 | Fuel for company vans | xliii | |
| | | | |
| | ATE VEHICLES | 1::: | |
| 18 | Mileage allowance payments | xliii | |
| 19 | Passenger payments | xliv | |
| BUSI | NESS PROFITS | | |
| 20 | Cash basis for small businesses | xliv | |
| 21 | Trade profits: deductions allowable at a fixed rate | xlv | |
| ADM | INISTRATION | | |
| ADM 22 | Submission dates for 2014–15 personal tax returns | xlvi | |
| 23 | Payment dates: 2014–15 | xlvii | |
| 24 | | xlviii | |
| 25 | Main penalty provisions: 2014–15 | lii | |
| 23 | Penalties for late payment of tax: 2014-15 | III | |