

TABLE OF CONTENTS

<i>Preface to the Third Edition</i>	v
<i>Preface to the Second Edition</i>	ix
<i>Foreword to the First Edition</i>	xi
<i>Preface to the First Edition</i>	xv
<i>Table of Cases</i>	xli
<i>Table of Legislation</i>	xcv
<i>Table of International Laws, Conventions, Treaties and General Comments</i>	xxxiii

PART I HISTORICAL BACKGROUND

CHAPTER 1 FROM COLONY TO SPECIAL ADMINISTRATIVE REGION

Johannes Chan

1. Establishment of the Colony	1.002
(a) Events leading to the opium war and cessation of Hong Kong Island	1.002
(b) Cession of Kowloon peninsula	1.009
(c) Lease of the new territories.....	1.010
2. Early Days of British Administration.....	1.011
3. Shadow of Uncertainty over Hong Kong's Future	1.025
4. The Negotiation.....	1.034
(a) Testing the waters	1.034
(b) The negotiations.....	1.043
(c) The first phase	1.046
(d) The second phase.....	1.047
(e) The third phase	1.048
5. Sino-British Joint Declaration.....	1.051
(a) The content	1.051
(b) Continued relevance of the Sino-British Joint Declaration after 1997	1.057
6. A "High Degree of Autonomy" for Hong Kong	1.059
7. Preparation for Transfer of Sovereignty	1.063
(a) Languages of the law	1.064
(b) Localisation and adaptation of laws.....	1.066
(c) Preservation of rights and obligations in international treaties	1.073
(d) Localisation of the judiciary and the establishment of the Court of Final Appeal	1.077
(e) Other transitional issues.....	1.079
8. Drafting of the Basic Law	1.080

9. Representative Government	1.087
10. End of an Era	1.098

PART II

A NEW CONSTITUTIONAL ERA: ONE COUNTRY, TWO SYSTEMS

CHAPTER 2 AUTONOMY AND CENTRAL-LOCAL RELATIONS

C.L. Lim and Johannes Chan

1. Overview of the Basic Law Provisions on Autonomy	2.001
2. Hong Kong's Autonomy Model: Extent and Nature of Autonomy	2.020
3. Absence of a "Conflict" Resolution Mechanism	2.023
4. Separation of Powers	2.026
5. Residual Powers	2.032
6. Sources of Laws	2.033
7. Hong Kong's Role in the PRC	2.035
8. Hong Kong and Other Parts of the PRC	2.040
9. Hong Kong and the PRC Constitution	2.044
10. Legislative Process	2.061
11. Application of National Laws	2.068
12. Act of State and Emergency Powers	2.073
13. Interpretation of the Basic Law	2.085
14. Amendment of the Basic Law and the Question of Entrenchment	2.099
15. Basic Law Committee	2.111
16. Appointment of Chief Executive and Principal Officials	2.112
17. Garrison	2.122
18. Conflict of Laws and the Mutual Enforcement of Judgments	2.125
19. One Country, Two Economic Systems?	2.134

CHAPTER 3 EXTERNAL AFFAIRS

C.L. Lim and Roda Mushkat

1. Introduction	3.001
2. Is Hong Kong an International Person?	3.003
3. External Affairs Powers	3.015
(a) General	3.015
(b) Membership in international organisations	3.017
(c) Membership in regional organisations	3.025
(d) Conduct of external affairs via NGOs	3.026
(e) Membership in multilateral and bilateral treaties	3.028
(f) Foreign consular missions in Hong Kong and trade missions abroad	3.030

4. Jurisdictional Issues	3.032
(a) General	3.032
(b) Territorial jurisdiction	3.033
(c) Extraterritorial jurisdiction	3.035
(d) Personal jurisdiction	3.040
(e) International and comparative, common law aspects of Hong Kong's jurisdictional authority	3.043
(f) Exceptions and immunities from jurisdiction	3.048
(g) Hong Kong's international obligations	3.098
(h) External scrutiny of Hong Kong's international obligations	3.113
(i) Application of international law in domestic law	3.114
5. Conclusion	3.131

CHAPTER 4 LANGUAGE

Anne SY Cheung

1. Introduction	4.001
2. Historical Circumstances and Social Implications of Bilingual Policy in Hong Kong	4.007
3. Language Rights Before the Courts	4.016
(a) Nature of language right	4.016
(b) Basic Law Article 9: The right of a party versus the judges' rights	4.030
(c) Official Languages Ordinance: Battle between using "either" or "both" of the official languages	4.041
4. Bilingualism Outside the Courts	4.050
(a) Civil service	4.051
(b) University education	4.055
5. Bilingual Discrepancy	4.060
(a) Conflict between English and Chinese statutory provisions	4.061
(b) Conflict between English and Chinese provisions in the Basic Law	4.097
(c) Imprecise use of legal terms in judgments delivered in Chinese	4.103
6. Conclusion	4.109

CHAPTER 5 NATIONALITY, PERMANENT RESIDENCE AND ASYLUM SEEKERS

Johannes Chan

1. British Nationality Law	5.002
2. Arrangements Upon the Change of Sovereignty	5.005
3. British and Other Nationality Schemes	5.007
4. Chinese Nationality Law	5.008
5. Chinese Nationality of the People of Hong Kong	5.012
6. Permanent Residents and Right of Abode	5.025
(a) Category 1: Born in Hong Kong	5.038
(b) Category 2: Seven-year ordinary residence in Hong Kong	5.039
(c) Category 3: Born out of Hong Kong to permanent resident	5.042
(d) Category 4: Persons not of Chinese nationality	5.054

(e) Category 5: Children born in Hong Kong to Category 4 parents	5.056
(f) Category 6: Other persons	5.057
7. Non-Permanent Residents.....	5.058
8. Refugees and Asylum-Seekers.....	5.061
(a) A court-driven regime	5.062
(b) The Unified Screening Mechanism	5.069
9. Conclusion	5.078

CHAPTER 6 NATIONAL SECURITY*Hualing Fu*

1. Introduction.....	6.001
2. The NSL, the Basic Law and the PRC Constitution	6.005
3. Offences Endangering National Security.....	6.015
(a) Secession.....	6.016
(b) Subversion.....	6.020
(c) Terrorist Activities.....	6.024
(d) Foreign Collusions	6.026
4. The Inchoate Offence of Incitement.....	6.029
5. National Security Agencies.....	6.035
(a) The Committee for Safeguarding National Security.....	6.036
(b) The National Security Department	6.037
(c) The Office of Safeguarding National Security	6.049
(d) Removing national security cases out of Hong Kong's jurisdiction	6.052
6. Taking Interpretation Seriously.....	6.059
7. Conclusion	6.064

**PART III
POLITICAL STRUCTURE****CHAPTER 7 THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE***Johannes Chan*

1. Introduction	7.001
2. Checks and Balances or Executive-led Form of Government	7.006
3. Selection and Appointment	7.011
(a) Selection	7.011
(b) Appointment	7.045
(c) Term of office	7.046
(d) Qualification	7.051
(e) Vacancy of office	7.055
4. Powers	7.057
(a) Power to nominate principal officials	7.058
(b) Power to appoint members of the Executive Council	7.066
(c) Power to issue Executive order	7.070

(d) Power to make a request to the NPCSC to interpret the Basic Law	7.077
(e) Power to pardon	7.079
5. Chief Executive and Legislative Council	7.080
(a) Accountability	7.080
(b) Law making	7.081
(c) Dissolution of LegCo and resignation	7.083
(d) Private members bill	7.084
(e) Impeachment	7.091
(f) Financial control	7.094
(g) Power to order Government officials not to give evidence before LegCo	7.098
6. Chief Executive and the Judiciary	7.102
7. Conclusion	7.108

CHAPTER 8 DEVELOPMENT OF REPRESENTATIVE GOVERNMENT*Albert HY Chen*

1. Introduction.....	8.001
2. Colonial Hong Kong before the 1980s	8.003
3. Period of Transition from the 1980s to 1997	8.019
4. Hong Kong Special Administrative Region	8.041
(a) Nature and operation of the political system	8.044
(b) Democracy movement and its aftermath: 2003–2010	8.059
(c) Constitutional reform of 2010	8.065
(d) The controversy over universal suffrage in 2017	8.079
(e) Comments and analysis	8.090
(f) The “pan-democrats” and the “pro-China/ pro-Establishment” camp.....	8.092
(g) Concluding reflections.....	8.099

CHAPTER 9 THE LEGISLATURE*Margaret Ng*

1. Introduction.....	9.001
2. The Power to Legislate	9.008
3. The Legislative Process.....	9.013
(a) Pre-legislation consultation	9.014
(b) Formal legislative procedure	9.017
4. Monitoring Public Finance	9.040
(a) Financial Procedure	9.041
(b) Approval of financial proposals	9.050
5. The Committee System	9.056
(a) Committee system of the Legislative Council	9.059
6. Rules of Procedure	9.070
(a) Parliamentary privilege	9.071
(b) Contents of the Rules of Procedure	9.075
7. Filibustering and Court Challenges to the Rules of Procedure	9.080

8. How Effective has LegCo been in Monitoring the Government?.....	9.092
9. Postscript.....	9.101
(a) Disqualification.....	9.103
(b) Prosecution of LegCo members.....	9.106

CHAPTER 10 THE EXECUTIVE*Cora Chan*

1. Introduction.....	10.001
2. Politically Appointed Officials.....	10.003
(a) Background.....	10.003
(b) The political appointment system.....	10.005
(c) Constitutionality of POAS	10.008
(d) Nationality of Under Secretaries and Political Assistants	10.009
(e) Political appointees and public servants	10.012
(f) Evaluation of POAS.....	10.013
3. The Civil Service.....	10.019
(a) Background.....	10.019
(b) New public management reforms.....	10.023
(c) Political neutrality.....	10.026
4. Independent Commission Against Corruption.....	10.033
(a) Background.....	10.033
(b) Independence	10.034
(c) Structure and powers.....	10.036
(d) Operation in a rights environment	10.039
(e) Supervision of the CE	10.042
(f) Cross-border corruption and other improprieties	10.048
5. The Ombudsman	10.049
(a) Background.....	10.049
(b) Independence	10.050
(c) Powers and impact	10.051
(d) Scope of jurisdiction	10.053
(e) Relationship with judicial review	10.056
6. Other Monitoring Institutions	10.060

CHAPTER 11 THE JUDICIARY*Johannes Chan*

1. Preservation and Continuity of the Previous Judicial System	11.002
2. Court of Final Appeal.....	11.004
3. The High Court	11.018
4. District Court	11.021
5. Magistrates' Court.....	11.022
6. Other Special Courts.....	11.025
7. Judicial Power and Administrative Tribunals.....	11.028
8. Principle of <i>Stare Decisis</i>	11.036

9. Independence of the Judiciary	11.041
(a) Appointment of judges	11.047
(b) Removal of judges and security of tenure.....	11.052
(c) Determination of judicial remuneration and judicial budget.....	11.059
(d) Judicial immunity	11.062
(e) Open and public trial and a free media	11.063
(f) An independent legal profession.....	11.065
(g) Code of conduct, ethics, tradition and convention.....	11.066
(h) Judicial accountability	11.067
10. National People's Congress Standing Committee.....	11.068
(a) The 1st interpretation.....	11.070
(b) The 2nd and the 3rd interpretations.....	11.072
(c) The 4th interpretation	11.074
(d) The 5th interpretation	11.081
(e) The prospect.....	11.083

**PART IV
ECONOMY AND SOCIAL POLICIES****CHAPTER 12 FISCAL POLICY AND FINANCIAL SYSTEM***Douglas Arner, Richard Cullen,
and Evan Gibson*

1. Introduction	12.001
2. Budget and Appropriation Process	12.005
(a) British tradition and the colonial practise	12.005
(b) Budget and fiscal control under the Basic Law	12.010
(c) Prudent public finance policies and fiscal reserves	12.015
3. Revenue Regime	12.025
(a) Financing the colonies	12.025
(b) Revenue regime development	12.028
4. Financial Law and Regulation	12.062
(a) Financial regulatory system	12.063
(b) Pre-existing weaknesses and criticisms	12.084
(c) Implications from the United States-China tension	12.100
5. Hong Kong's Future as an International Financial Centre	12.102
(a) International financial regulatory reforms	12.103
(b) Competition and competitiveness	12.114
(c) Opportunities	12.121
(d) Reforming regulatory model design	12.134
6. Justiciability of Relevant Basic Law Provisions	12.142
7. Conclusion	12.155

CHAPTER 13 LAND

1. Introduction.....	<i>Malcolm Merry</i>	13.001
2. Vesting in and Alienation of Land by the State.....		13.006
(a) Evolution of land holding		13.006
(b) Alienation of land into private ownership.....		13.008
(c) Method of sale.....		13.011
3. Advantages of Leasehold Tenure		13.013
(a) Conditions and covenants in grants		13.014
(b) Government revenue from land.....		13.019
4. Existing Government Leases, Extensions and Creation of New Leases.....		13.039
(a) Initial term of government leases.....		13.040
(b) Effect of the Sino-British Joint Declaration and the Basic Law on existing leases		13.043
5. Right to Ownership of Property, Expropriation and Compensation.....		13.062
(a) Right to private ownership of property		13.062
(b) Lawful deprivation of property		13.065
(c) Re-entry by the government.....		13.069
(d) Resumption under the Lands Resumption Ordinance		13.081
(e) Deprivation of land through planning controls.....		13.126
(f) Deprivation of land by adverse possession		13.133
6. Traditional Land Rights of Indigenous Inhabitants.....		13.140
(a) Protection of indigenous interests.....		13.140
(b) Small house rights.....		13.144
(c) Other indigenous land rights.....		13.146

CHAPTER 14 EDUCATION, SCIENCE, CULTURE, SPORTS, RELIGION, LABOUR AND SOCIAL SERVICES*Jolene Lin*

1. Introduction.....	14.001
2. Continuity and Change	14.005
(a) Three-part test.....	14.010
(b) Change and continuity: Organisations other than the government.....	14.011
(c) Pragmatic accommodation and codification	14.014
3. Protecting the Rights of Non-Governmental Entities	14.015
(a) Academic freedom.....	14.016
(b) Religious organisations.....	14.019
4. Relationship between Articles 36 and 145.....	14.023
5. Conclusion	14.026

CHAPTER 15 CIVIL AVIATION AND SHIPPING*Yun Zhao and
Felix Chan*

1. Civil Aviation	15.002
(a) Introduction.....	15.002
(b) Civil aviation infrastructures	15.006
(c) Management structure	15.010
(d) Public air law	15.020
(e) Private air law: Liability for passengers and cargo	15.039
(f) Unmanned aerial vehicle (UAV): Drone policy in Hong Kong.....	15.042
(g) Conclusion	15.045
2. Shipping	15.047

**PART V
FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS AND FREEDOMS****CHAPTER 16 BASIC LAW, HONG KONG BILL OF RIGHTS AND THE ICCPR***Dinusha Panditaratne
and Rehan Abeyratne*

1. Introduction.....	16.001
2. Application of the ICCPR to Hong Kong and the Bill of Rights Regime.....	16.009
(a) Ratification of the ICCPR	16.009
(b) Enactment of the HKBORO.....	16.015
3. Rights in the Basic Law, the Hong Kong Bill of Rights and the ICCPR	16.029
(a) Basic Law and the framework of rights.....	16.029
(b) Rights in the Basic Law versus the HKBORO regime.....	16.034
(c) The tripartite framework	16.050
4. Permissible Restrictions to Rights	16.064
(a) Significance of Article 39(2) of the Basic Law	16.064
5. Reporting Obligations under the ICCPR as a Means to Advance the Protection of Rights in Hong Kong	16.130
(a) International reporting obligations.....	16.131
(b) Effect of the reporting obligations in Hong Kong	16.134
6. Conclusion	16.139

CHAPTER 17 INTERPRETING CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS AND PERMISSIBLE RESTRICTIONS*Johannes Chan and
C.L. Lim*

1. From Common Law Protection to Hong Kong Bill of Rights Regime	17.001
(a) Common law protection of rights	17.001
(b) Common law and international law	17.003
(c) Continued significance of the HKBORO	17.005

2. Overall Structure of the Basic Law	17.009
(a) Power of constitutional review	17.015
(b) Reception of international and comparative jurisprudence	17.018
(c) Dual nature of the Basic Law	17.019
3. Scope of Application	17.025
(a) The Legislature	17.025
(b) Government and public authority	17.026
(c) Horizontal effect, inter-citizen litigation and application to court	17.027
4. A Generous and Purposive Approach	17.035
5. Principle of Legality	17.045
(a) The principle of legality as a principle of statutory interpretation	17.046
(b) The principle of legality as a constitutional principle	17.050
6. Principle of Proportionality	17.066
(a) Legitimate objectives	17.068
(b) Public order (<i>ordre public</i>)	17.072
(c) Arbitrary interference with rights	17.076
(d) Rational connection	17.078
(e) Proportionality and fair balance	17.079
7. Doctrine of Margin of Discretion	17.084
(a) Origin and justifications	17.084
(b) Deference is not judicial abdication	17.086
(c) The significance of and the extent of interference with the right: From proportionality to manifestly without reasonable foundation	17.088
(d) The identity of the decision-maker: Deference to the Legislature	17.094
(e) The identity of the decision-maker: Deference to the Executive Government	17.098
(f) A more explicit value choice	17.100
8. Social, Economic and Cultural Rights	17.102
9. Continuity with the Previous System	17.110
10. Conclusion	17.122

CHAPTER 18 THE RIGHT TO LIFE*Christopher Gane*

1. Introduction	18.001
(a) General observations on the right to life	18.001
(b) The legal basis of the right to life—international law	18.004
(c) The constitutional and legal basis of the right to life in Hong Kong	18.005
(d) The right to life and the Common Law	18.007
(e) The right to life and other constitutional/human rights	18.009
(f) The nature and scope of the right to life	18.011
2. Substantive Right to Life Issues	18.013
(a) The death penalty	18.013
3. Abortion	18.041
(a) Abortion in Hong Kong law	18.045
(b) Does the foetus have a right to life?	18.047
(c) When would deprivation of life be “arbitrary”?	18.054

4. “Euthanasia”	18.061
(a) Choosing to die	18.062
(b) Suicide	18.064
(c) Assisted suicide	18.068
(d) Declining medical treatment	18.078
(e) Withdrawing medical/life support treatment	18.079
(f) “Euthanasia”	18.080
5. The Right to Life and Law Enforcement	18.081

CHAPTER 19 RIGHT TO FAIR TRIAL AND THE CRIMINAL PROCESS*Simon NM Young and
Titus Cheung*

1. Introduction	19.001
2. Relevant Drafting History	19.006
3. General Principles	19.009
(a) Right includes a number of constituent rights	19.010
(b) Right is absolute	19.014
(c) Right does not guarantee perfect trials	19.015
(d) Trial fairness should be viewed in the round	19.017
(e) Right involves the triangulation of interests of the accused, victim and society	19.018
4. Purposes of the Right to a Fair Trial	19.024
5. Meaning of “Criminal Charge”	19.026
6. Pre-trial Entitlements Essential to Guaranteeing a Fair Trial	19.034
(a) Right to silence and privilege against self-incrimination	19.035
(b) Right to be tried without undue delay	19.051
(c) Freedom from double jeopardy	19.062
(d) Right to confidential legal advice	19.067
(e) Prohibition of retroactive criminal offences and penalties	19.070
7. Entitlements in Respect of the Tribunal	19.073
(a) Right to a competent, independent and impartial tribunal	19.074
(b) Principle of trial by jury	19.086
8. Entitlements in the Conduct of the Trial	19.090
(a) Equal access and equality of arms	19.091
(b) Right to be presumed innocent	19.094
(c) Right not to be compelled to testify against oneself	19.115
(d) Right to prior notice	19.118
(e) Right to a public hearing	19.120
(f) Right to be present at trial	19.125
9. Entitlements in Making Full Answer and Defence	19.129
(a) Right to legal representation	19.130
(b) Right to defend oneself in person	19.150
(c) Right to disclosure	19.152
(d) Right to call witnesses	19.158

(e) Right to examine witnesses.....	19.159
(f) Right to the free assistance of an interpreter.....	19.164
10. Post-Conviction Entitlements.....	19.169
(a) Right to review one's conviction and sentence	19.170
(b) Right to compensation for a miscarriage of justice	19.179
11. Conclusion	19.182

CHAPTER 20 RIGHT TO FAIR HEARING IN NON-CRIMINAL PROCESS

Johannes Chan

1. Article 35 of the Basic Law.....	20.002
2. Right of Access to Lawyers.....	20.006
3. Right to Confidential Legal Advice and Legal Professional Privilege	20.010
4. Preventive Surveillance.....	20.020
5. Right of Access to the Courts	20.022
6. Right to a Fair Hearing under the Hong Kong Bill of Rights	20.029
7. Rights and Obligations in a Suit at Law.....	20.034
(a) The underlying concern	20.034
(b) Development under the European Convention	20.039
(c) Parallel development under the ICCPR	20.044
(d) The Hong Kong approach.....	20.048
8. Right to a Fair Hearing by an Independent and Impartial Tribunal	20.053
(a) An overview.....	20.053
(b) Determination	20.054
(c) Public hearing	20.055
(d) Fair hearing	20.057
(e) Competent, independent and impartial tribunal	20.058
(f) Curative effect.....	20.062
9. Judgment Summons in Family Proceedings	20.068
(a) Overview.....	20.069
(b) <i>YBL v LWC</i>	20.071

CHAPTER 21 FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION

Po Jen Yap

1. Freedom of Expression	21.001
2. Rationale for Protecting Free Expression	21.004
3. Flag Desecration	21.006
4. Contempt of Court	21.012
5. Defamation.....	21.025
6. Regulation of Members in Professional Bodies.....	21.037
7. Media Content-based Regulation in Hong Kong.....	21.044
8. Regulation of Radio Broadcast	21.054

9. Public Display of Messages	21.069
10. Restrictions on the Disclosure of Confidential Information.....	21.076
11. Hate Propaganda	21.079
12. Forced Expression.....	21.082

CHAPTER 22 RIGHT TO PRIVACY, UNLAWFUL SEARCH AND SURVEILLANCE

Michael Jackson

1. Introduction	22.001
2. Constitutional Protection	22.013
(a) Restrictions	22.024
(b) Relative importance of the "right to privacy"	22.055
(c) Admissibility of evidence obtained in breach of privacy rights.....	22.059
3. The Right to "Privacy"	22.066
(a) Personal privacy	22.067
(b) Informational privacy	22.084
4. Unlawful Search.....	22.098
(a) Search of the person.....	22.109
(b) Searches of property	22.159
5. Freedom and Privacy of Communications and Freedom from Surveillance	22.187
(a) Covert surveillance and interception of communications.....	22.188
(b) Interception of Communications and Surveillance Ordinance (Cap.589).....	22.196
6. Conclusion	22.232

CHAPTER 23 FREEDOM OF ASSEMBLY AND ASSOCIATION

Po Jen Yap

1. Introduction	23.001
2. Rationale for Protecting Freedom of Assembly and Association.....	23.006
3. Public Meetings and Demonstrations	23.009
(a) Statutory regime of the Public Order Ordinance	23.009
(b) Landmark case-law developments	23.018
(c) Positive obligations on the Government.....	23.032
(d) Prior restraint and the statutory legitimate purposes for intervention	23.036
(e) Facial and "as applied" challenges.....	23.046
(f) Content-based and "time, space and manner" restrictions.....	23.051
(g) Public/private nature of the demonstration venue.....	23.061
4. Freedom of Association	23.063
(a) What is an association?	23.063
(b) Statutory regime of the Societies Ordinance	23.068
(c) Restrictions on the freedom of association	23.073
5. Trade Union Activities	23.076
(a) Right to form and join trade unions	23.078
(b) Right to protection from anti-union discrimination	23.082

(c) Right to collective bargaining	23.086
(d) Right to strike.....	23.089
(e) Freedom of non-association	23.096

CHAPTER 24 FREEDOM OF CONSCIENCE AND RELIGIOUS BELIEF

Puja Kapai

1. Introduction.....	24.001
2. Freedom of Thought, Conscience and Religion: Scheme of Protection	24.003
3. Content of the Right as Protected in Hong Kong.....	24.014
(a) “Freedom of religious belief”	24.016
(b) “Freedom of conscience”	24.028
(c) Right to manifest religious or other belief.....	24.061
4. Religious Organisations and the Right to Institutional Independence.....	24.086
5. Permissible Limitations.....	24.108
(a) Limitations against the manifestation of religion or belief	24.108
(b) Equality, non-discrimination and burdens on free exercise.....	24.125
(c) Rules of private institutions	24.127
(d) Public institutions or laws of general applicability	24.128
6. Claimants and Standing	24.130
(a) General	24.130
(b) Standing of religious organisations	24.133
7. Conclusion	24.136

CHAPTER 25 FREEDOM OF CHOICE OF OCCUPATION AND ACADEMIC FREEDOM

Firew Kebede Tiba

1. Choice of Occupation	25.002
2. Academic Freedom	25.027
(a) Concept of academic freedom	25.028
(b) Academic freedom and other rights and freedoms	25.042
3. Conclusion	25.091

CHAPTER 26 RIGHT TO SOCIAL WELFARE

Karen Kong

1. Introduction.....	26.001
2. Social Welfare System in Hong Kong.....	26.004
3. Social Welfare as a Constitutional Right	26.007
(a) Definition of social welfare	26.007
(b) Rationale of the right to social welfare	26.016
(c) In accordance with law	26.017
(d) Hong Kong residents	26.026
(e) Protection of the labour force	26.027

4. Nature and Scope of the Right.....	26.033
(a) Social welfare as a limited right	26.037
(b) Relationship between Articles 36 and 145.....	26.039
(c) Proportionality test	26.054
(d) Remedies.....	26.067
(e) Obligations under ICESCR.....	26.070
5. Right to Social Welfare and Non-Discrimination	26.079
(a) Non-residents	26.080
(b) Two-way permit holders.....	26.082
(c) Non-permanent residents	26.098
(d) Permanent residents not continuously residing in Hong Kong.....	26.103
(e) Refugees and asylum seekers	26.105
(f) LBGQTQ persons.....	26.108
(g) Single persons.....	26.115
6. Right to Social Welfare and Other Rights.....	26.122
7. Administrative Justice and Social Security	26.124
8. Non-Governmental Organisations	26.126
9. Conclusion	26.127

CHAPTER 27 RIGHT TO FAMILY

Anita Yip SC, Alison Choy, Lily Yu,
Ken SH Chan and Harry Chan

1. Introduction.....	27.001
2. Constitutional Framework.....	27.005
(a) Sources of family rights.....	27.005
(b) Contents of family rights	27.010
3. Right to Raise a Family Freely	27.014
4. Family Rights in the Immigration Context	27.020
(a) <i>Comilang Milagros Tecson v Director of Immigration</i> – the facts.....	27.021
(b) The immigration reservation	27.024
(c) The appellants’ rights.....	27.032
(d) The way forward	27.037
5. Right to Marry—The Case of Transsexuals.....	27.041
(a) <i>W v Registrar of Marriages</i> – the facts	27.043
(b) The construction point	27.045
(c) The constitutional point	27.052
(d) Relief.....	27.059
(e) Postscript.....	27.062
6. Equal Treatment—The Case of Same-Sex Couples.....	27.064
(a) <i>QT v Director of Immigration</i>	27.065
(b) <i>Leung Chun Kwong v Secretary for Civil Service</i>	27.082
(c) <i>Infinger v Hong Kong Housing Authority</i>	27.101
(d) <i>Ng Hon Lam Edgar v Secretary for Justice</i>	27.106
(e) Postscript.....	27.112

7. Childrens' Rights Under the CRC.....	27.117
(a) Best interests of the child.....	27.120
(b) Respect for the views of the child.....	27.126
(c) Adoption	27.131
(d) International child abduction	27.139
8. Surrogacy	27.145
(a) Welfare of the children	27.153
(b) Section 12(2) of the PCO.....	27.154
(c) Section 12(7) of the PCO.....	27.165
(d) Concluding remarks.....	27.179

CHAPTER 28 RIGHT TO EQUALITY AND NON-DISCRIMINATION

Kelle Loper

1. Introduction.....	28.001
2. Sources of a Constitutional Right to Equality.....	28.005
(a) Basic Law, Hong Kong Bill of Rights and the ICCPR	28.005
(b) Anti-discrimination statutes.....	28.009
3. Concepts of Equality	28.014
4. Meaning of Discrimination, the Justification Test and the Prohibited Grounds.....	28.020
(a) Meaning of discrimination.....	28.020
(b) Justification for distinctions	28.029
(c) Special measures.....	28.034
(d) Prohibited grounds.....	28.040
5. Conclusion	28.059

CHAPTER 29 RIGHT TO VOTE AND RIGHT TO POLITICAL PARTICIPATION

C.L. Lim

1. Introduction.....	29.001
2. Right to Vote: An Equal Right?.....	29.009
(a) The treaty debate in relation to LegCo elections	29.009
(b) Challenges brought before the courts	29.028
3. Domestic Constitutional Practice.....	29.034
(a) "Ultimate aim", "gradual and orderly progress" and "actual situation" clauses	29.034
4. Right to Political Participation	29.079
(a) Post of Chief Executive	29.083
(b) Election to LegCo	29.091
(c) Challenges before the courts.....	29.094
(d) Relationship between the right to stand for election and the right to vote	29.104
5. Conclusion	29.108

CHAPTER 30 RIGHTS OF NEW TERRITORIES INDIGENOUS INHABITANTS

Johannes Chan

1. Introduction.....	30.001
2. Basic Law Protection	30.003
(a) Traditional rights and interests	30.006
(b) Scope of traditional rights and interests.....	30.016
(c) Land administration in the New Territories at the turn of the 20th century	30.019
(d) Small House Policy and traditional rights and interests	30.029
(e) Free Building Licence.....	30.033
(f) Private Treaty Grant	30.034
(g) Lawful rights and interests	30.053
(h) Discrimination and Small House Policy	30.060
(i) Rights of indigenous inhabitants and non-discrimination	30.062
(j) Female New Territories indigenous inhabitants	30.079
3. Heung Yee Kuk	30.080
4. Conclusion	30.085

CHAPTER 31 RIGHT TO PROPERTY

Oliver Jones

1. Introduction.....	31.001
2. Articles 6 and 105 of the Basic Law	31.002
3. Protected Personal Property	31.007
4. "In Accordance with Law"	31.032
5. Acquisition, Use, Disposal and Inheritance	31.035
6. Deprivation and Compensation.....	31.050
7. Ownership of External Enterprises and Investments	31.063
8. Role of Article 6	31.067
9. Conclusion	31.070

CHAPTER 32 RIGHT TO JUDICIAL REMEDIES

Johannes Chan

1. Introduction.....	32.001
2. Public Law Remedies	32.003
(a) <i>Habeas Corpus</i>	32.003
(b) Prerogative Writs	32.004
(c) Writ of <i>Quo Warranto</i>	32.006
(d) Procedural requirements	32.007
(e) Constitutional damages.....	32.020
3. Private Law Remedies in Public Law Context	32.030
(a) Declaration	32.030
(b) Injunction	32.067
(c) Relator action	32.072
(d) Breach of statutory duties	32.073